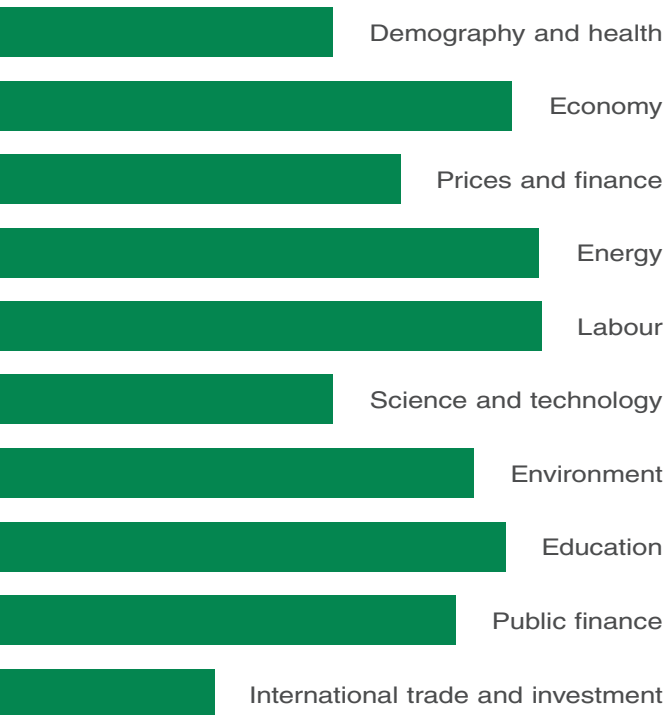




# OECD in Figures 2008





# OECD in Figures

**2008**

*20th anniversary edition*

**Observer**<sup>oecd</sup>

# OECD in Figures 2008

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# Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

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The OECD is a unique forum where the governments of 30 democracies work together to address the economic, social and environmental challenges of globalisation. The OECD is also at the forefront of efforts to understand and to help governments respond to new developments and concerns, such as corporate governance, the information economy and the challenges of an ageing population. The Organisation provides a setting where governments can compare policy experiences, seek answers to common problems, identify good practice and work to co-ordinate domestic and international policies.

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# OECD in Figures

2008

Demography and health  
Economy  
Energy  
Labour  
Science and technology  
Environment  
Education  
Public finance  
International trade and investment  
Prices and finance

Total area		Population*			Age structure*						Foreign-born population*		
Thousand km <sup>2</sup>		thousands		growth rate, 2006/2005	per km <sup>2</sup>	Under 15		15-64		65 and over		As a % of total population	
		2006	1996			2006	1960	2006	1960	2006	1960	2006	1996
Australia	7 687	20 701	18 311	1.5	3	19.6	30.2	67.5	61.3	13.0	8.5	24.1	23.3
Austria	84	8 282	8 059	0.6	99	15.7	22.0	67.6	65.8	16.7	12.2	14.1	11.2 <sup>+2</sup>
Belgium	31	10 542	10 157	0.6	346	17.0	23.5	65.8	64.5	17.2	12.0	12.5	9.8
Canada	9 976	32 649	29 611	1.0	3	17.3	33.7	69.5	58.7	13.2	7.6	19.8	17.4
Czech Republic	79	10 251	10 316	0.3	130	14.6	25.4	71.1	64.9	14.2	9.6	5.5	4.3 <sup>+2</sup>
Denmark	43	5 435	5 263	0.3	126	18.7	25.2	66.1	64.2	15.3	10.6	6.6	5.1
Finland	338	5 267	5 125	0.4	16	17.2	30.4	66.6	62.3	16.3	7.3	3.6	2.1
France	549	61 353	58 026	0.6	112	18.4	26.4	65.2	62.0	16.4	11.6	8.3	7.3 <sup>+3</sup>
Germany	357	82 368	81 895	-0.1	231	13.7	21.3	66.6	67.8	19.7	10.8	12.9 <sup>-3</sup>	11.9
Greece*	132	11 149	10 709	0.4	84	14.3	26.1	67.1	65.8	18.5	8.1	5.3	2.8 <sup>+2</sup>
Hungary	93	10 071	10 311	-0.2	108	15.3	25.3	68.8	65.6	15.9	9.0	3.4	2.8
Iceland	103	304	269	2.9	3	21.5	34.8	66.9	57.1	11.6	8.1	..	..
Ireland	70	4 233	3 626	2.4	60	20.4	30.5	68.6	58.6	10.9	10.9	14.4	6.9
Italy*	301	58 435	56 826	0.5	194	14.2	23.4	66.3	67.6	19.6	9.0	5.0	2.0
Japan*	378	127 770	125 859	0.0	338	13.6	30.2	65.5	64.1	20.8	5.7	1.6	1.1
Korea*	100	48 297	45 525	0.3	484	18.6	42.3	71.9	54.8	9.5	2.9	1.4	0.3
Luxembourg	3	469	416	1.7	180	18.4	21.4	67.5	67.9	14.1	10.8	34.8	31.5
Mexico	1 996	104 874	93 130	0.9	53	30.7	..	64.0	..	5.3	..	0.4 <sup>-1</sup>	0.4 <sup>-1</sup>
Netherlands	41	16 346	15 531	0.2	401	18.2	30.0	67.4	61.0	14.4	9.0	10.6	9.2
New Zealand	269	4 185	3 732	1.2	16	21.2	32.9	66.5	58.5	12.2	8.7	21.2	16.2

Norway	324	4 661	4 381	0.8	14	19.4	25.9	65.9	63.2	14.7	10.9	8.7	5.6	Norway
Poland	313	38 132	38 289	-0.1	122	16.0	33.5	70.6	60.8	13.4	5.8	1.6 <sup>4</sup>	..	Poland
Portugal	92	10 586	9 866	0.2	115	15.5	..	67.2	..	17.3	..	6.1	5.4	Portugal
Slovak Republic	49	5 391	5 374	0.1	110	16.4	31.6	71.8	61.5	11.8	6.9	5.6	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	505	44 068	39 479	1.5	87	14.5	27.3	68.8	64.5	16.7	8.2	11.9	3.0 <sup>*1</sup>	Spain
Sweden	450	9 081	8 841	0.6	20	17.1	22.4	65.5	65.9	17.3	11.8	12.9	10.7	Sweden
Switzerland	41	7 484	7 072	0.6	181	15.9	23.2	68.0	66.1	16.1	10.7	24.1	21.3	Switzerland
Turkey	781	72 974	62 909	1.3	93	28.1	41.2	66.0	55.1	6.0	3.7	..	1.9 <sup>4</sup>	Turkey
United Kingdom	245	60 587	58 164	0.6	247	17.7	23.3	66.3	64.9	16.0	11.7	10.1	7.1	United Kingdom
United States	9 376	299 398	269 394	1.0	32	20.3	31.0	67.3	59.7	12.4	9.2	13.0	10.3	United States
G7	21 182	722 561	679 776	0.6	34	17.4	27.9	66.6	63.0	16.0	9.0	..	..	G7
EU15	3 240	388 200	371 983	0.5	120	15.9	23.6	66.6	63.2	17.5	10.1	..	..	EU15
OECD total	34 804	1 175 344	1 096 466	0.7	34	19.1	28.6	66.9	61.6	14.0	8.5	..	..	OECD total

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL
   
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 -n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +-n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

Sources:
   
*Labour Force Statistics: 1986-2006*, OECD, Paris, 2007;
   
*International Migration Outlook: SOPEMI*, 2008 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2008.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467237886314>



## Demography and health > Health spending and resources

	Total expenditure % of GDP		Public expenditure* % of total expenditure		Average annual growth rate	Health expenditure Per capita USD PPP		Pharmaceutical expenditure % of total expenditure	Acute care beds* per 1 000 population		Practising physicians* per 1 000 population		MRI scanner units per million population			
	2006	1995	2006	1995		2006	1995		2006	1995	2006	1995	2006	1995		
Australia	8.8 <sup>-1</sup>	7.4	67.0 <sup>-1</sup>	65.8	4.5 <sup>-1</sup>	2 999 <sup>-1</sup>	1 611	14.2 <sup>-1</sup>	12.1	3.5 <sup>-1</sup>	4.1	2.8 <sup>-1</sup>	2.5	4.9	2.9	Australia
Austria	10.1	9.7	76.2	72.6	2.0	3 606	2 259	12.4	9.2	6.1	6.8	3.6	2.7	16.8	7.4 <sup>-1</sup>	Austria
Belgium	10.4	8.2	69.1	71.1	5.0	3 488	1 854	16.8	16.7	4.3	5.0	4.0	3.5	7.1	3.3	Belgium
Canada	10.0	9.0	70.4	71.4	4.7	3 678	2 057	17.4	13.8	2.8 <sup>-1</sup>	4.1	2.1	2.1	6.2	1.4	Canada
Czech Republic	6.8	7.0	87.9	90.9	4.7	1 490	899	23.4	25.1	5.4	7.0	3.6	3.0	3.8	1.0	Czech Republic
Denmark	9.5	8.1	79.9	79.7	4.1	3 349	1 871	8.5	9.1	3.1 <sup>-1</sup>	3.9	3.6 <sup>-2</sup>	3.1	10.2 <sup>-2</sup>	..	Denmark
Finland	8.2	7.7	76.0	74.1	5.6	2 668	1 440	14.6	13.0	3.1	4.0	2.7	2.4	15.2	4.3	Finland
France	11.1	9.9	79.7	78.6	4.2	3 449	1 997	16.4	16.0	3.7	4.6	3.4	3.2	5.3	2.1	France
Germany	10.6	10.1	76.9	81.6	1.4	3 371	2 275	14.8	12.9	6.2	7.5	3.5	3.1	7.7	2.3	Germany
Greece*	9.1	8.6	61.6	52.0	7.2	2 483	1 264	17.6	15.7	3.9 <sup>-1</sup>	3.9	5.0 <sup>-1</sup>	3.9	13.2 <sup>-1</sup>	1.9 <sup>-2</sup>	Greece*
Hungary	8.3	7.3	70.9	84.0	7.3	1 504	660	31.0	25.0	5.5	6.5	3.0	3.0	2.6	1.0	Hungary
Iceland	9.1	8.2	82.0	83.9	3.6	3 340	1 910	13.1	13.4	..	3.8	3.7	3.0	19.7	7.5	Iceland
Ireland	7.5	6.7	78.3	71.9	8.8	3 082	1 204	..	..	2.8 <sup>-1</sup>	3.1	2.9	2.1	9.7	..	Ireland
Italy	9.0	7.3	77.2	70.8	2.8	2 614	1 538	20.0	20.7	3.3	5.6	3.7	3.9	15.0 <sup>-1</sup>	2.6 <sup>-1</sup>	Italy
Japan	8.2 <sup>-1</sup>	6.9	82.7 <sup>-1</sup>	83.0	2.5 <sup>-1</sup>	2 474 <sup>-1</sup>	1 551	19.8 <sup>-1</sup>	22.3	8.2	12.0	2.1	1.8 <sup>-1</sup>	40.1 <sup>-1</sup>	18.8 <sup>-1</sup>	Japan

Korea	6.4	3.9	55.1	38.1	10.7	1 480	502	25.8	29.8	6.8	3.8	1.7	1.1	13.6	3.9	Korea
Luxembourg*	7.3	5.6	90.9	92.4	8.0	4 303	1 911	8.4 <sup>-1</sup>	12.0	4.6	..	2.8	2.2	10.9	2.4	Luxembourg*
Mexico	6.6	5.6	44.2	42.1	5.2	794	386	22.9	..	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	..	Mexico
Netherlands*	9.3	8.3	81.7	71.0	4.1	3 391	1 799	..	11.0	3.0	3.4	3.8	2.9 <sup>+3</sup>	6.6 <sup>-1</sup>	3.9	Netherlands*
New Zealand	9.3	7.2	77.8	77.2	6.7	2 448	1 244	12.4	14.8	..	..	2.3	2.0	3.7 <sup>-3</sup>	2.7 <sup>+1</sup>	New Zealand
Norway	8.7	7.9	83.6	84.2	2.8	4 520	1 863	8.5	9.0	3.0	3.3	3.7	2.8	..	..	Norway
Poland	6.2	5.5	69.9	72.9	5.6	910	411	27.2	..	4.7	5.8	2.2	2.3	1.9	..	Poland
Portugal*	10.2	7.8	70.6	62.6	3.3	2 120	1 036	21.3	23.6	3.0 <sup>-1</sup>	3.3	3.4 <sup>-1</sup>	2.9	5.8	2.8 <sup>+2</sup>	Portugal*
Slovak Republic	7.1 <sup>-1</sup>	5.7 <sup>+2</sup>	74.4 <sup>-1</sup>	91.7 <sup>+2</sup>	10.2 <sup>-1</sup>	1 130 <sup>-1</sup>	564 <sup>+2</sup>	31.9 <sup>-1</sup>	..	4.9	6.3 <sup>+1</sup>	3.1 <sup>-2</sup>	..	4.5	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	8.4	7.4	71.2	72.2	6.0	2 458	1 193	21.7	19.2	2.5 <sup>-1</sup>	3.5	3.6	2.5	8.8	2.7	Spain
Sweden	9.2	8.0	81.7	86.6	4.7	3 202	1 746	13.3	12.3	2.2	3.0	3.5 <sup>-1</sup>	2.9	..	6.8	Sweden
Switzerland	11.3	9.7	60.3	53.8	3.2	4 311	2 598	10.5 <sup>-1</sup>	10.0	3.5	5.5	3.8	3.2	14.0	12.4 <sup>+2</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	5.7 <sup>-1</sup>	3.4	71.4 <sup>-1</sup>	70.3	7.6 <sup>-1</sup>	591 <sup>-1</sup>	173	..	31.6 <sup>-1</sup>	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	3.5	0.6 <sup>+1</sup>	Turkey
United Kingdom*	8.4	6.9	87.3	83.9	5.1	2 760	1 350	..	15.3	2.2	4.1	2.5	1.8	5.6	..	United Kingdom*
United States	15.3	13.3	45.8	45.3	5.0	6 714	3 656	12.6	8.9	2.7	3.4	2.4	2.2	26.5	12.3	United States
OECD average	8.9	7.6	73.0	72.9	5.2	2 824	1 494	17.6	16.3	3.9	4.7	3.1	2.6	10.2	4.7	OECD average

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\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

OECD Health Data 2008, OECD, Paris, June 2008.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

## Demography and health > Health status

	Life expectancy at birth					Fertility rate Children per woman 15-49 2006	Infant mortality per 1 000 live births <sup>1</sup>	Tobacco consumption		Obesity*			
	Number of years							% of adults smoking daily		% of adults with BMI>30 kg/m <sup>2</sup>			
	2006		1995					2006	1995	2006	1995		
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total		2006	1995	2006	1995		
Australia*	83.5	78.7	81.1	80.8	75.0	77.9	1.81	4.7	17.7 <sup>-2</sup>	24.1	..	19.8	Australia*
Austria	82.7	77.1	79.9	79.9	73.3	76.6	1.41	3.6	23.2	24.3 <sup>-2</sup>	12.4	..	Austria
Belgium	82.3	76.6	79.5	80.4	73.5	77.0	1.80	3.7 <sup>-1</sup>	22.0	28.5	12.7 <sup>-2</sup>	11.1 <sup>-2</sup>	Belgium
Canada	82.7 <sup>-1</sup>	78.0 <sup>-1</sup>	80.4 <sup>-1</sup>	81.1	75.1	78.1	1.54	5.4 <sup>-1</sup>	17.3 <sup>-1</sup>	25.5 <sup>-1</sup>	18.0 <sup>-1</sup>	12.1 <sup>-1</sup>	Canada
Czech Republic*	79.9	73.5	76.7	76.8	69.7	73.3	1.33	3.3	24.3 <sup>-1</sup>	26.2 <sup>-1</sup>	17.0 <sup>-1</sup>	11.3 <sup>-1</sup>	Czech Republic*
Denmark	80.7	76.1	78.4	77.9	72.7	75.3	1.85	3.8	26.0 <sup>-2</sup>	35.5	11.4 <sup>-1</sup>	7.6 <sup>-1</sup>	Denmark
Finland	83.1	75.9	79.5	80.4	72.8	76.6	1.84	2.8	21.4	24.0	14.3	10.4	Finland
France	84.4	77.3	80.9	81.8	73.9	77.9	1.98	3.8	25.0	29.0	10.5	7.0	France
Germany	82.4	77.2	79.8	79.9	73.3	76.6	1.33	3.8	23.2 <sup>-1</sup>	24.3	13.6 <sup>-1</sup>	..	Germany
Greece	82.0	77.1	79.6	80.3	75.0	77.7	1.41	3.7	38.6 <sup>-2</sup>	37.0 <sup>-1</sup>	21.9 <sup>-3</sup>	..	Greece
Hungary	77.4	69.0	73.2	74.5	65.3	69.9	1.35	5.7	30.4 <sup>-3</sup>	35.5 <sup>-1</sup>	18.8 <sup>-3</sup>	..	Hungary
Iceland	83.0	79.4	81.2	80.0	75.9	78.0	2.07	1.4	19.3	26.8	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	82.1	77.3	79.7	78.3	72.8	75.6	1.90	3.7	..	28.0 <sup>-1</sup>	..	10.0 <sup>-3</sup>	Ireland
Italy	83.8 <sup>-2</sup>	77.9 <sup>-2</sup>	80.9 <sup>-2</sup>	81.6	75.1	78.4	1.35	3.9 <sup>-2</sup>	23.0	25.6	10.2	7.0 <sup>-1</sup>	Italy
Japan	85.8	79.0	82.4	82.9	76.4	79.6	1.32	2.6	26.3	37.0	3.9 <sup>-1</sup>	2.6	Japan
Korea	82.4	75.7	79.1	77.4	69.6	73.5	1.13	..	25.3 <sup>-1</sup>	35.2	3.5 <sup>-1</sup>	2.2 <sup>-3</sup>	Korea
Luxembourg	81.9	76.8	79.4	80.6	73.0	76.8	1.64	2.5	21.0	33.0 <sup>-3</sup>	18.6 <sup>-1</sup>	14.9 <sup>-2</sup>	Luxembourg
Mexico	78.1	73.2	75.7	75.3	70.0	72.7	2.17	18.1	..	25.1 <sup>-2</sup>	30.0	..	Mexico
Netherlands	81.9	77.6	79.8	80.4	74.6	77.5	1.72	4.4	31.0	36.0	11.3	6.9	Netherlands
New Zealand*	81.9	77.9	79.9	79.7	74.4	77.1	2.01	5.2	20.7	27.0	20.9 <sup>-3</sup>	17.0 <sup>-2</sup>	New Zealand*

Norway	82.9	78.2	80.6	80.9	74.8	77.9	1.90	3.2	4.0	24.0	33.0	9.0 <sup>-1</sup>	5.0	Norway
Poland	79.6	70.9	75.3	76.4	67.6	72.0	1.27	6.0	13.6	26.3 <sup>-2</sup>	31.5 <sup>-1</sup>	12.5 <sup>-2</sup>	11.4 <sup>-1</sup>	Poland
Portugal	82.3	75.5	78.9	79.0	71.7	75.4	1.36	3.3	7.5	17.0 <sup>-1</sup>	19.5 <sup>-1</sup>	..	11.5 <sup>-1</sup>	Portugal
Slovak Republic	78.2	70.4	74.3	76.3	68.4	72.4	1.24	6.6	11.0	25.0	..	17.6 <sup>-1</sup>	18.9 <sup>-2</sup>	Slovak Republic
Spain	84.4	77.7	81.1	81.8	74.4	78.1	1.38	3.8	5.5	26.4	33.7	14.9	10.3	Spain
Sweden	82.9	78.7	80.8	81.4	76.2	78.8	1.85	2.8	4.1	15.9 <sup>-1</sup>	22.8	10.7 <sup>-1</sup>	7.9 <sup>-2</sup>	Sweden
Switzerland	84.2	79.2	81.7	81.9	75.4	78.7	1.44	4.4	5.0	..	28.9 <sup>-2</sup>	..	6.8 <sup>-2</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	74.0	69.1	71.6	70.2	65.6	67.9	2.18	22.6	43.0	32.1 <sup>-3</sup>	47.4	12.0 <sup>-3</sup>	..	Turkey
United Kingdom*	81.1 <sup>-1</sup>	77.1 <sup>-1</sup>	79.1 <sup>-1</sup>	79.3	74.0	76.7	1.84	5.0	6.2	22.0	27.0 <sup>-1</sup>	24.0	16.0	United Kingdom*
United States*	80.4 <sup>-1</sup>	75.2 <sup>-1</sup>	77.8 <sup>-1</sup>	78.9	72.5	75.7	2.10	6.9 <sup>-1</sup>	7.6	16.7	20.0	34.3	..	United States*
OECD average	81.7	76.1	78.9	79.2	72.7	76.0	1.65	5.2	8.4	23.7	29.4	15.4	10.4	OECD average

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467310041335>


\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL  
Sources:  
1. In the United States, Canada, Japan and some Nordic countries, very premature babies with a low chance of survival are registered as live births which may not be the case in other countries. For the 22 European countries, the Eurostat NewChronos database is the main data source.  
OECD Health Data 2008, OECD, Paris, June 2008.

.. Not available or not applicable.  
-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. Eg. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

## Economy > Gross domestic product, 2007

	Total			Per capita			Purchasing power parities
	at current market prices			at current market prices			
	Using current PPPs*		Using current exchange rates, billion USD	Using current PPPs*		Using current exchange rates, USD	
	Billion USD	% of OECD total		USD	OECD = 100		
Australia	761.3	2.0	908.9	36 100	112	43 100	1.43 Australia
Austria	313.9	0.8	373.3	37 700	117	44 900	0.869 Austria
Belgium	371.7	1.0	452.8	35 000	109	42 700	0.890 Belgium
Canada	1 259.4	3.3	1 425.6	38 200	118	43 200	1.22 Canada
Czech Republic	246.6	0.6	175.3	23 900	74	17 000	14.4 Czech Republic
Denmark	199.1	0.5	311.6	36 500	113	57 100	8.52 Denmark
Finland	186.7	0.5	244.7	35 300	109	46 300	0.957 Finland
France	2 080.3	5.4	2 589.8	32 700	101	40 700	0.910 France
Germany	2 768.5	7.2	3 317.4	33 700	104	40 300	0.875 Germany
Greece	324.1	0.8	313.4	29 000	90	28 000	0.706 Greece
Hungary	189.3	0.5	138.2	18 800	58	13 700	134 Hungary
Iceland	11.8	0.0	20.0	37 700	117	63 800	108.5 Iceland
Ireland	185.1	0.5	254.3	42 400	131	58 300	1.00 Ireland
Italy	1 767.9	4.6	2 101.6	29 800	92	35 400	0.869 Italy

Japan	4 273.5	11.2	4 378.8	33 500	104	34 300	121	Japan
Korea	1 203.0	3.1	969.8	24 800	77	20 000	749	Korea
Luxembourg	39.3	0.1	49.5	81 800	254	103 000	0 920	Luxembourg
Mexico	1 350.2	3.5	892.6	12 800	40	8 400	7.22	Mexico
Netherlands	633.0	1.7	765.8	38 700	120	46 800	0.884	Netherlands
New Zealand	113.3	0.3	128.4	27 100	84	30 700	1.54	New Zealand
Norway	260.0	0.7	390.5	55 300	171	83 100	8.80	Norway
Poland	608.5	1.6	420.1	16 000	49	11 000	1.91	Poland
Portugal	231.2	0.6	223.0	21 800	67	21 000	0.705	Portugal
Slovak Republic	107.1	0.3	73.9	19 900	61	13 700	17.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	1 377.8	3.6	1 436.9	30 700	95	32 000	0.762	Spain
Sweden	334.1	0.9	454.8	36 600	113	49 800	9.20	Sweden
Switzerland	303.7	0.8	423.4	39 900	124	55 600	1.67	Switzerland
Turkey	893.7	2.3	657.1	12 100	37	8 900	0.958	Turkey
United Kingdom	2 111.9	5.5	2 770.9	34 600	107	45 500	0.656	United Kingdom
United States	13 776.5	36.0	13 776.5	45 500	141	45 500	1.00	United States
G7	28 038.0	73.2	30 360.6	38 400	119	41 600	..	G7
Euro area*	10 279.5	26.9	12 122.4	32 400	100	38 200	0.862	Euro area*
OECD total	38 282.5	100.0	40 438.8	32 300	100	34 100	..	OECD total

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467350026020>

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2008.

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

## Economy > Economic growth and performance

GDP growth				GDP growth by component				External balance (goods and services)	Net national saving
Average annual % volume change				Volume % change 2006-2007				% of GDP at current prices, 2007	% of GDP at current prices, 2007
				Private final consumption expenditure	Government final consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation			
						Total	Housing and other construction		
Australia	3.6	4.5	3.2	3.6 <sup>-1</sup>	4.5 <sup>-1</sup>	4.8 <sup>-1</sup>	6.3 <sup>-2</sup>	- 1.1 <sup>-1</sup>	6.4 <sup>-1</sup> Australia
Austria	2.5	3.1	3.4	1.0	1.8	4.7	2.8	5.9	11.8 Austria
Belgium	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.1	5.9	..	2.9	9.9 Belgium
Canada	3.3	2.7	2.8	4.2 <sup>-1</sup>	3.3 <sup>-1</sup>	7.2 <sup>-1</sup>	6.0 <sup>-1</sup>	2.6 <sup>-1</sup>	11.5 <sup>-1</sup> Canada
Czech Republic	3.6	6.6	6.8	5.4 <sup>-1</sup>	- 0.7 <sup>-1</sup>	6.5 <sup>-1</sup>	..	3.5 <sup>-1</sup>	6.4 <sup>-1</sup> Czech Republic
Denmark	2.0	1.8	3.9	2.5	1.7	6.1	12.9 <sup>-1</sup>	1.1	8.0 Denmark
Finland	3.6	4.5	4.9	3.2	1.3	8.5	4.6 <sup>-1</sup>	5.1	13.6 Finland
France	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.4	4.9	2.3 <sup>-1</sup>	- 1.9	6.0 France
Germany	1.5	2.5	2.9	- 0.5	2.2	5.0	2.2	7.0	10.9 Germany
Greece	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.2	10.3	4.4	1.9	- 13.2	- 1.5 Greece
Hungary	4.1	1.3	3.9	- 0.3	- 6.2	0.1	..	2.3	2.8 <sup>-1</sup> Hungary
Iceland	4.4	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.3	- 14.9	14.0 <sup>-2</sup>	- 10.6	- 1.2 Iceland
Ireland	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.7 <sup>-1</sup>	5.5 <sup>-1</sup>	3.1 <sup>-1</sup>	5.8 <sup>-1</sup>	10.7 <sup>-1</sup>	13.1 <sup>-1</sup> Ireland
Italy	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.1 <sup>-1</sup>	- 0.3	4.0 Italy
Japan	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.0 <sup>-1</sup>	- 0.4 <sup>-1</sup>	1.3 <sup>-1</sup>	0.3 <sup>-1</sup>	1.2 <sup>-1</sup>	5.8 <sup>-1</sup> Japan
Korea	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.5	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.8	17.0 Korea
Luxembourg	5.2	4.5	6.1	2.0	2.4	15.2	1.3	30.6	.. Luxembourg
Mexico	3.2	3.2	4.8	5.0 <sup>-1</sup>	6.0 <sup>-1</sup>	10.0 <sup>-1</sup>	5.9 <sup>-3</sup>	- 1.3 <sup>-1</sup>	11.0 <sup>-3</sup> Mexico
Netherlands	2.5	3.5	3.0	2.1	2.7	5.1	6.0	8.0	13.7 Netherlands

New Zealand	3.2	3.1	1.6	2.6 <sup>-1</sup>	4.4 <sup>-1</sup>	-2.3 <sup>-1</sup>	-2.4 <sup>-1</sup>	-1.4 <sup>-1</sup>	0.8 <sup>-1</sup>	New Zealand
Norway	2.5	3.7	2.5	6.4	3.6	9.3	8.2 <sup>-1</sup>	15.7	25.6	Norway
Poland	4.2	6.5	6.2	5.2	0.7	20.4	13.7	-1.7	5.3 <sup>-1</sup>	Poland
Portugal	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	-0.1	3.0	-5.9 <sup>-1</sup>	-7.2	-4.5	Portugal
Slovak Republic	4.6	10.4	8.3	6.1 <sup>-1</sup>	4.1 <sup>-1</sup>	7.3 <sup>-1</sup>	-1.7 <sup>-1</sup>	-4.6 <sup>-1</sup>	1.6 <sup>-1</sup>	Slovak Republic
Spain	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.2	5.1	5.9	4.1	-6.5	5.4	Spain
Sweden	3.2	2.7	4.1	3.1	1.1	8.0	6.6	7.6	15.9	Sweden
Switzerland	2.1	3.1	3.5	1.6 <sup>-1</sup>	-0.9 <sup>-1</sup>	4.7 <sup>-1</sup>	3.5 <sup>-2</sup>	7.7 <sup>-1</sup>	18.9 <sup>-1</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	4.0	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.8	3.3	..	-5.0	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.2	1.9	6.0	7.8 <sup>-1</sup>	-3.7	3.1	United Kingdom
United States	2.9	2.0	2.9	3.1 <sup>-1</sup>	1.6 <sup>-1</sup>	2.4 <sup>-1</sup>	-0.2 <sup>-1</sup>	-5.8 <sup>-1</sup>	1.9 <sup>-1</sup>	United States
G7	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.5 <sup>-1</sup>	1.1 <sup>-1</sup>	3.1 <sup>-1</sup>	1.3 <sup>-1</sup>	-2.3 <sup>-1</sup>	4.1 <sup>-1</sup>	G7
Euro area <sup>1</sup>	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.8 <sup>-1</sup>	1.9 <sup>-1</sup>	5.2 <sup>-1</sup>	..	1.1 <sup>-1</sup>	..	Euro area <sup>1</sup>
OECD total	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.7 <sup>-1</sup>	1.7 <sup>-1</sup>	3.9 <sup>-1</sup>	..	-1.5 <sup>-1</sup>	..	OECD total

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467354085611>

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2008.

- 1. Includes only the 12 OECD member countries of the Euro area.
- .. Not available or not applicable.
- n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.



## Economy > Sectoral contributions to gross value added<sup>a</sup>

	Agriculture		Industry				Services	
	% of value added		% of value added				% of value added	
	2006	1996	Total		Manufacturing		2006	1996
			2006	1996	2006	1996		
Australia	2.3	3.7	28.7	27.6	11.2	14.2	69.0	68.8
Austria	1.7	2.4	30.2	30.8	20.1	19.5	68.2	66.8
Belgium	0.9	1.6	24.2	28.0	16.9	20.0	74.9	70.4
Canada	2.2 <sup>-2</sup>	3.0	31.7 <sup>-2</sup>	30.9	16.2 <sup>-2</sup>	18.0	66.1 <sup>-2</sup>	66.1
Czech Republic	2.6	4.7	38.2	41.8	26.3	26.3	59.2	53.5
Denmark	1.6	3.4	26.0	25.4	14.2 <sup>-1</sup>	16.5	72.5	71.2
Finland	2.5	4.0	32.4	32.0	23.7	24.3	65.1	64.0
France	2.1	3.3	20.7	24.1	12.6	16.0	77.3	73.1
Germany	0.9	1.3	29.4	31.2	22.7	22.2	69.8	67.4
Greece	3.7	8.2	24.3	21.3	13.2	11.1 <sup>-4</sup>	72.0	70.2
Hungary	4.1	8.3	30.1	29.8	22.5	23.5 <sup>-4</sup>	65.8	62.5
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	5.8 <sup>-1</sup>	10.8	23.7 <sup>-1</sup>	27.8	10.1 <sup>-1</sup>	16.4 <sup>-1</sup>	70.5 <sup>-1</sup>	61.3
Ireland	1.7	6.4	34.9	36.9	23.3	29.3	63.4	56.7
Italy	2.1	3.3	26.8	29.7	18.3	21.8	71.1	67.0
Japan <sup>3</sup>	1.4	1.9	29.1	33.0	20.7	22.4	69.5	65.2
Korea	3.3	6.0	39.6	41.3	28.0	26.7	57.1	52.8
Luxembourg	0.4	0.9	14.6	20.2	7.9	12.5	85.1	78.9
Mexico	3.8 <sup>-2</sup>	5.9	26.0 <sup>-2</sup>	27.7	17.9 <sup>-2</sup>	21.0	70.2 <sup>-2</sup>	66.3
Netherlands	2.2	3.3	24.1	26.9	13.3	16.8	73.7	69.8
New Zealand <sup>4</sup>	6.5 <sup>-3</sup>	7.2	24.0 <sup>-3</sup>	25.8	15.2 <sup>-3</sup>	17.3	69.5 <sup>-3</sup>	67.0
Norway	1.5	2.6	45.0	36.6	9.7	12.3	53.5	60.7

Poland	4.3	7.6	31.2	33.6	18.9	19.9	64.5	58.9	Poland
Portugal	2.9	5.5	24.3	28.9	14.7 <sup>-1</sup>	19.0	72.8	65.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	4.0	5.5	35.0	39.1	21.9	26.0	61.1	55.4	Slovak Republic
Spain	2.9	5.1	30.4	29.1	16.1	18.6	66.7	65.8	Spain
Sweden	1.4	2.6	28.5	29.3	20.0	21.7	70.1	68.1	Sweden
Switzerland	1.2	1.9	27.7	29.1	19.9	20.0	71.2	69.1	Switzerland
Turkey	9.4	12.6	28.2	36.7	19.5	27.2	62.4	50.6	Turkey
United Kingdom	0.9	1.7	22.9	30.6	12.6	20.5	76.2	67.7	United Kingdom
United States <sup>2</sup>	1.1	1.8	22.4	25.9	12.2	16.2 <sup>+2</sup>	76.5	72.2	United States <sup>2</sup>

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467356167281>

Sources:

*National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2008.

1. According to the 1993 System of National Accounts and the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), Revision 3 (1990). Value added is estimated at basic prices and includes financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM).

2. Value added estimated at factor cost.

3. Value added is estimated approximately at market prices.

4. Value added is estimated at producer's prices.


-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year.

E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

## Economy > Business statistics, 2005\*

	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Business services and real estate		
	Production Billion USD	Number of employees* Thousands	Number of enterprises* Thousands	Production Billion USD	Number of employees* Thousands	Number of enterprises* Thousands	Production Billion USD	Number of employees* Thousands	Number of enterprises* Thousands
Australia	242	994	131	153	1 756	337	166	1 005	676
Austria	156	598	28	64	536	77	48	323	82
Belgium	254	578	37	95	465	134	78	364	106
Canada	397 <sup>-2</sup>	1 947 <sup>-2</sup>	49 <sup>-2</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	96 <sup>-1</sup>	1 202 <sup>-1</sup>	151 <sup>-1</sup>	23 <sup>-1</sup>	489 <sup>-1</sup>	227 <sup>-1</sup>	19 <sup>-1</sup>	299 <sup>-1</sup>	252 <sup>-1</sup>
Denmark	96	401	19	83	421	49	55	321	71
Finland	129	400	25	31	244	47	28	191	49
France	1 089	3 662	256	400	3 044	702	502	2 990	595
Germany	1 814	7 004	204	398	3 980	415	439	3 530	587
Greece	36 <sup>-1</sup>	296 <sup>-1</sup>	88 <sup>-1</sup>	..	..	305 <sup>-1</sup>	..	..	145 <sup>-1</sup>
Hungary	86	754	65	19	484	156	14	292	194
Iceland	..	16	3	..	23	5	..	14	17
Ireland	133	215	4	29	260	29	36	155	31
Italy	1 038	3 837	519	478	1 787	1 255	292	1 527	1 031
Japan	2 683	7 549	277	..	10 720 <sup>-3</sup>	..	..	..	..
Korea	832	2 727	117	331 <sup>-4</sup>	1 242 <sup>-1</sup>	899	58 <sup>-4</sup>	1 149 <sup>-1</sup>	206

Luxembourg	11	37	1	5	39	7	7	49	9	Luxembourg
Mexico	254	3 464 <sup>-2</sup>	348 <sup>-2</sup>	81 <sup>-2</sup>	2 601 <sup>-2</sup>	1 780 <sup>-2</sup>	29 <sup>-2</sup>	1 120 <sup>-2</sup>	157 <sup>-2</sup>	Mexico
Netherlands	286	725	46	135	1 158	162	152	1 214	147	Netherlands
New Zealand	48	277	23	27	328	53	29	217	134	New Zealand
Norway	71 <sup>-1</sup>	252 <sup>-1</sup>	9 <sup>-2</sup>	50	332	57	50	213	93	Norway
Poland	194	2 245	192	127	1 460	591	37	632	268	Poland
Portugal	87	851	104	41	821	299	33	523	207	Portugal
Slovak Republic	36	404	7	8	177	17	4	101	11	Slovak Republic
Spain	572	2 465	220	213	2 552	819	194	2 019	584	Spain
Sweden	208	709	60	62	501	124	91	452	216	Sweden
Switzerland	..	..	..	64 <sup>-2</sup>	522 <sup>-4</sup>	40 <sup>-3</sup>	56 <sup>-2</sup>	323 <sup>-2</sup>	30 <sup>-3</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	200 <sup>-1</sup>	2 085 <sup>-1</sup>	281 <sup>-1</sup>	57 <sup>-1</sup>	1 333 <sup>-1</sup>	968 <sup>-1</sup>	17 <sup>-1</sup>	401 <sup>-1</sup>	110 <sup>-1</sup>	Turkey
United Kingdom	793	3 138	153	462	4 595	383	611	4 296	617	United Kingdom
United States	4 735	13 169	346 <sup>-3</sup>	..	21 761 <sup>-3</sup>	1 267 <sup>-3</sup>	..	17 057 <sup>-3</sup>	1 139 <sup>-3</sup>	United States

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467375003383>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

*Structural and Demographic Business Statistics*, OECD database.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. Eg. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

# Economy > Services: value added\*

Contribution to total economy

% of total value added

Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels

Transport, storage and communication

Finance and insurance

Real estate, renting and business services

Public administration and defence

Education, health, social work and other services

	I		II		III		IV		V		VI	
	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995
Australia*	13.5	14.7	7.5	8.8	7.8	6.1	21.0	19.8	4.2	4.3	15.0	14.2
Austria	17.4	16.8	7.0	7.4	5.4	6.1	18.0	13.8	5.8	6.8	15.0	16.0
Belgium	14.6	13.8	8.4	8.2	5.8	6.4	22.2	19.1	7.3	7.1	16.5	15.6
Canada*	13.8 <sup>-2</sup>	13.4	6.9 <sup>-2</sup>	7.3	7.3 <sup>-2</sup>	6.6	18.2 <sup>-2</sup>	17.6	5.8 <sup>-2</sup>	6.6	14.2 <sup>-2</sup>	14.8
Czech Republic	14.4	14.0	10.3	10.4	3.3	3.2	13.8	13.6	5.7	5.4	11.3	10.1
Denmark	12.8	14.7	9.2	7.6	5.6	5.2	18.2	17.1	6.3	6.8	16.3	20.1
Finland	12.2	11.1	10.4	9.7	2.3	4.3	18.5	14.6	5.0	5.5	17.4	17.7
France*	12.9	13.2	6.4	6.2	4.6	4.8	27.4	22.8	7.6	7.9	18.0	16.9
Germany	12.2	12.3	5.9	5.7	5.0	4.6	24.3	21.8	6.0	6.7	16.4	15.5
Greece	23.8	..	8.3	..	4.2	..	15.2	..	7.3	..	17.7	..
Hungary	12.7	13.1	7.7	8.0	4.6	3.8	17.1	14.8	8.7	8.4	14.7	13.9
Iceland	12.2	13.2 <sup>-2</sup>	6.2	8.4 <sup>+2</sup>	9.7	5.4 <sup>-2</sup>	17.1	12.5 <sup>+2</sup>	6.0	4.7 <sup>-2</sup>	19.6	17.2 <sup>+2</sup>
Ireland	11.9	11.8	5.3	5.5	10.3	8.1	14.9	9.2	4.5	5.7	15.0	14.6
Italy	15.4	17.2	7.8	7.0	4.6	4.7	22.3	17.7	6.5	6.1	14.3	13.8
Japan*	13.0	14.6	6.5	6.8	7.2	6.1	20.3	18.3	5.9	4.3	17.4	15.7
Korea	9.8	11.5	7.3	6.6	8.4	6.9	12.5	11.5	6.3	5.3	12.0	9.9

Luxembourg	11.4	13.1	10.3	8.2	24.2	22.1	20.0	17.2	5.6	5.6	11.9	11.1	Luxembourg
Mexico	21.0 <sup>-1</sup>	22.1	10.5 <sup>-1</sup>	10.6	3.4 <sup>-1</sup>	7.0	16.8 <sup>-1</sup>	17.4	4.4 <sup>-1</sup>	3.8	15.6 <sup>-1</sup>	15.1	Mexico
Netherlands	14.5	14.8	7.1	6.9	7.4	6.3	20.0	17.9	7.3	7.9	17.3	15.3	Netherlands
New Zealand*	15.7 <sup>-1</sup>	16.0	7.4 <sup>-1</sup>	8.3	6.6 <sup>-1</sup>	5.8	21.7 <sup>-1</sup>	19.6	4.4 <sup>-1</sup>	5.0	13.8 <sup>-1</sup>	11.3	New Zealand*
Norway	9.4	12.3	7.5	10.0	3.9	4.4	14.0	13.1	4.4	6.1	16.2	16.9	Norway
Poland	8.4	7.2	7.2	6.3	4.1	2.6	13.7	10.0	6.2	6.8	13.1	11.8	Poland
Portugal	17.6 <sup>-1</sup>	17.7	7.0 <sup>-1</sup>	6.5	6.7 <sup>-1</sup>	6.3	14.4 <sup>-1</sup>	13.6	9.1 <sup>-1</sup>	8.1	16.9 <sup>-1</sup>	13.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	15.7	14.0	10.4	10.5	4.2	5.7	14.3	11.8	5.6	5.2	9.7	9.1	Slovak Republic
Spain	18.4	17.5	7.1	7.0	4.6	4.7	16.4	13.6	6.0	6.6	14.9	14.4	Spain
Sweden	12.2 <sup>-1</sup>	12.5	8.0 <sup>-1</sup>	8.1	4.5 <sup>-1</sup>	4.4	19.8 <sup>-1</sup>	17.9	5.5 <sup>-1</sup>	5.9	20.7 <sup>-1</sup>	18.1	Sweden
Switzerland	15.3 <sup>-1</sup>	..	6.4 <sup>-1</sup>	..	13.8 <sup>-1</sup>	..	17.4 <sup>-1</sup>	..	10.6 <sup>-1</sup>	..	8.7 <sup>-1</sup>	..	Switzerland
Turkey*	20.9	20.5	15.0	12.7	4.5	4.2	4.7	3.2	10.0	8.0	4.2	3.9	Turkey*
United Kingdom	14.5	13.7	7.1	7.7	8.3	6.4	23.4	18.1	4.8	5.8	17.8	15.7	United Kingdom
United States*	13.1	13.3	5.6	6.4	7.9	6.8	24.3	21.9	8.7	9.4	16.5	16.0	United States*

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467403482436>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

*National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2006;

STAN: *OECD Structural Analysis Statistics*, 2005, OECD;

National sources.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

## Economy > Transport, 2006

	Freight transport						Passenger transport					Road accidents			
	Billion tonne-kilometres						Billion passenger-kilometres					% of fatalities compared 2006 / 1996	Killed and injured, thousands	Killed per 100 000 population	
	Rail	Roads	Inland waterways	Oil pipelines	Total inland freight	Coastal shipping	Rail	Buses and coaches	Private cars	Total road transport	Total passengers				
Australia	170.2 <sup>-1</sup>	168.6 <sup>-1</sup>	..	..	338.8 <sup>-1</sup>	114.0 <sup>-1</sup>	11.6 <sup>-1</sup>	18.2 <sup>-1</sup>	270.9 <sup>-1</sup>	289.2 <sup>-1</sup>	300.8 <sup>-1</sup>	- 18.9	..	8	Australia
Austria	21.0	18.8	2.4	7.7	49.9	..	9.3	..	..	..	9.3	- 28.9	52.7	9	Austria
Belgium	8.6	45.7	8.8	1.6	64.6	..	9.6	17.1	109.4	126.5	136.1	- 21.2	66.4	10	Belgium
Canada	306.6	134.4 <sup>-1</sup>	26.7 <sup>-1</sup>	121.9	579.0 <sup>-1</sup>	19.9 <sup>-1</sup>	1.4	..	472.0	..	..	- 5.6	202.8	9	Canada
Czech Republic	15.8	50.4	0.8	2.3	69.2	..	6.9	9.5	69.6	79.1	86.1	- 32.2	29.2	10	Czech Republic
Denmark	1.9	11.5	..	4.9	18.3	..	5.9	7.5	62.4	69.9	75.8	- 40.5	6.8	6	Denmark
Finland	11.1	25.5	0.1	..	36.6	2.7	3.6	7.5	62.5	70.0	73.6	- 16.8	8.9	6	Finland
France	40.8	198.8	9.0	21.8	270.4	..	78.8	44.9	723.8	768.7	847.5	- 44.9	106.8	8	France
Germany	107.0	330.0	64.0	15.8	516.8	..	79.0	66.2	869.0	935.2	1 014.2	- 41.9	427.4	6	Germany
Greece	0.7	16.5	..	..	17.2	..	1.8	6.1	36.2	42.3	44.1	- 23.2	22.3	15	Greece
Hungary	10.2	12.4	1.9	5.8	30.3	..	9.6	17.6	46.9	64.5	74.1	- 4.9	29.3	13	Hungary
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.6	4.9	5.5	5.5	210.0	1.4	10	Iceland
Ireland	0.2	17.7	..	..	17.9	2.0	1.9	..	..	..	1.9	- 19.4	8.9	9	Ireland
Italy	20.9	168.7	0.1	11.1	200.8	37.1 <sup>-1</sup>	48.2	98.7	708.0	806.7	854.9	- 15.2	338.6	10	Italy
Japan	23.2	346.5	..	..	369.7	207.8	395.6	84.1	833.9	917.9	1 313.6	- 37.7	1 104.6	6	Japan
Korea	10.6	100.9 <sup>-1</sup>	..	..	111.0 <sup>-1</sup>	26.6 <sup>-1</sup>	19.1	58.2 <sup>-1</sup>	142.6 <sup>-1</sup>	200.8 <sup>-1</sup>	219.9 <sup>-1</sup>	- 56.5	346.6	13	Korea
Luxembourg	0.4	0.6	0.4	..	1.4	..	0.3	..	..	..	0.3	- 49.3	1.2	8	Luxembourg
Mexico	73.7	209.4	..	..	283.1	..	0.1	437.0	..	437.0	437.1	..	..	..	Mexico

Netherlands	6.3	33.4	43.6	5.8	89.1	..	15.4	15.6	148.0	163.6	179.0	- 38.1	29.3	4	Netherlands
New Zealand	3.9 <sup>-2</sup>	18.5	--	--	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	- 23.5	15.6	9	New Zealand
Norway	2.4	16.1	--	4.5	23.0	24.3	3.3	5.9	51.8	57.7	61.0	- 5.1	10.9	5	Norway
Poland	53.6	136.5	1.2	25.6	216.9	..	18.6	28.1	219.2	247.4	265.9	- 17.5	64.4	14	Poland
Portugal	2.5	17.6	--	--	20.1	..	3.9	10.6	86.6	97.2	101.1	- 59.5	48.0	9	Portugal
Slovak Republic	10.0	22.1	0.9	--	33.0	--	2.2	7.7	26.3	34.0	36.2	..	..	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	11.6	235.8	--	9.2	256.6	47.4	22.1	49.4	340.9	390.3	412.4	- 25.2	147.6	9	Spain
Sweden	14.4	35.5	--	--	49.8	7.2	9.6	8.7	97.0	105.7	115.3	- 17.1	27.1	5	Sweden
Switzerland	12.3	25.4	0.1	0.2	38.1	--	17.0	5.3	88.1	93.5	110.4	- 39.9	27.1	5	Switzerland
Turkey	9.5	173.7	--	2.4	185.6	..	5.3	--	--	182.2	187.4	..	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	22.1	167.1	0.2	11.2	200.5	..	46.5	46.1	675.8	721.9	768.4	- 12.1	267.6	5	United Kingdom
United States	2 531.3 <sup>-1</sup>	1 888.2 <sup>-1</sup>	400.6 <sup>-1</sup>	835.1 <sup>-1</sup>	5 655.2 <sup>-1</sup>	384.7 <sup>-1</sup>	8.7 <sup>-1</sup>	226.8 <sup>-1</sup>	4 297.2 <sup>-1</sup>	4 524.0 <sup>-1</sup>	4 532.6 <sup>-1</sup>	1.5	2 617.4	14	United States
Russian Federation	1 950.8	198.8	86.7	1 153.8	3 390.1	7.6	177.8	84.3	..	84.3	262.2	..	..	..	Russian Federation

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467425371234>

Sources:

*Trends in the Transport Sector*, ECMT, Paris, 2007;

IRTAD: [www.irtad.net](http://www.irtad.net).

.. Not available.

-- Not applicable.


-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.



Primary energy supply<sup>1</sup>

	Total				Nuclear		Coal and peat		Oil		Natural gas		Other <sup>2</sup>		
	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	Energy intensity <sup>4</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	
Australia	122.47	21.2	0.25	-13.6	-	-	53.75	32.1	38.76	4.0	23.43	39.4	6.54	3.7	Australia
Austria	34.23	18.7	0.16	-5.0	-	-	4.02	15.6	14.38	16.0	7.46	9.9	8.37	35.8	Austria
Belgium	60.99	3.2	0.24	-17.8	12.16	7.6	4.78	-42.2	24.45	-2.3	14.99	26.9	4.62	72.5	Belgium
Canada	269.74	13.8	0.32	-19.0	25.53	5.3	27.53	6.3	95.34	20.1	79.47	12.8	41.88	12.6	Canada
Czech Republic	46.05	8.9	0.64	-17.7	6.81	103.5	20.83	-7.7	9.84	19.7	7.57	0.4	1.01	59.1	Czech Republic
Denmark	20.93	-7.4	0.12	-25.3	-	-	5.48	-38.5	8.26	-14.3	4.54	21.5	2.66	+	Denmark
Finland	37.44	19.1	0.26	-17.7	5.97	17.6	7.36	0.9	10.57	11.8	3.87	30.6	9.66	45.6	Finland
France	272.67	7.1	0.19	-14.7	117.32	13.3	13.20	-20.5	90.71	1.7	39.61	21.2	11.83	-6.1	France
Germany	348.56	-1.3	0.17	-14.8	43.59	4.5	82.27	-9.3	123.55	-10.6	79.47	5.6	19.68	165.5	Germany
Greece	31.12	28.5	0.19	-14.0	-	-	8.39	5.6	17.83	21.4	2.75	+	2.15	40.4	Greece
Hungary	27.59	5.3	0.45	-31.7	3.52	-5.1	3.08	-33.9	7.62	10.3	11.45	11.9	1.92	176.1	Hungary
Iceland	4.33	75.1	0.40	15.6	-	-	0.08	21.2	0.99	25.1	-	-	3.26	101.7	Iceland
Ireland	15.46	32.6	0.12	-33.9	-	-	2.40	-17.0	8.47	42.2	4.01	51.4	0.57	263.9	Ireland
Italy	184.17	14.6	0.16	-0.4	-	-	16.67	48.3	81.19	-11.5	69.17	50.2	17.14	45.9	Italy
Japan	527.56	3.1	0.10	-7.5	79.07	0.4	112.41	29.1	240.57	-12.0	77.44	37.8	18.06	8.7	Japan
Korea	216.50	34.6	0.32	-11.4	38.76	101.2	52.61	83.4	93.61	-7.2	28.70	163.0	2.81	162.1	Korea
Luxembourg	4.71	38.2	0.18	-18.0	-	-	0.11	-77.2	2.98	61.0	1.23	101.9	0.39	-16.2	Luxembourg
Mexico	177.43	31.0	0.27	-7.8	2.83	37.9	8.74	39.9	100.74	20.2	48.56	74.8	16.56	6.9	Mexico
Netherlands	80.12	5.2	0.19	-18.5	0.90	-16.6	7.78	-16.1	32.40	24.3	34.25	-8.5	4.78	106.6	Netherlands
New Zealand	17.54	5.3	0.28	-20.5	-	-	2.09	77.2	6.91	14.3	3.28	-25.4	5.26	4.4	New Zealand
Norway	26.09	12.7	0.14	-13.2	-	-	0.71	-29.0	8.87	7.2	4.74	58.8	11.77	8.2	Norway

Poland	97.72	- 5.9	0.46	- 37.8	-	-	57.17	- 20.8	23.56	31.5	12.37	31.0	4.62	8.8	Poland
Portugal	25.43	24.0	0.21	- 0.3	-	-	3.31	- 3.5	13.69	3.7	3.64	-	4.79	23.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	18.68	3.1	0.67	- 31.1	4.75	62.0	4.46	- 16.4	3.42	2.3	5.38	- 2.2	0.68	- 32.9	Slovak Republic
Spain	144.56	42.5	0.20	- 2.2	15.67	6.7	17.87	11.2	70.84	29.4	31.01	258.9	9.16	25.3	Spain
Sweden	51.31	- 1.5	0.18	- 28.2	17.45	- 9.8	2.69	- 11.2	14.62	- 8.4	0.88	9.1	15.67	21.1	Sweden
Switzerland	28.21	11.4	0.10	- 7.8	7.28	10.7	0.16	9.8	12.97	3.3	2.71	13.9	5.10	39.0	Switzerland
Turkey	94.00	39.8	0.36	- 6.0	-	-	26.45	39.9	31.36	4.0	25.97	271.8	10.22	- 8.9	Turkey
United Kingdom	231.13	- 1.0	0.14	- 25.2	19.66	- 20.3	41.29	- 6.8	83.80	- 1.5	81.04	6.7	5.33	57.7	United Kingdom
United States	2 320.70	8.5	0.21	- 20.3	212.71	14.1	550.96	10.0	937.12	13.1	501.27	- 0.3	118.64	- 1.0	United States
G7	4 154.52	6.8	0.18	- 15.4	497.89	8.4	844.33	8.7	1 652.28	4.2	927.48	7.9	232.55	11.4	G7
EU27	1 822.49	5.8	0.19	- 16.8	258.12	6.9	324.40	- 10.3	668.27	1.2	437.76	19.4	133.93	43.7	EU27
OECD total	5 537.42	9.8	0.19	- 14.7	614.00	11.9	1 138.65	8.5	2 209.42	5.7	1 210.25	16.4	365.11	15.9	OECD total
Brazil	224.13	32.2	0.29	3.0	3.58	466.2	12.79	5.0	90.13	14.5	17.50	277.0	100.12	36.5	Brazil
China	1 878.74	72.9	0.90	- 27.9	14.29	282.5	1 206.98	79.5	344.00	99.9	47.36	206.4	266.12	19.4	China
India	565.82	41.3	0.80	- 25.1	4.85	105.1	222.77	53.6	136.08	53.1	31.39	89.5	170.72	15.7	India
Russian Federation	676.20	8.6	1.81	- 32.8	41.12	42.9	106.74	- 10.2	139.24	0.6	358.61	12.7	30.50	65.1	Russian Federation
South Africa	129.81	22.4	0.77	- 12.4	3.07	-	93.09	17.2	16.16	50.4	3.82	147.3	13.68	21.3	South Africa

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467475472065>

Sources:

- Energy Balances of OECD Countries*, IEA, Paris, 2008;
- Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries*, IEA, Paris, 2008;
- Main Economic Indicators*, OECD, Paris, 2008.

- These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants.
- Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables, waste and international trade in electricity.
- Million tonnes of oil equivalent.
- Total primary energy supply (in Mtoe) divided by GDP (in constant prices, 2000 USD).

- Nil or negligible.
- + Growth of more than 500%

# Energy > Production, 2006<sup>1</sup>

	Total		Nuclear		Coal and peat		Oil		Natural gas		Other <sup>2</sup>	
	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996
Australia	267.79	41.1	-	-	201.36	54.9	23.08	- 17.2	36.83	43.6	6.53	3.7
Austria	9.93	15.0	-	-	-	- 99.9	1.00	- 5.9	1.56	23.2	7.37	21.9
Belgium	15.48	12.5	12.16	7.6	0.02	- 93.9	-	-	-	-	3.31	49.7
Canada	411.74	14.9	25.53	5.3	32.54	- 21.8	155.30	32.9	154.86	14.6	43.51	7.6
Czech Republic	33.42	2.9	6.81	103.5	23.73	- 15.6	0.41	92.5	0.15	- 19.1	2.33	269.4
Denmark	29.57	67.4	-	-	-	-	17.29	67.5	9.32	63.2	2.96	81.3
Finland	18.05	32.6	5.97	17.6	3.22	45.5	0.09	-	-	-	8.76	38.6
France	137.02	3.5	117.32	13.3	0.28	- 94.7	1.10	- 57.6	1.06	- 56.0	17.26	- 6.8
Germany	136.76	- 4.5	43.59	4.5	53.37	- 27.8	4.55	31.9	14.05	- 13.9	21.20	169.4
Greece	10.03	10.0	-	-	8.14	13.2	0.09	- 81.6	0.03	- 43.9	1.78	26.1
Hungary	10.33	- 21.4	3.52	- 5.1	1.76	- 45.3	1.36	- 35.6	2.38	- 33.9	1.31	159.0
Iceland	3.26	101.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.26	101.7
Ireland	1.60	- 54.9	-	-	0.77	- 36.3	-	-	0.41	- 81.1	0.42	149.2
Italy	27.43	- 9.4	-	-	0.01	- 61.1	6.10	9.3	8.99	- 45.0	12.32	48.6
Japan	101.07	- 0.7	79.07	0.4	-	-	0.74	- 13.3	3.19	57.0	18.06	8.7
Korea	43.73	94.4	38.76	101.2	1.21	- 43.8	0.57	-	0.39	-	2.79	160.7
Luxembourg	0.08	105.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	105.6
Mexico	255.97	20.7	2.83	37.9	5.51	13.5	190.48	17.4	40.52	47.9	16.62	7.4
Netherlands	60.77	- 17.9	0.90	- 16.6	-	-	2.08	- 34.7	55.38	- 18.9	2.41	71.8
New Zealand	13.05	- 6.6	-	-	3.47	64.5	1.04	- 57.2	3.28	- 25.4	5.26	4.4
Norway	222.94	7.6	-	-	1.61	+	131.28	- 18.0	78.39	113.3	11.65	15.4
Poland	77.88	- 21.3	-	-	67.56	- 25.7	0.81	105.5	3.88	23.6	5.63	24.4

Portugal	4.33	14.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.33	14.0	Portugal
Slovak Republic	6.62	33.0	4.75	62.0	-	0.56	-45.3	0.23	215.0	0.18	-27.2	0.91	28.3	Slovak Republic
Spain	31.36	-4.1	15.67	6.7	-	6.05	-38.6	0.14	-72.9	0.05	-87.2	9.44	30.8	Spain
Sweden	32.79	2.5	17.45	-9.8	-	0.19	-10.7	-	-	-	-	15.15	22.1	Sweden
Switzerland	12.15	17.7	7.28	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.87	30.0	Switzerland
Turkey	26.33	-2.9	-	-	-	13.08	6.7	2.13	-38.3	0.74	339.3	10.37	-7.7	Turkey
United Kingdom	186.62	-30.6	19.66	-20.3	-	10.68	-64.7	80.01	-41.3	71.99	-5.1	4.28	120.9	United Kingdom
United States	1 654.23	-1.9	212.71	14.1	-	576.76	5.4	317.81	-19.8	430.93	-1.8	116.03	-0.4	United States
G7	2 654.86	-2.4	497.89	8.4	-	673.64	-4.0	565.61	-14.6	685.06	-0.3	232.66	10.7	G7
EU27	881.42	-10.9	258.12	6.9	-	191.29	-29.5	120.97	-30.1	179.35	-14.5	131.68	41.3	EU27
OECD total	3 842.31	2.1	614.00	11.9	-	1 011.86	1.4	937.70	-9.5	918.56	6.0	360.20	14.8	OECD total
Brazil	206.72	75.1	3.58	466.2	-	2.30	21.8	92.79	125.3	9.35	101.4	98.69	41.6	Brazil
China	1 749.29	59.4	14.29	282.5	-	1 234.45	77.2	184.85	17.5	48.99	191.1	266.71	19.5	China
India	435.64	27.7	4.85	105.1	-	197.90	43.6	39.00	5.3	23.41	41.3	170.48	15.7	India
Russian Federation	1 219.98	28.0	41.12	42.9	-	143.25	27.8	478.13	55.9	525.72	8.3	31.75	58.1	Russian Federation
South Africa	158.68	17.5	3.07	-	-	138.26	17.2	1.45	262.2	1.62	5.2	14.27	19.3	South Africa

- These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants.
- Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables, waste and international trade in electricity.
- Million tonnes of oil equivalent.

- Nil or negligible.
- + Growth of more than 500%

# Energy > Energy consumption and electricity generation, 2006

	Final energy consumption by sector <sup>1</sup>										Total electricity generation		
	Total			Industry			Transport				Total electricity generation		% Change 2006/1996
	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe <sup>3</sup>	% Change 2006/1996	TWh <sup>2</sup>		
Australia	77.73	17.5	30.25	17.0	13.4	29.50	17.98	25.7	13.4	25.7	251.3	41.7	Australia
Austria	27.97	18.8	9.52	28.8	35.3	8.05	10.40	1.9	35.3	1.9	60.7	13.3	Austria
Belgium	43.55	2.1	19.78	12.0	7.0	9.67	14.10	- 11.6	7.0	- 11.6	84.4	12.3	Belgium
Canada	201.51	11.0	78.92	13.9	13.2	56.68	65.91	6.0	13.2	6.0	612.5	6.9	Canada
Czech Republic	28.35	5.2	11.53	- 14.2	66.5	6.50	10.32	7.5	66.5	7.5	83.7	31.1	Czech Republic
Denmark	15.93	1.1	3.18	- 3.8	15.3	5.37	7.38	- 5.3	15.3	- 5.3	45.7	- 14.7	Denmark
Finland	27.14	18.0	13.71	28.7	22.6	4.97	8.46	2.1	22.6	2.1	82.3	18.6	Finland
France	173.95	6.9	46.80	- 5.7	11.4	51.23	75.92	13.0	11.4	13.0	569.2	11.8	France
Germany	253.57	2.5	81.77	8.7	- 0.2	63.67	108.13	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.3	629.4	14.3	Germany
Greece	22.31	28.9	5.01	7.0	29.3	8.56	8.74	45.5	29.3	45.5	60.2	41.9	Greece
Hungary	20.08	13.8	5.59	4.8	77.0	4.72	9.77	1.4	77.0	1.4	35.9	2.2	Hungary
Iceland	2.56	38.7	1.01	88.8	52.3	0.48	1.06	7.2	52.3	7.2	9.9	93.8	Iceland
Ireland	13.40	51.1	3.04	22.1	100.6	5.38	4.97	34.6	100.6	34.6	27.7	46.3	Ireland
Italy	144.57	17.1	46.41	7.9	13.4	44.59	53.57	30.3	13.4	30.3	307.7	28.5	Italy
Japan	351.79	2.5	139.36	- 2.1	- 2.4	91.90	120.53	13.0	- 2.4	13.0	1 090.6	11.1	Japan
Korea	145.08	25.8	71.68	45.1	12.4	32.87	40.54	10.7	12.4	10.7	402.3	98.5	Korea
Luxembourg	4.42	41.7	1.04	0.1	93.5	2.63	0.75	3.6	93.5	3.6	3.5	+	Luxembourg
Mexico	113.43	20.6	36.67	- 2.3	49.3	51.00	25.76	15.3	49.3	15.3	249.7	48.4	Mexico
Netherlands	61.25	6.1	23.70	18.5	21.7	15.68	21.87	- 12.0	21.7	- 12.0	98.4	15.6	Netherlands
New Zealand	13.13	11.7	4.22	- 15.3	35.2	5.76	3.15	25.4	35.2	25.4	43.5	20.0	New Zealand
Norway	20.78	7.3	8.68	10.0	12.7	5.12	6.98	0.7	12.7	0.7	121.3	16.1	Norway

Poland	64.51	- 6.1	20.99	- 21.5	13.98	49.9	29.54	- 9.4	160.8	13.9	Poland
Portugal	20.44	25.2	7.50	11.9	7.22	39.1	5.72	29.2	48.6	41.1	Portugal
Slovak Republic	11.43	- 0.2	4.77	- 2.7	2.25	74.6	4.40	- 16.2	31.3	22.8	Slovak Republic
Spain	103.93	45.1	37.03	43.8	41.17	46.5	25.73	44.9	299.1	72.5	Spain
Sweden	34.99	- 6.6	14.33	- 7.9	8.77	13.5	11.89	- 16.1	143.3	1.9	Sweden
Switzerland	22.24	8.8	4.71	18.0	7.13	11.3	10.40	3.5	62.1	10.4	Switzerland
Turkey	73.45	41.8	28.60	54.7	15.60	21.3	29.26	43.0	176.3	85.8	Turkey
United Kingdom	158.73	-	41.52	- 6.5	56.24	14.0	60.98	- 6.1	394.5	12.9	United Kingdom
United States	1 572.16	9.5	441.72	5.6	648.83	15.8	481.61	5.3	4 274.3	17.1	United States
G7	2 856.28	7.6	876.50	4.1	1 013.14	12.2	966.64	6.5	7 878.1	14.9	G7
EU27	1 288.09	7.7	418.51	3.1	374.38	19.0	495.20	4.1	3 323.1	18.2	EU27
OECD total	3 824.38	10.0	1 243.04	7.5	1 305.50	15.9	1 275.84	6.9	10 459.8	20.1	OECD total
Brazil	180.55	32.0	85.46	44.1	55.21	21.8	39.88	24.0	419.3	44.0	Brazil
China	1 201.85	48.1	625.89	59.7	126.48	138.1	449.47	22.7	2 864.2	165.2	China
India	378.49	29.7	146.40	45.6	39.04	31.9	193.04	19.5	744.1	70.4	India
Russian Federation	431.73	2.5	175.20	8.8	96.97	25.6	159.56	- 12.7	993.9	17.5	Russian Federation
South Africa	64.08	17.9	25.42	0.7	16.27	28.6	22.39	35.9	251.9	26.3	South Africa

StatLink

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467480256804>

- Sources:
1. Including non-energy use.
2. Terawatt hours, excluding output from pumped storage plants.
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.

- Nil or negligible.
- + Growth of more than 500%

## Labour > Employment

Total labour force*				Civilian employment*								Foreign-born labour force			
Thousands, 2006		% change, 2006/96	Female participation rate*	Total, thousands	% change 2006/96	Composition				Services		%			
						Agriculture, forestry and fishing				Industry		of total labour force			
	2006	2006/96	2006	1996	2006	2006/96	2006	1996	2006	1996	2006	1996			
Australia	10 765	17.3	69.4	64.9	10 190	22.2	3.5	5.0	21.4	22.4	75.1	72.6	25.7	25.2	Australia
Austria	4 124	6.6	67.3	61.5	3 918	6.5	5.5	7.3	28.2	32.7	66.2	60.0	16.2	12.5	Austria
Belgium	4 647	7.4	59.9	56.9	4 264	14.1	2.0	2.4	24.7	25.9	73.4	71.8	12.3	9.6	Belgium
Canada	17 654	18.3	73.2	67.5	16 484	22.8	2.6	4.0	22.0	21.8	75.4	74.2	21.2	19.2	Canada
Czech Republic	5 199	0.5	63.0	64.4	4 811	- 2.1	3.8	6.2	40.1	42.0	56.1	51.8	1.9	..	Czech Republic
Denmark	2 904	2.9	77.0	74.1	2 759	6.4	3.0	4.0	23.6	27.0	73.4	69.0	6.0	4.3	Denmark
Finland	2 670	5.9	73.8	70.3	2 434	14.9	4.7	7.5	25.8	27.3	69.6	65.2	3.1	1.5	Finland
France	27 575	7.7	64.2	61.0	24 717	12.2	3.4	4.5	22.9	25.9	73.8	69.7	12.0	11.9	France
Germany	41 521	5.0	69.1	61.9	36 978	3.8	2.3	3.0	29.8	35.4	67.9	61.6	14.9 <sup>-1</sup>	11.9 <sup>-3</sup>	Germany
Greece	4 880	13.1	53.8	46.5	4 453	15.1	12.0	20.3	22.0	22.9	65.9	56.8	8.3	4.8	Greece
Hungary	4 247	4.9	55.2	49.6	3 887	9.3	4.9	8.5	32.7	33.5	62.4	58.0	1.7	..	Hungary
Iceland	175	18.4	81.1	80.2	170	19.7	6.3	9.5	21.4	24.3	72.3	66.2	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	2 114	40.2	62.1	49.7	2 015	52.8	5.6	10.7	27.6	27.8	66.8	61.4	13.9	6.5	Ireland
Italy	24 662	7.4	51.2	43.5	22 738	14.0	4.3	6.4	30.5	33.5	65.2	60.0	8.6	0.5	Italy
Japan*	66 570	- 0.8	66.2	62.6	63 820	- 1.6	4.3	5.5	28.0	33.3	67.7	61.2	0.3	0.1	Japan*
Korea*	23 978	12.6	58.8	54.2	23 151	11.0	7.7	11.1	26.3	32.6	66.0	56.2	1.3	0.4	Korea*
Luxembourg	330	45.4	89.3	60.2	319	44.3	1.3	2.0	20.8	26.6	77.9	71.4	44.6	38.9	Luxembourg
Mexico	43 216	22.3	46.7	41.6	41 849	25.0	14.1	21.8	27.4	22.7	58.5	55.5	0.4 <sup>-6</sup>	..	Mexico
Netherlands	8 597	14.4	71.0	60.1	8 261	18.3	3.0	3.9	19.2	22.4	77.8	73.8	11.0	8.3	Netherlands
New Zealand	2 209	17.8	71.6	68.1	2 117	20.8	7.1	9.5	22.3	24.7	70.5	65.8	23.8	19.9 <sup>-5</sup>	New Zealand

Norway	2 446	9.2	76.1	73.9	2 345	11.5	3.3	5.1	20.9	23.2	75.8	71.7	7.8	4.6 <sup>-1</sup>	Norway
Poland	16 992	- 1.2	56.5	60.5	14 594	- 2.5	15.8	22.1	30.0	31.7	54.2	46.2	0.3	..	Poland
Portugal	5 587	16.7	72.3	62.1	5 130	16.4	11.8	12.4	30.7	31.4	57.5	56.2	7.9	5.0	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2 655	5.8	60.9	62.4	2 301	3.4	4.4	8.9	38.8	39.5	56.8	51.6	0.7	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	21 585	29.5	60.4	47.1	19 660	53.4	4.8	8.4	29.7	29.8	65.5	61.8	15.1	2.7	Spain
Sweden	4 671	6.1	76.1	75.8	4 341	9.5	2.0	2.9	22.0	26.1	76.0	71.0	13.5	8.5	Sweden
Switzerland	4 477	9.1	79.8	73.8	4 304	9.0	3.8	4.7	23.8	27.4	72.5	67.9	25.4	..	Switzerland
Turkey	25 276	9.0	27.3	33.1	22 330	5.4	27.3	43.7	25.4	22.6	47.3	33.7	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	29 942	6.4	69.0	66.6	28 203	9.6	1.3	2.0	22.0	27.3	76.7	70.8	11.2	7.4	United Kingdom
United States	152 672	12.9	69.9	69.9	144 427	14.0	1.5	2.8	19.8	23.8	78.7	73.3	15.6	11.6	United States
G7	360 596	8.1	67.3	64.2	337 367	9.4	2.5	3.7	23.7	28.1	73.8	68.1	..	..	G7
EU15	185 808	9.8	64.3	57.8	170 189	14.2	3.6	5.0	26.3	29.9	70.1	65.1	..	..	EU15
OECD total	564 339	10.1	62.1	59.3	526 968	11.8	5.5	8.3	24.8	27.8	69.7	63.9	..	..	OECD total

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467508228555>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

*Labour Force Statistics: 1986-2006*, OECD, Paris, 2007;

*International Migration Outlook: SOPEMI*, 2008 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2008.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.



## Labour > Part-time and self-employment

	Part-time employment**						Female part-time employment		Self-employment*	
	Total			Women			% of total part-time employment		% of civilian employment	
	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2006	1996
Australia*	24.1	24.2 <sup>+4</sup>	38.5	39.5 <sup>+4</sup>	12.4	11.9 <sup>+4</sup>	71.6	72.7 <sup>+4</sup>	12.9	15.1
Austria	17.2	10.8	31.5	21.3	5.2	2.6	83.5	86.3	13.6	14.0
Belgium	18.3	15.0	32.9	30.5	6.3	4.4	81.2	82.5	15.1	18.8
Canada	18.2	19.1	26.1	29.4	11.0	10.5	68.0	69.9	9.1	11.1
Czech Republic	3.5	3.4	5.9	5.5	1.7	1.9	72.3	69.1	16.2	12.3
Denmark	17.7	17.2	23.9	24.5	12.4	11.1	62.8	64.6	8.9	9.5
Finland	11.7	9.3	15.5	12.5	8.2	6.4	63.7	63.7	12.9	15.3
France	13.4	14.8	23.1	25.8	5.0	5.9	80.3	77.9	9.0	11.3
Germany	22.2	15.8	39.2	31.4	7.9	4.1	80.7	85.1	12.2	10.8
Greece	7.8	8.3	13.6	14.2	4.1	4.9	67.9	62.6	36.3	45.7
Hungary	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.7	1.6	1.5	68.6	71.3	12.8	18.1
Iceland	15.9	22.4	25.4	36.8	8.0	10.1	72.7	75.8	14.8	18.2
Ireland	20.3	15.0	35.6	27.6	7.6	6.9	79.6	71.8	16.3	20.9
Italy	15.1	11.3	29.9	22.2	5.4	5.1	78.5	71.0	26.7	29.3
Japan*	18.9	17.7 <sup>+5</sup>	32.6	30.9 <sup>+5</sup>	9.2	8.6 <sup>+5</sup>	71.5	71.3 <sup>+5</sup>	13.8	17.7
Korea*	8.9	5.0	12.5	7.7	6.3	3.2	58.9	62.9	32.8	36.7
Luxembourg	13.1	11.0	28.8	26.2	1.6	2.0	93.1	88.8	6.3	8.3
Mexico	15.1 <sup>-3</sup>	15.5	27.6 <sup>-3</sup>	29.3	8.1 <sup>-3</sup>	8.5	65.1 <sup>-3</sup>	64.0	34.5	40.1
Netherlands	36.1	29.1	60.0	54.9	16.2	11.1	75.4	77.6	12.9	12.5
New Zealand	22.0	22.3	34.7	37.0	11.2	10.4	72.6	74.3	17.7	20.9

Norway	20.4	21.0	31.6	36.5	10.5	7.7	72.9	80.1	8.5	8.7	Norway
Poland	10.1	11.9	15.0	16.6	6.0	8.2	67.0	61.1	24.4	29.5	Poland
Portugal	10.0	10.2	14.3	16.5	6.3	5.1	66.1	72.6	24.0	28.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2.6	2.0	4.4	3.2	1.2	0.9	74.0	73.5	12.6	6.4	Slovak Republic
Spain	10.9	7.9	20.9	16.8	3.8	3.0	79.8	75.2	17.9	24.7	Spain
Sweden	14.4	14.2	19.7	22.6	9.5	6.5	65.0	76.3	10.0	11.0	Sweden
Switzerland	25.4	24.0	45.6	45.7	8.7	7.1	81.3	83.4	11.1	13.5	Switzerland
Turkey	8.4	6.1	19.2	13.2	4.6	3.5	59.7	58.6	43.5	57.2	Turkey
United Kingdom	23.3	22.9	38.6	41.0	9.9	8.2	77.4	80.2	13.5	14.9	United Kingdom
United States *	12.6	13.5	17.9	19.4	7.6	8.2	68.4	68.4	7.4	8.4	United States *
G7	16.4	11.9	26.4	20.0	8.0	5.5	73.5	74.2	11.1	12.9	G7
EU15	18.1	15.6	31.7	29.4	7.2	5.7	78.0	78.9	15.6	17.2	EU15
OECD total	15.4	11.8	25.3	20.2	7.5	5.6	72.8	72.5	16.5	19.2	OECD total

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467542037417>

Sources:

- Labour Market Statistics*, OECD database, August 2008;
- Labour Force Statistics: 1986-2006*, OECD, Paris, 2007;
- OECD Employment Outlook*, OECD, Paris, 2008.

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

-<sup>n</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

## Labour > Unemployment

	Unemployment rates* % of civilian labour force						Long-term unemployment (12 months or more) % of total unemployment	Youth unemployment rates (under 25) % of youth labour force							
	Total			Women				Men			Total	Women		Men	
	2006	1996	2006	2006	1996	2006		2006	1996	2006		1996	2006		1996
Australia	4.9	8.5	5.0	8.2	4.8	8.8	15.5	31.2	9.4	16.1	9.3	14.7	9.4	17.3	Australia
Austria	4.8	4.2	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.0	26.8	27.5	8.7	6.3	9.1	7.1	8.3	5.6	Austria
Belgium	8.2	12.7	9.3	16.5	7.4	9.7	50.0	60.5	19.2	21.3	22.6	25.7	16.2	17.6	Belgium
Canada	6.3	9.6	6.1	9.3	6.5	9.9	7.5	16.1	11.2	16.2	10.0	15.2	12.3	17.1	Canada
Czech Republic	7.2	3.9	8.8	4.7	5.8	3.4	53.4	30.5	10.7	8.6	11.0	10.3	10.6	7.5	Czech Republic
Denmark	4.1	7.0	4.7	8.3	3.5	5.9	18.2	27.2	7.2	8.1	6.8	9.9	7.5	6.6	Denmark
Finland	7.7	14.6	8.1	14.8	7.4	14.4	23.0	29.8	15.7	23.3	16.8	25.0	14.8	22.0	Finland
France	9.1	12.2	9.9	14.0	8.5	10.7	40.4	41.4	18.7	28.1	19.6	32.8	18.0	24.5	France
Germany	10.4	9.0	10.2	9.6	10.5	8.4	56.6	50.1	11.7	10.2	11.1	9.6	12.2	10.7	Germany
Greece	8.8	10.3	13.4	16.6	5.6	6.3	50.3	55.7	22.0	31.0	32.1	40.6	14.1	22.2	Greece
Hungary	7.5	10.1	7.9	8.9	7.3	11.1	47.5	51.3	18.0	15.9	18.6	14.5	17.6	16.9	Hungary
Iceland	2.9	3.7	3.1	4.1	2.7	3.4	8.0	16.3	7.2	7.7	6.3	7.1	8.0	8.3	Iceland
Ireland	4.4	11.9	4.1	11.9	4.6	12.0	30.3	57.0	8.7	16.1	7.9	15.2	9.3	16.9	Ireland
Italy	6.9	11.7	8.8	16.1	5.5	9.1	49.9	66.3	20.3	32.1	23.3	39.6	18.2	26.7	Italy

Japan	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.3	4.3	3.4	32.0	21.8	7.7	6.6	7.1	6.3	8.3	6.9	Japan
Korea	3.5	2.0	2.9	1.6	3.8	2.4	0.6	2.6	8.8	7.6	7.1	6.5	11.4	9.2	Korea
Luxembourg	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.2	33.5	34.6	14.9	7.3	9.9	9.2	17.5	5.6	Luxembourg
Mexico	3.2	5.2	3.5	6.9	3.0	4.4	2.7	1.8	6.7	7.4	7.5	10.5	6.2	5.6	Mexico
Netherlands	3.9	6.5	4.4	8.4	3.5	5.3	41.7	49.1	7.3	9.3	8.1	9.8	6.5	8.8	Netherlands
New Zealand	3.8	6.1	4.0	6.1	3.5	6.1	5.7	19.3	9.7	13.0	9.8	13.0	9.6	13.1	New Zealand
Norway	3.5	4.9	3.4	4.9	3.5	4.9	8.5	12.4	7.5	10.6	6.7	11.1	8.2	10.2	Norway
Poland	13.8	12.4	14.9	13.9	12.9	11.0	45.9	38.0	21.7	24.7	23.8	28.0	20.0	22.0	Poland
Portugal	7.7	7.2	9.0	8.2	6.6	6.4	47.3	55.6	16.6	14.6	20.3	18.5	13.5	11.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	13.3	11.3	14.7	12.7	12.2	10.2	70.8	51.6	20.1	22.6	19.9	22.6	20.3	22.7	Slovak Republic
Spain	8.5	22.1	11.6	29.6	6.3	17.5	27.6	55.7	18.2	37.2	21.9	46.0	15.2	30.4	Spain
Sweden	7.1	10.0	7.2	9.4	7.0	10.5	13.0	33.4	18.9	21.1	19.5	20.4	18.4	21.7	Sweden
Switzerland	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.5	40.8	28.2	7.1	5.9	7.4	3.8	6.8	7.9	Switzerland
Turkey	9.9	6.6	10.3	5.9	9.7	6.9	30.4	41.6	19.6	14.3	20.0	15.0	19.4	14.0	Turkey
United Kingdom	5.4	8.1	4.9	6.3	5.8	9.7	24.7	38.6	14.4	13.4	12.7	11.1	16.0	15.6	United Kingdom
United States	4.6	5.4	4.6	5.4	4.6	5.4	10.0	8.7	10.5	11.3	9.4	10.7	11.6	11.8	United States
G7	5.8	6.8	5.9	7.1	5.8	6.5	28.7	32.2	11.6	12.9	10.8	12.6	12.4	13.1	G7
EU15	7.8	10.9	8.6	12.5	7.2	9.8	42.0	50.2	14.9	20.0	15.4	22.0	14.4	18.3	EU15
OECD total	6.1	7.3	6.4	8.0	5.9	6.8	29.1	35.0	11.9	13.4	11.6	14.1	12.1	12.9	OECD total

\*
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<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467573606486>

Sources:

- Labour Market Statistics, OECD database, August 2008;  
Labour Force Statistics: 1986-2006, OECD, Paris, 2007;  
OECD Employment Outlook, OECD, Paris, 2008.

## Labour > Services: employment\*

### Contribution to total employment

#### % of total civilian employment

	Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels						Transport, storage and communication						Finance and insurance						Real estate, renting and business services						Public administration and finance						Education, health, social work and other services																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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Netherlands	19.0	20.0 <sup>-1</sup>	6.3	5.8 <sup>-1</sup>	3.8	3.5 <sup>-1</sup>	15.9	11.5 <sup>-1</sup>	7.3	7.0 <sup>-1</sup>	22.4	25.1 <sup>-1</sup>	Netherlands
New Zealand	26.4	26.3	6.2	6.0	3.0	3.8	12.3	9.3	3.3	4.5	25.7	23.6	New Zealand
Norway	16.4 <sup>-1</sup>	16.5	9.0 <sup>-1</sup>	10.0	2.3 <sup>-1</sup>	2.7	10.3 <sup>-1</sup>	6.6	7.4 <sup>-1</sup>	9.0	28.5 <sup>-1</sup>	26.1	Norway
Poland	17.4 <sup>-1</sup>	14.2	5.7 <sup>-1</sup>	5.9	2.1 <sup>-1</sup>	1.7	7.5 <sup>-1</sup>	3.2	6.6 <sup>-1</sup>	2.6	16.0 <sup>-1</sup>	14.7	Poland
Portugal	22.0 <sup>-2</sup>	19.3 <sup>-1</sup>	3.8 <sup>-2</sup>	3.5 <sup>-1</sup>	1.8 <sup>-2</sup>	2.6 <sup>-1</sup>	5.7 <sup>-2</sup>	5.7 <sup>-1</sup>	7.2 <sup>-2</sup>	8.0 <sup>-1</sup>	14.7 <sup>-2</sup>	17.2 <sup>-1</sup>	Portugal
Slovak Republic	20.2	12.1	7.0	7.9	1.7	1.2	7.4	3.9	6.9	6.1	18.1	18.4	Slovak Republic
Spain	22.4	20.9 <sup>-1</sup>	5.7	5.9 <sup>-1</sup>	2.1	2.7 <sup>-1</sup>	8.5	5.7 <sup>-1</sup>	7.6	8.8 <sup>-1</sup>	15.2	19.0 <sup>-1</sup>	Spain
Sweden	15.4 <sup>-1</sup>	15.5	6.6 <sup>-1</sup>	6.9	2.1 <sup>-1</sup>	2.1	11.7 <sup>-1</sup>	8.3	6.2 <sup>-1</sup>	7.9	32.8 <sup>-1</sup>	32.4	Sweden
Switzerland*	21.3	22.4	6.6	6.4	5.7	5.4	10.3	7.8	3.9	3.5	19.0	16.3	Switzerland*
Turkey*	19.2 <sup>-1</sup>	13.0 <sup>-1</sup>	5.0 <sup>-1</sup>	5.0 <sup>-1</sup>	1.1 <sup>-1</sup>	..	2.5 <sup>-1</sup>	..	5.7 <sup>-1</sup>	..	9.4 <sup>-1</sup>	..	Turkey*
United Kingdom	24.2	23.1	5.9	5.8	4.1	4.4	15.4	12.4	6.4	7.1	23.8 <sup>-1</sup>	23.8 <sup>-1</sup>	United Kingdom
United States*	21.4	24.1	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.7	15.0	10.6	8.4	9.1	24.7	21.0	United States*

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\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2006;

STAN: OECD Structural Analysis Statistics, 2005, OECD;

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

.. Not available or not applicable.

## Science and technology > Research and development (I), 2006\*

	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD)				Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD)				Government budget appropriations for R&D, 2007		
	% of GDP	% financed by		Per capita at current USD, PPPs	% of GERD	% of value added in industry	% financed by		% of GDP	% of which defence R&D	
		Government	Industry				Government	Industry			
Australia*	1.78 <sup>-2</sup>	40.51 <sup>-2</sup>	52.97 <sup>-2</sup>	578 <sup>-2</sup>	54.1 <sup>-2</sup>	1.43 <sup>-2</sup>	4.3 <sup>-1</sup>	93.4 <sup>-1</sup>	0.52	6.5	Australia*
Austria*	2.45	36.58	46.35	875	67.8	2.50	6.4 <sup>-2</sup>	67.2 <sup>-2</sup>	0.68	0.0	Austria*
Belgium	1.83	24.65 <sup>-1</sup>	59.68 <sup>-1</sup>	614	67.9	2.01	6.5	82.5	0.61 <sup>-1</sup>	0.3 <sup>-1</sup>	Belgium
Canada*	1.94	32.68	47.97	714	54.7	1.60	2.7	81.6	0.57 <sup>-1</sup>	3.6 <sup>-1</sup>	Canada*
Czech Republic	1.54	38.97	56.91	340	66.2	1.40	13.6	83.7	0.61	2.8 <sup>-1</sup>	Czech Republic
Denmark	2.43	27.58 <sup>-1</sup>	59.53 <sup>-1</sup>	856	66.6	2.84	2.4 <sup>-1</sup>	86.0 <sup>-1</sup>	0.79	0.6	Denmark
Finland	3.45	25.11	66.56	1 129	71.3	4.01	3.7	89.9	0.98	2.4	Finland
France	2.11	38.39 <sup>-1</sup>	52.24 <sup>-1</sup>	656	63.3	2.33	10.1 <sup>-1</sup>	80.8 <sup>-1</sup>	0.77	22.4 <sup>-1</sup>	France
Germany	2.53	28.38 <sup>-1</sup>	67.57 <sup>-1</sup>	810	69.9	2.80	4.5	92.0	0.76	6.4 <sup>-1</sup>	Germany
Greece	0.57	46.82 <sup>-1</sup>	31.06 <sup>-1</sup>	156	30.0	0.28	5.6 <sup>-1</sup>	85.7 <sup>-1</sup>	0.29	0.5 <sup>-1</sup>	Greece
Hungary	1.00	44.77	43.30	182	48.3	0.76	8.4	75.6	0.37 <sup>-2</sup>	0.1 <sup>-2</sup>	Hungary
Iceland	2.78 <sup>-1</sup>	40.50 <sup>-1</sup>	48.00 <sup>-1</sup>	990 <sup>-1</sup>	51.5 <sup>-1</sup>	2.50 <sup>-1</sup>	2.8 <sup>-1</sup>	84.9 <sup>-1</sup>	0.88	0.0	Iceland
Ireland	1.32	30.13	59.26	539	67.5	1.35	3.9	86.5	0.53	0.0	Ireland
Italy	1.09 <sup>-1</sup>	50.68 <sup>-1</sup>	39.66 <sup>-1</sup>	304 <sup>-1</sup>	50.4 <sup>-1</sup>	0.85	9.7	79.2	0.61 <sup>-1</sup>	1.4 <sup>-1</sup>	Italy
Japan*	3.39	16.18	77.07	1 086	77.2	3.80	1.0	98.5	0.68	5.1 <sup>-1</sup>	Japan*
Korea	3.23	23.07	75.45	743	77.3	3.64	4.7	94.8	0.91	16.6	Korea
Luxembourg	1.47	16.61 <sup>-1</sup>	79.72 <sup>-1</sup>	1 147	84.9	1.81	5.2 <sup>-1</sup>	91.7 <sup>-1</sup>	0.39	0.0	Luxembourg
Mexico	0.50	45.34	46.49	57	49.5 <sup>-1</sup>	0.36 <sup>-1</sup>	5.7 <sup>-1</sup>	92.6 <sup>-1</sup>	0.21 <sup>-1</sup>	0.0 <sup>-1</sup>	Mexico
Netherlands	1.67	36.23 <sup>-3</sup>	51.06 <sup>-3</sup>	609	57.6	1.52	3.4 <sup>-3</sup>	81.6 <sup>-3</sup>	0.71	2.0	Netherlands
New Zealand	1.16 <sup>-1</sup>	42.98 <sup>-1</sup>	41.25 <sup>-1</sup>	290 <sup>-1</sup>	41.8 <sup>-1</sup>	0.71	11.3 <sup>-1</sup>	80.7 <sup>-1</sup>	0.53	0.0	New Zealand

Norway	1.52	43.99 <sup>-1</sup>	46.41 <sup>-1</sup>	791	54.2	1.21	10.5	80.7	0.70	5.6	Norway
Poland	0.56	57.45	33.05	82	31.5	0.25	12.3	80.9	0.32 <sup>-1</sup>	0.9 <sup>-1</sup>	Poland
Portugal	0.83	55.20 <sup>-1</sup>	36.27 <sup>-1</sup>	174	41.7	0.59	4.2 <sup>-1</sup>	91.4 <sup>-1</sup>	0.76	0.7 <sup>-1</sup>	Portugal
Slovak Republic	0.49	55.56	34.96	87	43.1	0.30	20.8	68.2	0.28	2.2 <sup>-1</sup>	Slovak Republic
Spain	1.20	42.49	47.07	354	55.5	1.02	14.4	79.0	1.00 <sup>-1</sup>	16.6 <sup>-1</sup>	Spain
Sweden	3.73	23.50 <sup>-1</sup>	65.70 <sup>-1</sup>	1301	74.9	4.68	4.2 <sup>-1</sup>	87.1 <sup>-1</sup>	0.85 <sup>-1</sup>	16.8 <sup>-1</sup>	Sweden
Switzerland	2.90 <sup>-2</sup>	22.71 <sup>-2</sup>	69.73 <sup>-2</sup>	1003 <sup>-2</sup>	73.7 <sup>-2</sup>	3.24 <sup>-2</sup>	1.5 <sup>-2</sup>	90.9 <sup>-2</sup>	0.69 <sup>-1</sup>	0.6 <sup>-1</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	0.76 <sup>-1</sup>	48.63 <sup>-1</sup>	46.05 <sup>-1</sup>	67 <sup>-1</sup>	37.0	0.35	8.7	90.0	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	1.78	31.87	45.20	588	61.7	1.69	7.6	69.4	0.74 <sup>-1</sup>	28.3 <sup>-1</sup>	United Kingdom
United States*	2.62	29.34	64.89	1146	70.3	2.98	9.3	90.7	1.02	58.3	United States*
G7	2.50	27.83	64.67	921	69.7	2.76	6.8	90.6	0.89 <sup>-1</sup>	38.2 <sup>-1</sup>	G7
EU15*	1.88	33.96 <sup>-1</sup>	54.77 <sup>-1</sup>	557	63.8	1.92	7.1 <sup>-1</sup>	82.2 <sup>-1</sup>	0.78 <sup>-1</sup>	13.4 <sup>-1</sup>	EU15*
EU27*	1.76	34.72 <sup>-1</sup>	54.14 <sup>-1</sup>	492	63.0	1.75	7.3 <sup>-1</sup>	82.1 <sup>-1</sup>	0.73 <sup>-1</sup>	12.8 <sup>-1</sup>	EU27*
OECD total*	2.26	29.46 <sup>-1</sup>	62.71 <sup>-1</sup>	694	68.8	2.43	6.8 <sup>-1</sup>	89.6 <sup>-1</sup>	0.81 <sup>-1</sup>	32.7 <sup>-1</sup>	OECD total*
Brazil	1.02	57.88 <sup>-2</sup>	39.38 <sup>-1</sup>	92	47.9	..	0.8 <sup>-2</sup>	99.2 <sup>-2</sup>	0.53 <sup>-3</sup>	1.2 <sup>-3</sup>	Brazil
China*	1.42	24.71	69.05	66	71.1	..	4.5	91.2	..	..	China*
India*	0.71 <sup>-2</sup>	80.81 <sup>-4</sup>	16.11 <sup>-4</sup>	13 <sup>-2</sup>	19.8 <sup>-2</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	India*
Russian Federation	1.08	61.10	28.81	141	66.7	1.01	52.0	35.7	0.36 <sup>-1</sup>	52.1 <sup>-5</sup>	Russian Federation
South Africa	0.92 <sup>-1</sup>	38.19 <sup>-1</sup>	43.87 <sup>-1</sup>	78 <sup>-1</sup>	58.3 <sup>-1</sup>	0.81 <sup>-1</sup>	16.2 <sup>-1</sup>	68.3 <sup>-1</sup>	..	..	South Africa

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\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

Sources:  
*Main Science and Technology Indicators*, OECD, Paris, 2008.  
 National sources:

Brazil: Ministry of Science and Technology (MCT);

India: National Science & Technology Management Information System, Department of Science & Technology.



# Science and technology > Research and development (I1), 2006\*

% of business expenditure on R&D (BERD) performed in							Researchers (national totals)		Higher education expenditure on R&D (HERD)	
	High-tech industries*	Medium high-tech industries*	Medium low-tech and low-tech industries*	Service industries	Per 1 000 total employment		% of GERD		% of GDP	
					Full-time equivalent					
Australia	10.0 <sup>-1</sup>	11.7 <sup>-1</sup>	16.9 <sup>-1</sup>	39.7 <sup>-1</sup>	81 384 <sup>-2</sup>	8.4 <sup>-2</sup>	26.8 <sup>-2</sup>	0.48 <sup>-2</sup>	Australia	
Austria	31.0 <sup>-2</sup>	27.8 <sup>-2</sup>	12.9 <sup>-2</sup>	27.4 <sup>-2</sup>	30 452	7.8	26.7	0.65	Austria	
Belgium	41.2	23.7	15.7	17.0	33 924	7.9	22.3	0.41	Belgium	
Canada	32.4	9.1	11.0	41.9	125 330 <sup>-2</sup>	7.7 <sup>-2</sup>	35.5	0.69	Canada	
Czech Republic	22.3	35.6	8.7	31.8	26 267	5.2	15.9	0.25	Czech Republic	
Denmark	39.4 <sup>-1</sup>	16.2 <sup>-1</sup>	8.5 <sup>-1</sup>	35.0 <sup>-1</sup>	28 653	10.2	26.1	0.63	Denmark	
Finland	63.8	13.5	12.1	8.2	40 411	16.6	18.7	0.65	Finland	
France	44.6 <sup>-2</sup>	29.9 <sup>-2</sup>	11.5 <sup>-2</sup>	8.4 <sup>-2</sup>	204 484 <sup>-1</sup>	8.2 <sup>-1</sup>	18.2	0.38	France	
Germany	29.6	52.2	8.3	9.4	282 063	7.2	16.3	0.41	Germany	
Greece	21.8 <sup>-1</sup>	13.8 <sup>-1</sup>	17.2 <sup>-1</sup>	44.9 <sup>-1</sup>	19 907	4.3	47.8	0.27	Greece	
Hungary	53.7	16.0	6.6	21.4	17 547	4.5	24.4	0.24	Hungary	
Iceland	25.0 <sup>-1</sup>	6.9 <sup>-1</sup>	5.7 <sup>-1</sup>	59.7 <sup>-1</sup>	2 155 <sup>-1</sup>	13.4 <sup>-1</sup>	22.0 <sup>-1</sup>	0.61 <sup>-1</sup>	Iceland	
Ireland	48.0 <sup>-1</sup>	9.0 <sup>-1</sup>	9.3 <sup>-1</sup>	33.6 <sup>-1</sup>	12 167	6.0	26.0	0.34	Ireland	
Italy	33.1	29.1	8.0	26.8	82 489 <sup>-1</sup>	3.4 <sup>-1</sup>	30.2 <sup>-1</sup>	0.33 <sup>-1</sup>	Italy	
Japan	44.7	40.4	2.9	10.4	709 691	11.1	12.7	0.43	Japan	
Korea*	53.8	27.9	8.3	7.1	199 990	8.7	10.0	0.32	Korea*	
Luxembourg	..	..	..	55.6 <sup>-1</sup>	2 346	7.4	2.4	0.04	Luxembourg	
Mexico	9.7 <sup>-1</sup>	21.8 <sup>-1</sup>	35.1 <sup>-1</sup>	32.6 <sup>-1</sup>	48 401 <sup>-1</sup>	1.2 <sup>-1</sup>	27.4 <sup>-1</sup>	0.14 <sup>-1</sup>	Mexico	
Netherlands	40.9 <sup>-1</sup>	27.8 <sup>-1</sup>	8.5 <sup>-1</sup>	17.4 <sup>-1</sup>	45 852	5.5	28.1 <sup>-3</sup>	0.49 <sup>-3</sup>	Netherlands	

New Zealand	..	..	41.1 <sup>-1</sup>	17 235 <sup>-1</sup>	10.5 <sup>-1</sup>	32.5 <sup>-1</sup>	0.38 <sup>-1</sup>	New Zealand
Norway	12.6	16.3	12.6	21 653 <sup>-1</sup>	9.2 <sup>-1</sup>	30.2	0.46	Norway
Poland	13.9	23.7	9.1	59 573	4.4	31.0	0.17	Poland
Portugal	17.6 <sup>-1</sup>	17.6 <sup>-1</sup>	10.9 <sup>-1</sup>	21 126 <sup>-1</sup>	4.1 <sup>-1</sup>	35.4 <sup>-1</sup>	0.29 <sup>-1</sup>	Portugal
Slovak Republic	..	..	51.7	11 776	5.5	24.1	0.12	Slovak Republic
Spain	20.5 <sup>-1</sup>	18.8 <sup>-1</sup>	15.1 <sup>-1</sup>	115 798	5.8	27.6	0.33	Spain
Sweden	38.7 <sup>-1</sup>	29.8 <sup>-1</sup>	5.2 <sup>-1</sup>	55 729	12.6	20.4	0.76	Sweden
Switzerland	..	..	19.6 <sup>-2</sup>	25 400 <sup>-2</sup>	6.1 <sup>-2</sup>	22.9 <sup>-2</sup>	0.66 <sup>-2</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	16.3	42.0	14.5	42 663	1.9	51.3	0.39	Turkey
United Kingdom*	49.0	18.8	7.6	183 535	5.8	26.1	0.47	United Kingdom*
United States*	40.3 <sup>-3</sup>	16.6 <sup>-3</sup>	6.4 <sup>-3</sup>	1 387 882 <sup>-1</sup>	9.6 <sup>-1</sup>	14.3	0.37	United States*
G7*	39.2 <sup>-3</sup>	26.5 <sup>-3</sup>	8.2 <sup>-3</sup>	2 972 784 <sup>-1</sup>	8.6 <sup>-1</sup>	16.2	0.41	G7*
EU15*	38.7 <sup>-3</sup>	34.9 <sup>-3</sup>	9.2 <sup>-3</sup>	1 133 469 <sup>-1</sup>	6.4 <sup>-1</sup>	22.1	0.42	EU15*
EU27*	..	..	..	1 332 397	6.0	22.1	0.39	EU27*
OECD total*	..	..	..	3 879 394 <sup>-1</sup>	7.3 <sup>-1</sup>	17.1	0.39	OECD total*
Brazil	..	..	..	84 979 <sup>-2</sup>	1.0 <sup>-2</sup>	38.4 <sup>-2</sup>	0.32 <sup>-2</sup>	Brazil
China*	..	..	..	1 223 756	1.6	9.2	0.13	China*
India*	..	..	..	92 500 <sup>-4</sup>	0.2 <sup>-4</sup>	4.9 <sup>-2</sup>	0.03 <sup>-2</sup>	India*
Russian Federation	7.7 <sup>-1</sup>	5.1 <sup>-1</sup>	3.4 <sup>-1</sup>	464 357	6.8	6.1	0.07	Russian Federation
South Africa	..	..	36.4 <sup>-1</sup>	17 303 <sup>-1</sup>	1.5 <sup>-1</sup>	19.3 <sup>-1</sup>	0.18 <sup>-1</sup>	South Africa

\*
Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2008;

Research and Development Expenditure in Industry, 2006.

National sources:

Brazil: Ministry of Science and Technology (MCT);

India: National Science & Technology Management Information System, Department of Science & Technology.

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.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

## Science and technology > Patents and trade in technology

		Technology balance of payments				Patenting activity					Trade coverage ratios		Export market shares	
		Million USD, 2006*				Patent applications filed under the PCT*					Exports as % of imports		% of total OECD	
						Triadic patent families*	Total	% of which foreign co-inventors	ICT	Bio-technology	High-tech industries*	Medium high-tech industries*	All manu-facturing industries	High-tech mfg industries*
		Receipts	Payments	Balance		2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2006	2006	2006	2006
Australia		2 517.4	2 434.5	82.8		385	2 052	13.3	564	155	23	21	0.9	0.4
Austria		2 429.7 <sup>-6</sup>	2 425.8 <sup>-6</sup>	3.9 <sup>-6</sup>		327	1 131	24.9	306	39	88	115	1.8	1.0
Belgium		7 579.6	5 956.3	1 623.3		361	974	43.2	213	76	100	115	5.0	3.7
Canada		2 072.2 <sup>-2</sup>	1 180.6 <sup>-2</sup>	891.6 <sup>-2</sup>		777	2 666	26.5	1 066	231	63	82	4.2	2.2
Czech Republic		1 282.1	1 590.5	- 308.4		16	120	38.6	28	5	89	129	1.4	1.0
Denmark		1 657.3 <sup>-7</sup>	1 055.3 <sup>-7</sup>	602.0 <sup>-7</sup>		229	1 127	17.0	241	109	106	85	1.1	1.0
Finland		3 333.2	2 608.1	725.1		278	1 420	15.7	872	39	123	103	1.1	1.0
France		5 188.3 <sup>-3</sup>	3 233.5 <sup>-3</sup>	1 954.8 <sup>-3</sup>		2 472	6 067	19.9	2 022	223	106	110	6.7	6.6
Germany		34 315.1	31 941.7	2 373.5		6 298	16 245	15.8	3 890	508	105	200	15.9	12.9
Greece		..	..	..		11	98	24.1	20	5	23	20	0.3	0.1
Hungary		1 595.6	2 365.9	- 770.2		41	180	28.8	41	5	121	114	1.0	1.3
Iceland		..	..	..		6	37	42.0	13	3	39	6	-	-
Ireland		23 123.9	26 554.9	-3 431.0		62	288	33.0	108	15	194	190	1.5	3.1
Italy		4 968.0	3 989.9	978.0		722	2 813	13.2	503	89	69	123	6.0	2.5
Japan		20 448.8	6 065.3	14 383.5		14 976	22 740	3.1	9 405	1 221	133	367	9.1	9.3
Korea		816.4 <sup>-3</sup>	3 237.3 <sup>-3</sup>	-2 420.9 <sup>-3</sup>		2 811	5 152	4.6	2 308	158	168	163	4.8	6.5
Luxembourg		1 141.6	1 017.4	124.2		23	38	58.5	8	0	55	55	0.2	0.1
Mexico		180.4 <sup>-1</sup>	2 093.5 <sup>-1</sup>	-1 913.1 <sup>-1</sup>		17	172	22.1	20	6	99	97	3.1	3.7

Netherlands	..	..	..	1 092	3 087	18.2	1 369	168	105	123	4.9	6.1	Netherlands
New Zealand	7.9 <sup>-7</sup>	3.7 <sup>-7</sup>	4.2 <sup>-7</sup>	63	344	17.6	60	30	26	28	0.3	0.1	New Zealand
Norway	4 366.7	2 588.7	1 778.0	118	623	17.2	167	21	46	37	0.6	0.3	Norway
Poland	1 290.3	2 984.7	-1 694.4	13	104	37.9	18	5	44	95	1.5	0.5	Poland
Portugal	737.0	909.6	- 172.6	11	85	20.4	24	7	46	65	0.6	0.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	348.9	573.0	- 224.1	3	36	45.8	4	0	75	110	0.6	0.4	Slovak Republic
Spain	175.4 <sup>-1</sup>	1 334.4 <sup>-1</sup>	-1 159.0 <sup>-1</sup>	197	1 141	18.1	190	77	44	77	2.9	1.3	Spain
Sweden	11 556.0	10 839.3	..	732	2 441	17.7	869	96	134	122	2.0	1.8	Sweden
Switzerland	8 839.4	12 416.5	-3 577.1	807	1 976	43.4	415	94	177	119	2.1	3.8	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	..	26	233	12.3	19	1	23	19	0.6	0.1	Turkey
United Kingdom	30 405.5	15 424.5	14 981.0	1 651	5 712	23.8	1 939	328	114	82	5.9	9.4	United Kingdom
United States	75 380.0	35 479.0	39 901.0	15 774	46 542	10.3	17 667	2 913	81	69	13.9	19.5	United States
Brazil	..	..	..	58	339	18.2	41	15	44	98	1.6	0.6	Brazil
China	..	..	..	356	3 774	13.0	2 099	90	116	91	14.1	20.5	China
India	..	..	..	113	978	24.8	209	50	26	61	1.7	0.4	India
Russian Federation	528.5	1 137.9	- 609.4	63	715	23.2	198	31	17	37	1.8	0.2	Russian Federation
South Africa	45.6	1 278.7	-1 233.1	30	372	8.5	59	10	15	63	0.6	0.1	South Africa

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467710043472>

Sources:

Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2008;

OECD, STAN Indicators Database 2008 (forthcoming);

OECD, Patents database, June 2008;

OECD, International Trade by Commodity Statistics; United Nations, COMTRADE Database, 2008.

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

## Environment > Resources, latest available year\*

Land					Forest		Threatened species		Water			
Total area	Major protected areas*	Nitrogenous fertilisers use	Pesticides use	Wooded area	Use of forest resources	Mammals	Birds	Water withdrawal	Total fish catches	Public waste water plants		
Thousand km²	% of territorial area	t / km² of agricultural land	t / km² of agricultural land	% of land area	Harvest / annual growth	% of known species	% of known species	% of gross annual availability	% of world catches	% of population connected		
Australia*	7 741	13.0	0.2	0.01	21	0.6	13	5	0.2	..	Australia*	
Austria	84	28.0	3.2	0.10	47	0.7	28	5	-	89	Austria	
Belgium	31	3.3	10.6	0.69	22	0.9	25	32	-	55	Belgium	
Canada	9 985	6.7	2.5	0.06	34	0.4	10	2	1.2	72	Canada	
Czech Republic	79	15.8	6.8	0.10	34	0.7	50	12	-	74	Czech Republic	
Denmark*	43	2.0	7.4	0.11	12	0.7	16	4	1.0	88	Denmark*	
Finland	338	8.2	7.0	0.07	74	0.7	13	2	0.1	81	Finland	
France	552	11.8	7.5	0.28	28	0.6	19	18	0.6	80	France	
Germany	357	55.7	10.5	0.17	32	0.5	27	19	0.3	93	Germany	
Greece	132	2.8	2.7	0.12	29	0.6	2	12	0.1	56	Greece	
Hungary	93	8.9	5.8	0.17	22	0.5	15	5	-	60	Hungary	
Iceland	103	5.6	0.6	0.00	-	-	44	-	1.7	57	Iceland	
Ireland	70	0.5	8.1	0.05	10	0.7	5	2	0.3	70	Ireland	
Italy	301	12.5	4.2	0.52	34	0.5	18	44	0.3	69	Italy	
Japan	378	8.0	9.2	1.28	68	0.4	13	20	4.5	69	Japan	
Korea	99	3.8	18.8	1.23	63	0.1	6	40	1.8	83	Korea	
Luxembourg	3	17.0	-	0.33	34	0.5	23	3	-	95	Luxembourg	
Mexico	1 964	8.6	1.1	0.04	33	0.2	16	16	1.4	36	Mexico	

Netherlands	42	15.6	13.4	0.41	11	0.6	19	22	12	0.5	99	Netherlands
New Zealand	268	19.5	1.8	0.02	31	..	18	21	1	0.6	80	New Zealand
Norway*	324	4.6	10.0	0.08	31	0.5	14	16	1	2.6	77	Norway*
Poland	313	28.1	6.3	0.07	30	0.6	14	8	18	0.2	61	Poland
Portugal	92	4.9	2.3	0.42	41	0.8	26	38	12	0.2	65	Portugal
Slovak Republic	49	25.2	4.6	0.21	40	0.5	22	14	1	-	56	Slovak Republic
Spain	505	7.7	3.3	0.14	36	0.5	13	27	34	0.9	92	Spain
Sweden	450	9.2	5.1	0.05	67	0.7	18	17	1	0.3	86	Sweden
Switzerland	41	28.7	3.6	0.10	31	0.8	33	36	5	-	97	Switzerland
Turkey	784	3.9	3.3	0.06	13	0.5	14	4	19	0.5	42	Turkey
United Kingdom*	244	18.3	5.9	0.19	12	0.6	16	16	18	0.7	97	United Kingdom*
United States	9 632	19.5	2.6	0.08	33	0.6	17	12	19	5.2	71	United States
G7	21 448	13.1	3.3	0.12	34	0.5	..	..	12	12.9	76	G7
EU15	3 243	14.3	6.0	0.23	39	0.6	..	..	19	5.5	84	EU15
OECD total*	35 096	12.4	2.2	0.07	31	0.6	..	..	11	25.3	71	OECD total*

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467844512702>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

OECD Environmental Data Compendium 2008, OECD, Paris, 2008;

OECD Key Environmental Indicators 2008, OECD, Paris, 2008.

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

# Environment > Emissions and pollution, latest available year\*

	Air				Waste				Environment R&D	
	Sulphur oxides		Nitrogen oxides		Quantity generated				budget*	
	kg / capita	% change since 1990	kg / capita	% change since 1990	Industrial waste per unit of GDP* t / million USD	Municipal waste kg / capita	Nuclear waste per unit of energy* t / Mtoe	as % of total government R&D budget		
Australia*	123	58	78	25	20	690	-	4.2	Australia*	
Austria*	3	- 64	27	7	..	590	-	1.9	Austria*	
Belgium	21	- 88	27	- 63	50	470	2.0	2.3	Belgium	
Canada*	64	- 34	74	- 1	..	420	6.2	4.4	Canada*	
Czech Republic	14	- 60	26	- 26	30	300	1.7	2.9	Czech Republic	
Denmark	4	- 88	34	- 32	10	740	-	1.7	Denmark	
Finland	16	- 66	37	- 35	110	490	1.9	1.8	Finland	
France	8	- 65	20	- 34	50	520	4.2	2.7	France	
Germany	7	- 90	17	- 50	20	570	1.2	3.4	Germany	
Greece	48	14	28	13	..	440	-	4.0	Greece	
Hungary	13	- 87	20	- 15	30	470	1.7	9.7	Hungary	
Iceland	28	12	94	1	10	530	-	0.4	Iceland	
Ireland	17	- 62	28	- 5	40	800	-	0.9	Ireland	
Italy	7	- 77	19	- 43	20	550	-	2.7	Italy	
Japan*	6	- 24	15	- 6	40	410	1.5	0.8	Japan*	
Korea	8	- 50	27	50	40	370	3.2	4.5	Korea	
Luxembourg	6	- 80	30	- 39	30	700	-	..	Luxembourg	
Mexico	26	- 3	14	14	..	340	0.1	1.0	Mexico	
Netherlands	4	- 67	21	- 38	40	620	0.1	1.2	Netherlands	

New Zealand*	20	54	39	58	10	400	-	..	New Zealand*
Norway	5	- 54	43	- 7	20	800	-	2.1	Norway
Poland	33	- 61	21	- 49	120	260	-	2.4	Poland
Portugal	21	- 31	25	4	50	470	-	3.5	Portugal
Slovak Republic	17	- 84	18	- 55	130	280	3.0	1.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	29	- 42	35	22	30	600	1.2	3.0	Spain
Sweden	4	- 63	23	- 35	110	500	4.1	2.2	Sweden
Switzerland*	2	- 59	12	- 47	-	700	1.9	0.1	Switzerland*
Turkey	27	28	15	66	30	430	-	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	12	- 81	27	- 45	30	590	1.0	1.8	United Kingdom
United States*	45	- 37	57	- 26	..	760	1.0	0.4	United States*
G7	25	- 51	37	- 28	50	630	1.6	..	G7
EU15	12	- 72	23	- 33	40	560	1.5	..	EU15
OECD total	26	- 45	32	- 22	50	560	1.5	..	OECD total

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468013074257>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

OECD Environmental Data Compendium 2008, OECD, Paris, 2008;

.. Not available or not applicable.

OECD Key Environmental Indicators 2008, OECD, Paris, 2008.

- Nil or negligible.



## Environment > CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, 2006

CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion<sup>1</sup>

	Total, million tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub>	% change 2006/1990	By type of fuel Million tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub>				By sector Million tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub>					CO <sub>2</sub> per unit of GDP kg/2000 USD	CO <sub>2</sub> per capita t/capita	
			Coal and peat	Oil	Gas	Others <sup>2</sup>	Electricity and heat	Industry	Transport	Residential	Other			
Australia	394.4	51.8	226.6	112.3	55.1	0.5	231.4	48.3	78.0	7.6	29.2	0.82	19.02	Australia
Austria	72.8	28.8	15.4	38.0	17.2	2.3	17.0	14.6	20.7	8.4	12.2	0.34	8.80	Austria
Belgium	117.2	6.3	17.7	54.9	34.1	10.5	24.4	35.2	25.2	18.2	14.1	0.45	11.12	Belgium
Canada	538.8	24.7	107.3	263.6	167.4	0.5	114.6	99.2	159.6	37.7	127.8	0.64	16.52	Canada
Czech Republic	121.0	-22.0	78.1	24.7	17.4	0.7	63.3	23.1	17.5	8.8	8.3	1.67	11.78	Czech Republic
Denmark	55.2	9.5	21.6	22.0	10.6	1.0	27.9	5.3	13.3	3.3	5.4	0.31	10.15	Denmark
Finland	66.8	22.9	30.7	26.7	9.0	0.4	33.3	12.8	13.2	2.1	5.5	0.46	12.69	Finland
France	377.5	7.2	50.4	233.0	90.1	4.0	52.3	72.1	131.5	63.5	58.2	0.26	5.97	France
Germany	823.5	-13.4	339.3	297.7	182.2	4.3	344.7	118.0	153.8	125.1	81.8	0.41	10.00	Germany
Greece	94.0	34.0	34.6	53.1	6.3	0.0	44.1	9.7	22.2	9.4	8.6	0.57	8.43	Greece
Hungary	56.4	-17.7	12.4	17.8	25.8	0.3	18.2	8.2	12.9	9.8	7.2	0.92	5.60	Hungary
Iceland	2.2	16.1	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.20	7.18	Iceland
Ireland	44.9	46.7	9.7	26.0	9.2	0.0	14.8	5.6	13.6	7.2	3.8	0.34	10.56	Ireland
Italy	448.0	12.6	62.4	222.3	159.8	3.5	147.6	79.0	120.3	55.3	45.8	0.39	7.61	Italy
Japan	1 212.7	13.2	431.4	586.8	190.0	4.5	459.1	292.1	245.4	63.4	152.6	0.24	9.49	Japan
Korea	476.1	107.6	204.8	195.7	68.2	7.3	211.2	94.6	86.1	33.7	50.5	0.71	9.86	Korea
Luxembourg	11.2	6.8	0.4	7.8	2.9	0.1	1.4	1.7	6.7	1.3	0.1	0.43	23.64	Luxembourg
Mexico	416.3	42.1	35.7	257.7	122.9	0.0	135.1	60.5	139.8	22.2	58.7	0.63	3.97	Mexico
Netherlands	178.3	13.9	28.9	67.8	78.5	3.1	54.3	36.6	35.2	17.5	34.7	0.42	10.91	Netherlands
New Zealand	36.8	72.2	11.3	18.1	7.5	0.0	13.5	5.0	14.5	0.6	3.2	0.58	8.88	New Zealand

Norway	36.8	29.5	2.6	22.4	11.3	0.5	0.9	7.0	13.8	0.7	14.5	0.19	7.91	Norway
Poland	306.0	- 11.0	215.9	60.2	27.0	2.8	168.3	38.9	38.2	32.5	28.1	1.45	8.02	Poland
Portugal	56.3	43.4	13.0	34.6	8.3	0.5	21.8	8.9	19.0	2.2	4.4	0.47	5.32	Portugal
Slovak Republic	37.5	- 34.0	16.2	9.1	12.0	0.2	9.9	9.6	6.1	3.2	8.6	1.35	6.95	Slovak Republic
Spain	327.6	59.2	66.6	190.3	70.0	0.8	104.6	63.3	112.3	18.8	28.6	0.46	7.44	Spain
Sweden	48.3	- 8.5	9.0	35.0	2.0	2.4	9.3	11.0	22.4	0.9	4.7	0.17	5.32	Sweden
Switzerland	44.1	8.2	0.6	33.8	6.3	3.4	1.7	6.5	16.5	11.6	7.7	0.16	5.83	Switzerland
Turkey	239.7	88.9	101.7	77.3	60.5	0.1	82.1	62.7	42.2	29.8	22.9	0.92	3.29	Turkey
United Kingdom	536.5	- 3.0	157.6	189.6	186.7	2.5	207.0	63.9	130.6	76.9	58.1	0.32	8.86	United Kingdom
United States	5 696.8	17.1	2 090.0	2 410.9	1 169.4	26.5	2 421.0	632.7	1 809.3	309.3	524.4	0.51	19.00	United States
G7	9 633.8	11.8	3 238.4	4 203.9	2 145.7	45.8	3 746.3	1 356.9	2 750.3	731.4	1 048.7	0.41	13.28	G7
EU27	3 983.0	- 2.0	1 262.5	1 681.7	998.7	40.1	1 460.6	655.8	952.0	476.1	438.6	0.42	8.07	EU27
OECD total	12 873.7	16.2	4 392.1	5 591.0	2 807.8	82.8	5 034.8	1 926.7	3 520.7	981.4	1 410.1	0.44	10.93	OECD total
Brazil	332.4	72.5	47.0	245.5	39.9	0.0	34.3	98.2	140.8	15.6	43.6	0.43	1.76	Brazil
China	5 606.5	153.6	4 641.0	864.4	101.2	0.0	2 795.8	1 764.0	366.8	246.5	433.6	2.68	4.27	China
India	1 249.7	112.1	844.4	338.7	66.7	0.0	702.4	283.8	101.2	72.3	90.0	1.78	1.13	India
Russian Federation	1 587.2	- 27.2	444.6	321.0	804.5	17.1	913.4	222.2	227.2	122.8	101.6	4.25	11.14	Russian Federation
South Africa	342.0	34.3	280.5	61.4	0.1	0.0	218.9	47.9	44.4	14.8	15.9	2.03	7.22	South Africa

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1. Calculated using the IEA energy balances, the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Sectoral Approach and the default emissions factors from the Revised 1996 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. They may differ from National Communications submitted to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change.

2. Includes industrial waste and non-renewable municipal waste.

Sources:  
CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fuel Combustion, IEA, Paris, 2008;  
Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2008;  
Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2008;  
Main Economic Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2008.

Expenditure on educational institutions				Annual expenditure per student			Index of change in annual expenditure per student		Teachers' salaries in public lower-secondary education after 15 years of experience, 2006	
Public and private	Public	Private		USD using PPPs*			Primary, post-secondary and tertiary education	Tertiary education	Annual statutory salary	Salary per statutory teaching hour
				Primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education				
% of GDP	% of GDP	2000 = 100	% of GDP				2000 = 100	2000 = 100		
Australia	5.81	4.27	113	1.53		5 992	8 408	14 579	43 289	53
Austria*	5.51	5.16	105	0.35		8 259	9 751	14 775	39 424	69
Belgium*	6.03	5.78	107	0.25		6 648	7 731	11 960	..	..
Canada*	6.20 <sup>-1</sup>	4.68 <sup>-1</sup>	106 <sup>-1</sup>	1.52 <sup>-1</sup>		..	7 837 <sup>-1</sup>	..	24 340	40
Czech Republic	4.65	4.07	130	0.57		2 812	4 847	6 649	39 898	136
Denmark*	7.38	6.81	114	0.57		8 513	9 407	14 959	43 058	..
Finland*	5.98	5.86	120	0.12		5 557	7 324	12 285	38 269	78
France	6.01	5.56	102	0.45		5 365	8 927	10 995	33 846	55
Germany	5.10	4.18	103	0.92		5 014	7 636	12 446	51 435	78
Greece*	4.21	3.95	147	0.25		5 146	8 423	6 130	32 030	67
Hungary*	5.61	5.12	147	0.49		4 438	3 806	6 244	14 976	32
Iceland*	7.96	7.23	160	0.73		9 254	8 411	9 474	28 097	61
Ireland	4.58	4.29	139	0.29		5 732	7 500	10 468	48 653	66

Italy*	4.71	4.26	101	0.44	6 835	7 648	8 026	105	100	31 890	55	Italy*
Japan*	4.92	3.38	100	1.54	6 744	7 908	12 326	110	105	49 097	..	Japan*
Korea	7.19	4.32	140	2.87	4 691	6 645	7 606	152	122	52 543	95	Korea
Luxembourg*	..	..	..	..	14 079	18 845	..	..	..	90 582	141	Luxembourg*
Mexico	6.54	5.32	122	1.22	1 913	2 180	6 402	118	113	23 161	..	Mexico
Netherlands	5.02	4.63	119	0.39	6 266	7 741	13 883	116	94	46 417	83	Netherlands
New Zealand*	6.68	5.24	110	1.44	4 780	6 278	10 262	..	..	36 602	39	New Zealand*
Norway*	..	5.67	124	..	9 001	10 995	15 552	106	103	34 917	72	Norway*
Poland*	5.93	5.38	126	0.55	3 312	3 055	5 593	128	139	..	..	Poland*
Portugal*	5.72	5.30	103	0.42	4 871	6 473	8 787	113	128	32 866	48	Portugal*
Slovak Republic*	4.44	3.73	119	0.71	2 806	2 716	5 783	147	106	47 050	53	Slovak Republic*
Spain	4.63	4.12	116	0.51	5 502	7 211	10 089	115	123	..	..	Spain
Sweden	6.38	6.19	115	0.19	7 532	8 198	15 946	112	95	43 171	64	Sweden
Switzerland*	..	5.62	113	..	8 469	12 861	21 734	108	105	31 565	..	Switzerland*
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59 781	..	Turkey
United Kingdom*	6.25	5.00	128	1.25	6 361	7 167	13 506	129	126	..	25	United Kingdom*
United States	7.13	4.80	112	2.33	9 156	10 390	24 370	105	104	42 775	..	United States
OECD average	5.80	5.00	119	0.84	6 252	7 804	11 512	119	111	40 682	68	OECD average
Brazil*	..	4.35	135	..	1 425	1 186	9 994	139	83	..	..	Brazil*
Russian Federation*	..	3.77	174	..	..	1 754	3 421	..	..	..	..	Russian Federation*

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

*Education at a Glance 2008 : OECD indicators, OECD, Paris, 2008 or revised data. www.oecd.org/edu/eag2008.*

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-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

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## Education > Performance, 2006\*

Student performance on the combined reading, scientific and mathematical literacy scales, mean score, 2006*				% educational attainment of adult population and current graduation rates				Index of earning differentials, tertiary-type A to upper-secondary (25-to-64-year-olds)*		% unemployment ratio at tertiary-type A attainment level (25-to-64-year-olds)*	
				Upper secondary or higher, 25-to-64-year-olds	Current upper secondary graduation rate	Tertiary-type A attainment, 25-to-64-year-olds	First-time tertiary-type A graduation rate				
Reading		Maths	Science					Women	Men	Women	Men
Australia	512.9	519.9	526.9	66.7	..	23.8	59.1	156 <sup>-1</sup>	143 <sup>-1</sup>	2.4	2.0
Austria	490.2	505.5	510.8	80.3	..	10.1	21.5	166	181	4.1	2.1
Belgium	500.9	520.3	510.4	66.9	..	14.1	..	151 <sup>-1</sup>	155 <sup>-1</sup>	4.5	3.5
Canada	527.0	527.0	534.5	85.6	..	24.0	34.7	174 <sup>-1</sup>	166 <sup>-1</sup>	3.9	3.7
Czech Republic*	482.7	509.9	512.9	90.3	89.7	13.5	29.0	167	197	2.4	2.1
Denmark	494.5	513.0	495.9	81.6	86.5	27.1	44.6	128 <sup>-2</sup>	141 <sup>-2</sup>	3.5	2.7
Finland	546.9	548.4	563.3	79.6	95.4	19.2	47.5	165 <sup>-2</sup>	180 <sup>-2</sup>	3.9	2.8
France	487.7	495.5	495.2	67.4	..	15.6	..	157	176	5.7	5.5
Germany	494.9	503.8	515.6	83.2	102.7	15.1	21.2	168	173	5.1	4.4
Greece	459.7	459.2	473.4	58.7	100.1	15.1	20.4	..	..	7.2	4.2
Hungary	482.4	490.9	503.9	78.1	85.4	17.4	30.3	189	260	2.2	2.2
Iceland	484.4	505.5	490.8	63.3	90.4	25.6	62.8	..	..	..	..
Ireland	517.3	501.5	508.3	66.2	86.5	19.9	39.1	187 <sup>-2</sup>	192 <sup>-2</sup>	1.7	2.2
Italy	468.5	461.7	475.4	51.3	85.5	12.4	39.4	134 <sup>-2</sup>	183 <sup>-2</sup>	5.9	3.8
Japan	498.0	523.1	531.4	..	92.6	23.0	38.6	..	..	2.5	2.7
Korea	556.0	547.5	522.1	76.7	93.0	23.5	..	201 <sup>-3</sup>	138 <sup>-3</sup>	2.3	2.7
Luxembourg	479.4	490.0	486.3	65.5	71.6	16.4	..	145 <sup>-4</sup>	170 <sup>-4</sup>	4.2	2.4
Mexico	410.5	405.7	409.7	32.4	42.0	14.4	..	..	..	3.2	2.9

Netherlands	506.7	530.7	524.9	72.4	..	28.4	43.0	155 <sup>-4</sup>	143 <sup>-4</sup>	2.3	2.3	Netherlands
New Zealand	521.0	522.0	530.4	69.4	73.7	23.0	51.9	140	132	2.7	2.1	New Zealand
Norway	484.3	489.8	486.5	78.9	91.4	30.5	42.6	134 <sup>-1</sup>	134 <sup>-1</sup>	1.5	2.1	Norway
Poland*	507.6	495.4	497.8	52.7	80.1	17.9	47.3	168	197	5.3	4.7	Poland*
Portugal*	472.3	466.2	474.3	27.6	..	13.5	32.9	173 <sup>-1</sup>	183 <sup>-1</sup>	6.0	4.5	Portugal*
Slovak Republic	466.3	492.1	488.4	86.5	82.4	13.3	34.6	..	..	3.3	2.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	460.8	480.0	488.4	49.8	72.0	19.8	32.9	156 <sup>-2</sup>	144 <sup>-2</sup>	6.5	4.1	Spain
Sweden	507.3	502.4	503.3	84.1	75.7	21.7	40.6	132 <sup>-1</sup>	145 <sup>-1</sup>	3.9	4.3	Sweden
Switzerland	499.3	529.7	511.5	85.0	89.5	19.9	29.8	141	121	3.6	2.2	Switzerland
Turkey*	447.1	423.9	423.8	28.3	51.2	10.4	15.2	162 <sup>-1</sup>	162 <sup>-1</sup>	9.0	5.9	Turkey*
United Kingdom	495.1	495.4	514.8	69.1	88.3	21.7	39.0	194	159	2.1	2.3	United Kingdom
United States	..	474.4	488.9	87.8	77.2	34.5	35.5	177	192	2.2	2.6	United States
OECD average	491.8	497.7	500.0	68.5	82.6	19.5	37.3	..	..	3.9	3.1	OECD average
Brazil*	392.9	369.5	390.3	29.5 <sup>-2</sup>	..	7.8 <sup>-2</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	Brazil*
Russian Federation	439.9	475.7	479.5	88.0 <sup>-4</sup>	..	20.8 <sup>-4</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	Russian Federation

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

Education at a Glance 2008 : OECD indicators, OECD, Paris, 2008 . [www.oecd.org/edu/eag2008](http://www.oecd.org/edu/eag2008);  
PISA 2006: Science Competencies for Tomorrow's World, OECD, Paris. [www.pisa.oecd.org](http://www.pisa.oecd.org).

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-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with "-1" attached refers to 2006.



EU27*	26	134.3	130.6	- 10	- 45.8	- 49.6	0.9	EU27*
OECD total	23	258.2	257.3	- 12	- 115.9	- 124.0	0.9	OECD total
Brazil	6 <sup>-2</sup>	4.4 <sup>-2</sup>	2.3 <sup>-2</sup>	- 3 <sup>-2</sup>	- 1.4 <sup>-2</sup>	- 0.6 <sup>-2</sup>	0.8 <sup>-2</sup>	Brazil
China	8 <sup>-2</sup>	35.6 <sup>-2</sup>	26.1 <sup>-2</sup>	- 4 <sup>-2</sup>	- 15.7 <sup>-2</sup>	- 7.3 <sup>-2</sup>	2.3 <sup>-2</sup>	China
Russian Federation	15 <sup>-2</sup>	6.9 <sup>-2</sup>	8.4 <sup>-2</sup>	- 8 <sup>-2</sup>	- 5.0 <sup>-2</sup>	- 6.0 <sup>-2</sup>	1.0 <sup>-2</sup>	Russian Federation
South Africa	9 <sup>-2</sup>	1.0 <sup>-2</sup>	0.9 <sup>-2</sup>	- 8 <sup>-2</sup>	- 0.9 <sup>-2</sup>	- 0.7 <sup>-2</sup>	0.7 <sup>-2</sup>	South Africa

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468136168664>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL Sources:

*Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries: Monitoring and Evaluation*, 2007 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2007.


-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.



## Public finance > Government sector, 2007

	Total general government revenue		Total general government expenditure		General government final consumption expenditure		Social security transfers		Net saving of general government		Net lending of general government	
	% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP	
Australia	35.8 <sup>-1</sup>		34.9 <sup>-1</sup>		18.3 <sup>-1</sup>		7.9 <sup>-1</sup>		2.1 <sup>-1</sup>		0.9 <sup>-1</sup>	Australia
Austria	47.9		48.5		18.2		17.7		1.0		- 0.7	Austria
Belgium	48.6		48.8		22.4		15.6		0.3		- 0.2	Belgium
Canada	40.4 <sup>-1</sup>		39.3 <sup>-1</sup>		19.3 <sup>-1</sup>		9.9 <sup>-1</sup>		2.2 <sup>-1</sup>		1.0 <sup>-1</sup>	Canada
Czech Republic	41.0 <sup>-1</sup>		43.6 <sup>-1</sup>		21.2 <sup>-1</sup>		12.6 <sup>-1</sup>		- 0.6 <sup>-1</sup>		- 2.6 <sup>-1</sup>	Czech Republic
Denmark	55.6		50.8		25.9		14.9		4.6		4.8	Denmark
Finland	52.6		47.3		21.2		15.1		5.7		5.3	Finland
France	49.7		52.4		23.1		17.4		- 1.4		- 2.7	France
Germany	43.9		43.9		18.0		17.3		0.7		0.0	Germany
Greece	40.2		43.3		16.6		17.3		- 3.9		- 3.1	Greece
Hungary	44.6		50.1		21.2		15.2		- 3.7		- 5.5	Hungary
Iceland	48.3		43.1		24.6		5.9		8.6		5.2	Iceland
Ireland	37.2 <sup>-1</sup>		34.2 <sup>-1</sup>		16.0 <sup>-1</sup>		9.3 <sup>-1</sup>		5.7 <sup>-1</sup>		3.0 <sup>-1</sup>	Ireland
Italy	46.6		48.5		19.8		17.3		0.5		- 1.9	Italy
Japan	34.6 <sup>-1</sup>		36.0 <sup>-1</sup>		17.7 <sup>-1</sup>		11.4 <sup>-1</sup>		- 3.0 <sup>-1</sup>		- 1.4 <sup>-1</sup>	Japan
Korea	33.8 <sup>-1</sup>		30.2 <sup>-1</sup>		14.8 <sup>-1</sup>		3.2 <sup>-1</sup>		8.3 <sup>-1</sup>		3.6 <sup>-1</sup>	Korea

Luxembourg	41.0	38.0	15.2	13.2	6.4	3.0	Luxembourg
Mexico	21.7 <sup>-3</sup>	21.1 <sup>-3</sup>	11.9 <sup>-3</sup>	1.9 <sup>-3</sup>	2.7 <sup>-3</sup>	0.6 <sup>-3</sup>	Mexico
Netherlands	46.3	45.9	25.3	10.6	1.3	0.4	Netherlands
New Zealand	44.4 <sup>-2</sup>	39.9 <sup>-2</sup>	18.3 <sup>-2</sup>	9.4 <sup>-2</sup>	6.4 <sup>-2</sup>	4.4 <sup>-2</sup>	New Zealand
Norway	58.3	40.9	19.7	12.2	18.6	17.4	Norway
Poland	40.5	42.6	18.1	14.4	0.6	- 2.0	Poland
Portugal	43.1	45.8	20.3	15.2	- 1.9	- 2.7	Portugal
Slovak Republic	34.0 <sup>-1</sup>	37.7 <sup>-1</sup>	19.5 <sup>-1</sup>	12.0 <sup>-1</sup>	- 3.4 <sup>-1</sup>	- 3.7 <sup>-1</sup>	Slovak Republic
Spain	41.0	38.7	18.4	11.6	5.2	2.2	Spain
Sweden	56.0	52.6	25.9	15.3	4.5	3.4	Sweden
Switzerland	34.7 <sup>-2</sup>	35.4 <sup>-2</sup>	11.6 <sup>-2</sup>	11.9 <sup>-2</sup>	0.3 <sup>-2</sup>	- 0.7 <sup>-2</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	12.2	..	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	41.8	44.6	21.6	12.8	- 1.3	- 2.9	United Kingdom
United States	34.2 <sup>-1</sup>	36.6 <sup>-1</sup>	16.0 <sup>-1</sup>	12.1 <sup>-1</sup>	- 1.5 <sup>-1</sup>	- 2.5 <sup>-1</sup>	United States

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468155324423>

Sources:

*National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2008.

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		Total tax receipts	Tax structures							Highest rates of income taxes*		Disposable income of average worker*		
			% of total tax receipts											
			% of GDP	Personal income tax	Corporate income tax	Social security contributions		Taxes on goods and services	Other taxes	Personal income tax %	Corporate income tax %	Single person	Married with two children*	
				Employees	Employers			%	%					
Australia	30.9	39.8	19.3	0.0	0.0	27.8	13.2	48.5	30.0	76.0	89.1	Australia		
Austria	42.1	22.1	5.4	14.0	16.2	28.4	14.0	42.7	25.0	67.2	81.8	Austria		
Belgium	45.4	30.5	7.7	9.4	18.5	25.3	8.6	45.1	34.0	58.0	77.9	Belgium		
Canada	33.4	35.6	10.5	6.0	8.4	25.4	14.1	46.4	36.1	76.1	87.7	Canada		
Czech Republic	37.8	12.2	12.0	9.7	27.4	31.3	7.5	28.0	26.0	75.9	98.3	Czech Republic		
Denmark	50.3	48.7	7.6	2.1	0.1	32.2	9.3	55.0	28.0	59.2	71.2	Denmark		
Finland	44.0	30.7	7.6	5.0	20.4	31.3	4.9	49.9	26.0	68.7	76.4	Finland		
France	44.1	17.3	6.2	9.2	25.0	25.3	16.9	36.5	35.0	71.1	83.1	France		
Germany	34.8	23.3	4.9	17.4	19.2	29.0	6.1	44.3	38.9	56.7	76.2	Germany		
Greece	27.3	14.8	10.3	14.1	16.0	34.6	10.2	33.6	32.0	76.2	74.5	Greece		
Hungary	37.2	18.0	5.7	6.3	24.6	39.7	5.8	56.0	16.0	66.3	80.4	Hungary		
Iceland	41.4	34.8	5.6	0.2	7.8	40.4	11.3	38.2	18.0	74.4	93.9	Iceland		
Ireland	30.6	27.3	11.2	4.6	9.3	37.8	9.9	42.0	12.5	84.7	104.4	Ireland		
Italy	41.0	25.5	6.8	5.5	21.4	26.4	14.4	44.1	33.0	72.7	89.2	Italy		
Japan	27.4	18.3	15.5	15.9	16.7	19.4	14.1	47.1	39.5	81.5	85.8	Japan		
Korea	25.5	13.3	16.0	12.1	8.9	34.3	15.4	35.6	27.5	90.1	91.3	Korea		
Luxembourg	38.6	19.0	15.5	12.3	12.2	28.8	12.3	33.9	30.4	72.7	99.2	Luxembourg		
Mexico*	19.9	24.1	..	15.7	..	56.7	3.5	22.5	30.0	95.4	95.4	Mexico*		

Netherlands	39.1	18.0	9.8	16.5	10.7	31.7	13.3	52.0	31.5	67.7	78.0	Netherlands
New Zealand	37.8	41.1	16.8	0.0	0.0	32.1	10.1	39.0	33.0	79.6	85.6	New Zealand
Norway	43.7	22.1	27.0	6.9	12.3	27.9	3.7	43.5	28.0	71.0	79.7	Norway
Poland*	34.3	12.6	6.1	39.7	..	36.7	4.9	26.2	19.0	68.2	70.1	Poland*
Portugal	34.8	15.7	8.8	10.2	20.9	39.3	5.2	35.6	27.5	77.6	89.5	Portugal
Slovak Republic	31.6	8.4	8.7	9.6	22.4	39.7	11.2	14.4	19.0	77.9	97.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	35.8	18.0	10.8	5.3	23.6	28.0	14.2	45.0	35.0	79.8	87.2	Spain
Sweden	50.7	31.6	7.5	5.5	21.0	26.1	8.3	51.6	28.0	68.8	76.0	Sweden
Switzerland	29.7	35.7	8.9	11.2	10.8	23.6	9.9	37.8	21.3	78.3	90.5	Switzerland
Turkey	32.3	14.7	7.1	7.7	10.2	49.3	10.9	35.6	30.0	69.5	69.5	Turkey
United Kingdom	36.5	28.6	9.3	7.8	10.4	30.3	13.1	40.0	30.0	73.1	79.7	United Kingdom
United States	27.3	35.1	11.4	10.8	12.6	17.4	12.7	41.3	39.3	75.7	89.1	United States
EU average	39.7	24.7	8.6	9.3	16.3	30.3	10.7	43.4	29.8	70.3	82.9	EU average
OECD average	36.2	24.6	10.3	8.4	14.5	31.9	9.0	40.4	28.6	73.7	84.9	OECD average

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468178478114>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Sources:

*Revenue Statistics*, 1965-2006, OECD, Paris, 2007;

*Taxing Wages*, 2006-2007, OECD, Paris, 2007.

.. Not available or not applicable.

	Official Development Assistance (ODA)				Grant element % of ODA commitments	Multilateral aid % of ODA	Grants by NGOs* % of GNI	ODA to LDCs* % of GNI
	Million USD	% of GNI	Share in total DAC ODA*	Annual average % change in volume				
	2007	2007	2007	2001-02/2006-07	2006	2006	2006	2006
Australia	2 471	0.30	2.4	6.3	99.8	15.4	0.09	0.06
Austria	1 798	0.49	1.7	12.8	100.0	27.1	0.04	0.08
Belgium	1 953	0.43	1.9	5.2	99.4	31.4	0.06	0.18
Canada	3 922	0.28	3.8	5.7	100.0	31.3	0.09	0.10
Denmark	2 563	0.81	2.5	- 1.7	100.0	34.5	0.03	0.31
Finland	973	0.40	0.9	7.6	100.0	45.5	0.01	0.14
France	9 940	0.39	9.6	6.3	94.7	25.3	..	0.12
Germany	12 291	0.37	11.8	7.9	95.6	32.6	0.05	0.09
Greece	501	0.16	0.5	2.9	100.0	55.4	0.00	0.04
Ireland	1 190	0.54	1.1	14.8	100.0	38.1	0.18	0.28
Italy	3 929	0.19	3.8	3.5	100.0	45.0	0.01	0.04
Japan	7 691	0.17	7.4	- 0.1	89.6	34.6	0.01	0.07
Luxembourg	365	0.90	0.4	5.7	100.0	29.5	0.02	0.35
Netherlands	6 215	0.81	6.0	2.7	100.0	21.5	0.04	0.21

New Zealand	315	0.27	0.3	6.8	100.0	21.6	0.05	0.08	New Zealand
Norway	3 727	0.95	3.6	4.6	100.0	25.6	..	0.34	Norway
Portugal	471	0.22	0.5	- 2.3	100.0	46.7	0.00	0.13	Portugal
Spain	5 134	0.37	5.0	8.2	94.5	45.1	..	0.06	Spain
Sweden	4 334	0.93	4.2	8.1	100.0	27.9	0.00	0.30	Sweden
Switzerland	1 680	0.37	1.6	5.5	100.0	23.8	0.10	0.11	Switzerland
United Kingdom	9 921	0.36	9.6	9.7	100.0	30.0	0.02	0.16	United Kingdom
United States	21 753	0.16	21.0	9.9	100.0	10.1	0.07	0.05	United States
G7	69 446	0.23	66.9	6.8	96.7	25.0	0.04	0.07	G7
EU15	61 577	0.40	59.7	6.6	97.9	31.4	0.02	0.12	EU15
DAC total*	103 136	0.28	100.0	6.4	97.5	26.3	0.04	0.09	DAC total*

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468234666275>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL  
2007 data are preliminary

Sources:

OECD/DAC Statistics, [www.oecd.org/dac/stats](http://www.oecd.org/dac/stats).

.. Not available or not applicable.

## International trade and investment > Direct investment

	Direct investment flows										Direct investment positions			
	Inflows					Outflows					Inward		Outward	
	% of GDP		Billion USD		% of GDP		Billion USD		% of GDP		Billion USD		Billion USD	
	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997
Australia	2.5	1.8	23.6	7.6	2.7	1.5	25.7	6.4			315.1	101.1	280.7	72.0
Austria	8.2	1.3	30.7	2.7	8.4	1.0	31.4	2.0			126.9	19.5	126.7	14.0
Belgium-Luxembourg*	31.4	6.2	157.9	16.5	46.5	2.9	233.7	7.9			..	..	..	..
Canada	7.5	1.8	107.4	11.5	3.5	3.6	49.5	23.1			506.9	135.9	520.7	153.0
Czech Republic	5.2	2.3	9.1	1.3	0.8	..	1.3	..			101.1	9.2	7.0	0.5
Denmark	3.6	1.6	11.2	2.8	5.5	2.5	17.0	4.2			154.2	22.3	180.0	28.1
Finland	3.5	1.7	8.5	2.1	3.5	4.3	8.6	5.3			85.2	9.5	113.0	20.3
France	6.1	1.6	158.0	23.2	8.7	2.5	224.6	35.6			1 026.6	195.9	1 382.2	237.2
Germany	1.5	0.6	50.9	12.2	5.0	1.9	167.5	41.8			855.8	190.7	1 217.7	296.3
Greece*	0.6	0.7	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.0	5.3	..			52.8	13.1	30.8	27.9
Hungary	4.0	8.9	5.6	4.2	3.0	1.0	4.1	0.5			97.4	18.0	18.3	0.6
Iceland	19.2	2.0	3.8	0.1	62.4	0.8	12.5	0.1			12.1	0.3	27.4	0.3
Ireland*	10.2	3.3	25.9	2.7	8.7	1.2	22.1	1.0			156.6	62.5	123.3	20.3
Italy	1.9	0.4	40.2	5.0	4.3	1.0	90.8	12.2			364.8	85.4	520.1	139.4
Japan	0.5	0.1	22.5	3.2	1.7	0.6	73.5	26.0			132.9	27.1	542.6	271.9
Korea*	0.2	0.6	1.6	2.8	1.6	0.9	15.3	4.4			..	119.1	..	49.2
Luxembourg*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			66.7	17.3	33.4	5.0
Mexico*	2.6	3.5	23.2	14.2	0.9	0.0	8.3	..			236.2	55.8	30.8	..
Netherlands	13.0	2.9	99.5	11.1	4.1	6.3	31.2	24.5			673.4	122.2	851.3	198.5
New Zealand	2.2	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.1	-2.3	2.8	-1.6			71.5	31.4	14.1	5.6
Norway*	0.2	2.5	0.6	4.0	2.9	3.3	11.2	5.3			99.5	20.7	119.5	27.5

Poland*	4.2	3.1	17.6	4.9	0.8	0.0	3.2	..	105.3	180.5	115.4	8.4	Poland*
Portugal	2.5	2.1	5.6	2.4	2.8	1.9	6.2	2.1	114.2	22.4	69.2	5.7	Portugal
Slovak Republic	3.9	1.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	45.3	2.1	1.5	0.2	Slovak Republic
Spain	3.7	1.1	53.4	6.4	8.3	2.2	119.6	12.5	568.8	105.3	681.7	53.0	Spain
Sweden	4.1	4.4	18.8	11.0	8.1	5.1	36.7	12.6	254.4	41.5	308.7	78.2	Sweden
Switzerland	9.5	2.5	40.4	6.6	12.0	6.8	51.0	17.7	278.2	59.5	603.6	165.4	Switzerland
Turkey*	3.3	0.4	22.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.3	88.3	..	12.2	..	Turkey*
United Kingdom	6.7	2.5	186.0	33.2	8.3	4.6	229.9	61.6	1 288.2	253.0	1 706.8	360.8	United Kingdom
United States	1.7	1.3	237.5	105.6	2.4	1.3	333.3	104.8	2 422.8	824.1	3 332.8	1 068.1	United States
OECD total	3.4	1.3	1 369.1	301.5	4.5	1.7	1 818.6	410.6	10 301.2	2 745.4	12 971.7	3 307.6	OECD total
Brazil	..	2.3	34.6	19.7	..	0.1	7.1	1.0	..	..	..	..	Brazil
China	..	4.3	..	44.2	..	0.3	..	2.6	..	..	..	..	China
India	..	0.9	..	3.6	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	India
Russian Federation	..	1.8	52.5	4.9	..	1.2	45.7	3.2	..	..	..	..	Russian Federation
South Africa	..	2.8	5.7	3.8	..	1.7	3.2	2.3	..	..	..	..	South Africa

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

Sources:  
*International Direct Investment Database*, OECD, Paris, 2008.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468311355862>



# International trade and investment > Trade, 2006

Goods and services <sup>1</sup>				Trade by commodities <sup>2</sup>								Coverage ratio		
Imports		Exports		Imports (cif)*				Exports (fob)*						
At current prices and exchange rates	% volume change	At current prices and exchange rates	% volume change	Total	Manufacturing, share of total trade	Total	Manufacturing, share of total trade	Total	Manufacturing, share of total trade					
Billion USD	2006/2005	Billion USD	2006/2005	Billion USD	% change 2006/2005	% of total trade	% change 2006/2005	Billion USD	% change 2006/2005	% of total trade	% change 2006/2005			
Australia	171.6	8.9	162.5	3.9	132.7	11.5	77.5	- 4.7	123.3	16.3	32.4	- 1.8	92.9	Australia
Austria	166.8	5.1	182.8	7.5	134.2	11.8	76.4	- 1.9	134.1	13.9	85.8	- 1.0	99.9	Austria
Belgium	335.6	2.7	348.3	2.6	353.7	10.5	75.3	- 2.0	369.1	10.5	81.8	- 1.3	104.4	Belgium
Canada	429.9	5.0	462.6	0.7	349.9	11.3	81.5	- 0.6	388.1	7.7	64.7	- 0.8	110.9	Canada
Czech Republic	104.0	14.2	109.0	15.8	93.4	22.1	83.4	- 2.3	95.1	21.6	91.5	0.8	101.8	Czech Republic
Denmark	135.5	14.1	143.1	9.0	84.5	12.7	80.1	0.5	90.1	8.2	68.8	- 1.2	106.6	Denmark
Finland	84.3	7.8	94.7	11.8	69.4	18.6	70.3	- 4.1	77.3	18.6	86.7	- 0.8	111.4	Finland
France	636.4	6.1	607.9	5.4	529.9	11.3	75.4	- 1.4	479.0	10.3	83.1	- 0.2	90.4	France
Germany	1 154.3	11.2	1 312.8	12.5	922.2	18.3	77.8	- 0.6	1 122.0	14.8	91.3	- 0.4	121.7	Germany
Greece	92.5	8.7	58.8	5.1	63.7	16.0	68.0	- 1.0	20.9	19.4	62.2	- 1.1	32.8	Greece
Hungary	87.4	14.7	88.0	19.0	77.0	16.8	87.3	3.4	74.1	18.9	90.4	0.6	96.2	Hungary
Iceland	8.3	10.2	5.3	- 5.0	6.0	20.0	78.3	- 2.1	3.5	12.9	28.6	- 11.5	58.3	Iceland
Ireland	151.8	4.4	175.3	4.4	76.6	9.0	82.2	- 1.7	108.8	- 1.1	88.2	- 2.0	142.0	Ireland
Italy	532.1	5.9	516.7	6.2	442.6	15.0	74.7	0.3	417.2	11.9	88.7	- 0.3	94.3	Italy
Japan	648.4	4.2	703.0	9.5	579.1	12.3	56.0	- 2.8	646.7	8.7	97.0	- 0.3	111.7	Japan
Korea	373.8	11.3	382.0	11.8	309.4	18.5	61.2	- 3.8	325.5	14.5	91.2	- 1.4	105.2	Korea
Luxembourg	57.9	7.2	70.5	9.6	19.6	11.4	73.5	- 1.2	14.2	11.8	91.5	- 3.2	72.4	Luxembourg

Mexico	278.9	12.2	267.9	11.1	256.1	15.5	86.1	-0.1	250.0	16.7	77.2	-1.5	97.6	Mexico
Netherlands*	441.1	8.1	490.9	7.0	331.5	17.1	69.5	-1.7	370.2	15.7	68.1	-1.9	111.7	Netherlands*
New Zealand	32.8	-1.7	31.3	3.1	26.4	0.8	75.0	-4.1	22.4	3.2	40.2	8.9	84.8	New Zealand
Norway	95.4	8.1	156.8	0.4	64.3	15.9	81.3	-0.1	122.2	17.7	26.2	0.8	190.0	Norway
Poland	142.6	17.4	137.9	14.6	125.6	23.7	81.0	1.6	109.6	22.6	83.9	0.0	87.3	Poland
Portugal	76.5	4.8	60.9	9.3	66.7	9.0	71.5	-1.0	43.4	13.9	82.9	-1.3	65.1	Portugal
Slovak Republic	49.8	17.8	47.2	20.7	44.4	29.8	77.9	0.5	41.7	30.7	88.7	1.0	93.9	Slovak Republic
Spain	395.9	8.3	320.3	5.1	330.0	14.0	71.9	-1.8	214.1	11.1	79.9	0.6	64.9	Spain
Sweden	169.8	8.2	202.1	8.9	127.1	14.1	77.0	-1.0	147.4	13.1	84.8	-1.4	116.0	Sweden
Switzerland	173.8	6.5	203.6	9.9	141.4	11.7	84.2	-1.2	147.9	13.0	93.3	-0.7	104.6	Switzerland
Turkey	146.4	6.9	120.4	6.6	139.6	19.5	85.9	15.6	85.5	16.3	91.2	8.1	61.2	Turkey
United Kingdom	767.9	9.8	682.2	10.7	598.4	16.0	80.7	-0.3	448.4	16.7	83.9	0.1	74.9	United Kingdom
United States	2 229.6	5.9	1 467.6	8.4	1 919.0	10.8	75.8	-1.0	1 037.0	14.7	85.1	-0.9	54.0	United States
G7	6 398.5	6.9	5 752.7	8.6	5 341.1	13.2	74.8	-0.8	4 538.4	12.7	86.6	-0.5	85.0	G7
EU15*	..	..	..	..	1 951.8	15.6	71.1	-2.1	1 809.7	9.0	88.3	-1.6	92.7	EU15*
OECD total	10 171.2	7.6	9 612.3	8.5	8 414.4	13.9	75.2	-0.8	7 528.8	13.2	83.0	-0.6	89.5	OECD total
Brazil	..	..	..	..	91.3	24.1	73.2	-1.4	137.8	16.3	54.4	-3.7	150.9	Brazil
China	..	..	..	..	791.5	19.9	76.3	-1.7	968.9	27.2	94.5	1.0	122.4	China
India	..	..	..	..	185.4	23.9	49.0	-3.9	126.1	22.0	69.8	-3.7	68.0	India
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	137.7	39.5	81.3	3.4	301.6	24.9	31.8	-1.6	219.0	Russian Federation
South Africa	..	..	..	..	69.2	25.8	74.4	-5.2	53.2	13.2	73.3	1.4	76.9	South Africa

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

1. National accounts basis according to the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA).


2. Customs basis.

.. Not available or not applicable.

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2008;


International Trade by Commodity Statistics, OECD, Paris, 2008.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468313425130>

# International trade and investment > Trade in services, 2006\*

	Imports							Exports							
	Total			% of total				Total			% of total				
	Billion USD	% change 2006/2005	Transport	Travel	Finance and insurance	Royalties and license fees	Other services*	Billion USD	% change 2006/2005	Transport	Travel	Finance and insurance	Royalties and license fees	Other services*	
Australia	32.2	5.5	35.2	36.2	3.5	6.8	18.2	33.0	6.4	19.2	54.0	3.9	1.8	21.0	Australia
Austria	32.5	-28.2	29.9	28.6	4.9	4.1	32.5	46.4	-8.0	22.2	35.8	3.9	1.2	36.9	Austria
Belgium	53.0	3.5	24.6	29.1	7.5	2.0	36.8	59.4	5.8	26.3	17.2	7.6	2.6	46.3	Belgium
Canada	72.6	11.2	23.3	28.3	10.6	10.1	27.7	59.3	7.2	18.0	24.7	9.0	5.5	42.7	Canada
Czech Republic	11.8	14.8	23.3	22.6	11.3	4.5	38.3	13.3	12.9	28.1	37.7	3.0	0.2	31.0	Czech Republic
Denmark	46.0	22.1	51.9	16.1	1.9	2.9	27.2	52.5	19.2	63.2	10.6	0.9	3.2	22.0	Denmark
Finland	15.6	2.4	28.5	22.0	2.3	8.3	38.8	16.1	-5.4	17.1	14.8	0.9	6.6	60.6	Finland
France	107.8	2.1	27.3	28.9	5.6	3.1	35.1	118.2	-0.6	22.2	39.2	1.8	5.3	31.5	France
Germany	219.5	5.7	23.7	33.7	3.5	3.6	35.5	174.5	10.5	23.8	18.8	6.6	3.4	47.4	Germany
Greece	16.3	10.8	53.7	18.3	6.6	2.5	19.0	35.6	3.8	50.5	40.0	1.0	0.2	8.2	Greece
Hungary	11.7	1.6	20.7	18.3	3.9	9.0	48.1	13.3	3.9	18.0	32.1	1.3	4.7	43.9	Hungary
Iceland	2.5	0.0	30.0	42.3	2.4	0.2	25.3	1.8	-10.1	45.3	24.2	0.6	0.0	30.0	Iceland
Ireland	78.4	9.6	3.2	8.7	17.5	26.5	44.1	69.1	15.2	4.2	7.7	27.2	1.5	59.3	Ireland
Italy	100.2	11.3	22.4	23.0	3.8	1.8	49.0	98.4	10.0	15.7	38.7	3.7	1.1	40.8	Italy
Japan	135.6	1.0	31.6	19.8	5.6	11.4	31.6	117.3	6.4	32.1	7.2	6.6	17.1	37.0	Japan
Korea	70.6	20.2	33.1	25.8	2.2	6.4	32.5	51.9	14.9	49.8	10.3	5.6	3.9	30.4	Korea
Luxembourg	30.2	22.5	4.0	10.4	62.4	0.5	22.7	50.9	24.6	5.3	7.1	70.3	0.7	16.6	Luxembourg
Mexico*	22.8	6.5	11.8	35.5	42.3	2.2	8.3	16.4	1.6	11.7	74.3	7.7	1.0	5.3	Mexico*
Netherlands	90.9	7.6	19.1	18.7	3.1	9.5	49.6	94.1	2.3	21.8	12.0	2.1	11.6	52.4	Netherlands
New Zealand	7.8	-5.2	33.3	32.4	3.7	6.2	24.3	8.1	-6.0	20.6	58.9	1.3	1.5	17.6	New Zealand

Norway	31.4	6.3	29.8	36.7	4.2	1.8	27.6	32.9	12.2	46.3	10.9	3.3	2.3	37.2	Norway
Poland	18.3	27.8	23.1	31.4	4.2	7.2	34.1	20.5	26.0	34.0	35.2	1.5	0.2	29.2	Poland
Portugal	11.6	10.8	30.7	28.4	4.3	3.0	33.7	17.7	16.4	22.5	47.0	2.1	0.5	28.0	Portugal
Slovak Republic*	4.7	16.1	27.0	22.2	9.6	2.2	38.9	5.4	22.7	35.2	28.0	2.9	1.7	32.3	Slovak Republic*
Spain	78.2	16.4	26.2	21.3	7.8	3.2	41.5	106.0	11.7	17.1	48.2	4.4	0.9	29.4	Spain
Sweden	36.4	11.8	14.2	26.3	3.7	4.6	51.2	49.4	15.1	19.5	17.1	5.4	8.1	49.9	Sweden
Switzerland*	25.5	4.0	12.2	38.8	5.9	34.8	8.4	51.9	10.0	9.0	20.5	32.6	14.8	23.1	Switzerland*
Turkey*	11.2	- 1.6	38.5	24.5	12.3	4.7	19.9	24.6	- 7.9	17.2	68.6	2.1	..	12.1	Turkey*
United Kingdom	175.5	6.6	20.4	35.9	7.1	5.7	30.9	229.2	9.5	13.4	14.7	25.6	5.9	40.3	United Kingdom
United States	342.8	8.6	27.1	22.5	14.0	7.7	28.8	418.8	8.9	16.4	25.5	12.4	14.9	30.8	United States
G7	1 154.1	6.5	25.3	27.3	8.1	6.3	32.9	1 215.7	8.0	19.0	23.1	11.6	9.3	37.0	G7
EU-25 extra*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	EU-25 extra*
EU-25*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	EU-25*
OECD total*	1 893.6	7.3	24.9	25.8	8.7	7.0	33.6	2 086.0	8.4	21.3	24.3	11.5	7.0	35.8	OECD total*
Brazil	29.1	20.1	22.5	19.8	5.5	5.7	46.4	19.5	20.9	17.7	22.2	5.5	0.8	53.9	Brazil
China	100.8	20.3	34.1	24.1	9.6	6.6	25.6	92.0	23.6	22.8	36.9	0.8	0.2	39.3	China
India	49.4	2.9	25.2	14.9	5.2	1.9	52.8	75.4	35.0	10.1	11.9	4.2	0.1	73.6	India
Russian Federation	44.7	15.1	15.0	40.8	3.6	4.5	36.1	30.9	23.9	32.6	24.7	3.1	1.0	38.7	Russian Federation
South Africa	14.3	17.6	46.4	23.7	5.4	9.0	15.6	12.0	7.8	12.4	65.5	7.2	0.4	14.5	South Africa

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468314482240>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

OECD Statistics on International Trade in Services, Volume 1, 1997-2006, OECD/Eurostat, Paris, 2008.

For Brazil, China, Russian Federation and South Africa: IMF

.. Not available or not applicable.

## Prices and finance > Prices and interest rates

	Consumer prices		Producer prices		Share prices		Interest rates	
	June 2008 2000 = 100	% change June 2008 / June 2007	June 2008 2000 = 100	% change June 2008 / June 2007	June 2008 2000 = 100	% change June 2008 / June 2007	June 2008	
							Short-term, %*	Long-term, %
Australia*	128.2	4.5	137.8	8.7	163.4	- 16.5	7.81	6.59
Austria	119.1	3.9	130.5	11.9	324.9	- 17.4	..	4.74
Belgium	121.3	5.8	125.9	8.6	139.4	- 21.4	..	4.84
Canada	121.0	3.1	115.2	5.4	150.6	4.0	3.16	3.74
Czech Republic	125.9	6.7	119.0	4.2	288.2	- 14.0	4.21	5.13
Denmark	118.8	3.8	121.9	6.0	167.3	- 13.3	5.03	4.82
Finland	115.3	4.4	112.7	6.7	60.8	- 20.7	..	4.78
France	117.5	3.6	111.9	2.4	83.2	- 22.7	..	4.73
Germany	115.4	3.3	118.2	4.9	82.8	- 22.1	..	4.52
Greece	131.9	4.9	142.2	12.5	80.8	- 29.0	..	5.17
Hungary	159.4	6.7	117.2	3.1	244.0	- 21.6	8.98	8.50
Iceland*	154.5	12.8	..	..	259.0	- 46.9	19.00	10.24
Ireland	136.1	5.0	87.5	- 2.8	104.5	- 41.3	..	4.96
Italy	121.5	3.8	130.5	8.2	75.8	- 27.7	..	5.11
Japan	100.0	2.0	106.8	5.2	89.3	- 21.9	0.73	1.60
Korea	130.1	5.5	131.5	15.2	240.1	0.2	5.36	5.89
Luxembourg*	122.9	4.3	149.1	7.4	141.1	8.8	..	..
Mexico	142.8	5.3	161.0	10.4	455.2	- 4.3	7.79	7.89
Netherlands	119.4	2.6	135.8	12.0	75.2	- 15.6	..	4.73
New Zealand*	124.0	4.0	126.0	8.9	116.6	- 28.6	8.68	6.42

Norway	115.8	3.4	140.0	7.4	292.0	- 2.1	6.41	4.94	Norway
Poland*	124.1	4.5	113.2	1.6	229.9	- 32.7	6.65	6.42	Poland*
Portugal	128.2	3.4	128.6	8.7	116.2	- 22.3	..	4.96	Portugal
Slovak Republic	148.9	4.6	121.5	3.0	535.3	10.0	4.06	4.94	Slovak Republic
Spain	131.4	5.0	133.3	9.0	135.9	- 17.1	..	4.79	Spain
Sweden	116.0	4.3	116.4	2.3	88.5	- 26.7	4.17	4.43	Sweden
Switzerland	109.8	2.9	111.7	4.4	97.3	- 21.5	2.79	3.29	Switzerland
Turkey*	420.5	10.6	498.5	17.0	249.8	- 25.5	16.65	16.47	Turkey*
United Kingdom	117.1	3.8	123.7	10.0	90.7	- 12.4	5.90	5.21	United Kingdom
United States	127.1	5.0	136.3	11.2	132.2	- 9.1	2.76	4.10	United States
G7	120.1	4.1	125.4	8.5	..	..	..	..	G7
Euro area *	121.2	4.0	123.4	6.9	80.3	- 21.5	4.94	4.81	Euro area*
EU27*	123.6	4.3	126.0	7.8	..	..	..	..	EU27*
OECD total*	126.3	4.4	131.5	8.7	..	..	..	..	OECD total*
excl. high infl.*	122.0	4.3	127.0	8.5	..	..	..	..	excl. high infl.*
Brazil	173.0	6.1	239.9	17.9	405.9	19.5	..	..	Brazil
China*	..	7.1	..	8.2	144.2	- 28.4	4.20	..	China*
India	146.5	7.7	154.8	11.5	325.1	4.6	..	..	India
Russian Federation**	273.6	15.2	358.8	24.7	879.0	10.8	8.00	..	Russian Federation**
South Africa*	160.5	12.2	186.0	17.7	372.0	11.1	11.42	9.51	South Africa*

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

Main Economic Indicators , August – Volume 2008 issue 8, OECD.

.. Not available or not applicable.

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## Prices and finance > Insurance and pensions

	Insurance										Pension*				
	Direct gross premiums			2006 premiums		Financial assets*		Total investment of pension funds	Financial assets		Contributions to pension funds	Benefits paid by pension funds			
	% of GDP		Millions of USD		Millions of USD		Millions of USD		% of GDP	% of GDP					
	2006	1996	Life	Non-life	2006	1996	2007						2001	2007	2007
Australia	5.8	7.1	29 571.5	21 722.6	216 952.3	158 949.3	105.4	920 668.4	268 180.6	11.7	3.9	Australia			
Austria	5.5	5.8	8 873.0	12 392.3	..	45 065.6	4.7	17 653.8	5 673.2	0.3	0.2	Austria			
Belgium	9.2	5.3	26 043.6	11 092.9	..	..	4.0	18 151.7	12 771.0	0.2	0.2	Belgium			
Canada	7.7	4.3	43 857.2	65 678.3	419 783.0	..	55.3	788 524.5	351 615.3	1.9	2.2	Canada			
Czech Republic	3.8	2.4	2 091.4	3 315.8	10 811.1	3 157.4	4.7	8 240.7	1 404.1	1.0	0.3	Czech Republic			
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.4 <sup>-1</sup>	89 569.5 <sup>-1</sup>	43 639.4	0.5 <sup>-1</sup>	0.5 <sup>-1</sup>	Denmark			
Finland	3.6	3.8	3 687.1	4 119.5	53 853.8	16 700.0	71.1	173 972.6	61 951.7	10.7	8.7	Finland			
France	12.4	8.8	180 292.5	112 255.4	1 678 221.3	618 008.4	1.1 <sup>-1</sup>	25 094.1 <sup>-1</sup>	..	..	..	France			
Germany	7.2	6.2	92 920.3	184 677.6	1 284 361.7	723 375.8	4.1	136 455.9	65 125.3	0.5	0.1	Germany			
Greece	2.2	1.5	2 878.9	3 123.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Greece			
Hungary	3.4	2.2	1 961.4	1 927.5	..	..	10.9	15 067.5	2 071.4	1.1	0.2	Hungary			
Iceland	2.8	2.8	40.8	425.6	..	..	134.0	26 748.8	6 636.0	11.4	3.6	Iceland			
Ireland	20.7	8.9	36 729.0	9 103.8	177 149.5	23 250.7	46.7	118 633.2	45 791.2	..	..	Ireland			
Italy	7.5	3.5	96 417.8	51 030.0	599 404.0	151 940.9	3.3	68 685.6	19 575.0	0.4	0.2	Italy			
Japan	7.0	8.0	238 635.4	83 133.5	1 884 765.1	1 988 185.4	23.4 <sup>-1</sup>	1 020 807.0 <sup>-1</sup>	580 519.4	0.4 <sup>-2</sup>	0.2 <sup>-2</sup>	Japan			
Korea	11.4	11.2	69 819.1	35 349.3	265 916.3	108 787.2	2.9 <sup>-1</sup>	26 264.2 <sup>-1</sup>	..	1.7 <sup>-1</sup>	0.6 <sup>-1</sup>	Korea			
Luxembourg	34.5	17.1	13 420.4	1 272.0	67 921.2	7 848.4	1.1 <sup>-1</sup>	444.5 <sup>-1</sup>	..	0.1 <sup>-1</sup>	0.1 <sup>-1</sup>	Luxembourg			
Mexico	1.8	1.2	6 791.5	8 444.0	27 651.9	..	12.1	108 107.3	26 600.0	0.9	0.2	Mexico			
Netherlands	8.5	8.4	32 196.6	25 144.4	298 183.7	215 084.4	132.2	928 169.0	423 453.0	4.2	3.6	Netherlands			

New Zealand	..	..	..	2 903.8	..	..	11.1	14 534.7	7 686.9	1.4	1.3	New Zealand
Norway	4.8	4.3	8 535.1	7 701.1	117 862.3	49 556.5	6.8 <sup>-1</sup>	22 875.1 <sup>-1</sup>	9 389.0	0.5 <sup>-1</sup>	0.2 <sup>-1</sup>	Norway
Poland	3.5	1.9	6 801.6	5 292.4	23 244.6	2 388.3	12.2	51 115.3	4 624.0	1.5	..	Poland
Portugal	8.2	4.6	10 785.0	5 414.0	56 889.1	13 518.1	13.7	28 050.2	13 664.8	0.6	0.7	Portugal
Slovak Republic	3.3	..	854.9	952.8	3 014.2	..	4.2	3 114.0 <sup>-1</sup>	0.0	..	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	5.4	4.5	31 906.6	40 359.0	224 576.4	..	7.5	99 291.4	36 093.8	0.7	0.3	Spain
Sweden	7.2	5.2	16 389.9	13 727.6	280 796.4	158 273.2	9.5 <sup>-1</sup>	36 395.3 <sup>-1</sup>	18 254.3	..	..	Sweden
Switzerland	10.2	10.9	22 400.4	19 519.0	268 713.8	..	123.0 <sup>-1</sup>	465 425.3 <sup>-1</sup>	261 356.6	7.9 <sup>-1</sup>	5.3 <sup>-1</sup>	Switzerland
Turkey	1.4	0.9	968.4	4 941.0	2 107.4	1 482.4	1.2	7 920.2	..	..	0.0	Turkey
United Kingdom	14.9	11.7	256 634.6	122 338.1	..	885 348.3	83.4 <sup>-1</sup>	2 002 058.9 <sup>-1</sup>	1 040 471.9	3.1 <sup>-1</sup>	3.1 <sup>-1</sup>	United Kingdom
United States	10.7	9.4	527 483.1	863 894.7	5 306 565.4	2 532 522.0	74.3	10 238 127.3	7 207 878.3	..	..	United States

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468365445102>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

OECD, *Global Pension Statistics*;

OECD, *Insurance Statistics*.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.



## Prices and finance > Financial balance sheets and institutional investment

	Financial balance sheets				Financial assets of institutional investors					
	Households and NPISH		General government		% of GDP					
	% of disposable income		% of GDP		Insurance companies*			Pension funds*		
	Total assets	Total liabilities	Total assets	Total liabilities	2006	1996	2006	1996	2006	1996
	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	1996	2006	1996	2006	1996
Australia	371.90	183.52	26.02	28.66	33.85	34.14	88.93	42.01	20.07	10.20
Austria	251.89	87.39	27.40	64.97	36.66	23.50	4.72	1.20	54.87	17.41
Belgium	461.81	85.57	14.59	91.75	66.85	20.77	4.39	3.43	36.39	11.10
Canada	454.87	131.93	50.81	94.46	33.51	28.34	52.90	41.75	38.02	23.57
Czech Republic	160.62	70.89	44.41	34.58	10.25 <sup>-1</sup>	9.35 <sup>-6</sup>	4.05 <sup>-1</sup>	2.73 <sup>-6</sup>	7.52 <sup>-1</sup>	9.76
Denmark	559.97	307.56	33.24	35.97	70.51	49.35	49.63	35.13	56.34	5.24
Finland	247.86	106.89	111.54	44.97	27.96	15.04	3.15	3.69 <sup>-4</sup>	38.09	2.00
France	301.50	87.78	32.94	70.85	90.82	46.56	..	..	83.29	38.01
Germany*	303.18	104.83	20.55	69.26	62.13	37.78	11.21	6.77	45.73	18.84
Greece	217.85	71.13	29.39	105.96	4.95	3.29	0.55	0.09	11.10	11.98
Hungary	163.84	51.58	20.20	71.96	8.86	3.95	9.10	0.33	10.29	2.83 <sup>-1</sup>
Iceland	..	..	..	..	13.75	9.53 <sup>-6</sup>	127.37	82.96 <sup>-5</sup>	38.87	13.03 <sup>-5</sup>
Ireland	376.63	215.47	27.50	29.20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	353.12	59.35	26.25	118.42	36.93	24.95 <sup>-3</sup>	1.95	1.06 <sup>-3</sup>	21.64	8.13
Japan	532.30 <sup>-1</sup>	135.68 <sup>-1</sup>	109.76 <sup>-1</sup>	190.77 <sup>-1</sup>	52.08 <sup>-1</sup>	41.59	23.42 <sup>-1</sup>	14.17	69.05 <sup>-1</sup>	38.70
Korea	323.18	152.61	68.67	29.19	41.13	33.60 <sup>-6</sup>	3.52	3.30 <sup>-6</sup>	34.88	30.67 <sup>-6</sup>
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	149.59 <sup>-1</sup>	54.85	..	..	..	..
Mexico	143.47 <sup>-2</sup>	8.27 <sup>-2</sup>	3.23 <sup>-1</sup>	33.42 <sup>-1</sup>	..	..	7.89 <sup>-1</sup>	0.19 <sup>-1</sup>	7.66 <sup>-1</sup>	4.01 <sup>-3</sup>
Netherlands	632.51	247.76	22.81	54.72	63.74	52.64	124.57	86.65	16.95	14.22
Norway*	257.39	204.13	199.82	59.35	33.59	30.77	7.00	6.37	17.87	6.44

Poland	96.71	32.51	35.48	55.85	9.42	1.51	11.12	0.34 <sup>+3</sup>	9.58	0.32	Poland
Portugal	307.82 <sup>-1</sup>	142.49 <sup>-1</sup>	28.87	71.47	31.73	12.45	12.52	8.75	20.17	23.24 <sup>-2</sup>	Portugal
Slovak Republic	82.37	53.37	31.11	35.15	7.80	5.71 <sup>+5</sup>	1.74	..	6.68	0.57 <sup>+4</sup>	Slovak Republic
Spain	302.87	143.50	21.85	46.72	25.13 <sup>-1</sup>	15.56	8.21 <sup>-1</sup>	3.68	29.26	24.46	Spain
Sweden*	354.57	143.54	68.63	52.51	94.50	58.32	2.29	2.63 <sup>+5</sup>	49.80	34.63 <sup>+5</sup>	Sweden*
Switzerland*	626.20 <sup>-1</sup>	207.14 <sup>-1</sup>	39.74 <sup>-1</sup>	56.45 <sup>-1</sup>	89.25 <sup>-1</sup>	78.89 <sup>+3</sup>	108.48 <sup>-1</sup>	95.68 <sup>+3</sup>	55.59 <sup>-1</sup>	32.30 <sup>+3</sup>	Switzerland*
Turkey	..	..	..	..	0.82	0.60	..	..	3.00	0.64	Turkey
United Kingdom	483.38	177.20	25.04	55.04	96.95	78.25	76.06 <sup>-1</sup>	68.41	34.34 <sup>-1</sup>	23.92	United Kingdom
United States	458.37	144.01	18.20	62.46	45.80	38.86	73.97	68.79	76.89	43.49	United States

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468371325244>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

*Institutional Investors* database (table 71A), OECD, Paris, 2007;

*Financial Balance Sheets*, OECD, Paris, 2007.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

## Prices and finance > Domestic and foreign finance

	Foreign finance				Domestic finance								
	Currency	Exchange rates		Reserve assets	Monetary aggregate		Central government debt		Commercial banks				
		Currency units, June 2008	Per USD		Per SDR*	Million SDR* June 2008	Broad money	% change June 2008 / June 2007	Marketable	Non- marketable	Net income before provisions*	Net provisions	Income before tax*
						2000 = 100 June 2008							
Australia	Australian dollar	1.05	1.70	19 757	201.6	15.8	5.4	0.0	..	..	..	..	Australia
Austria*	Euro	..	..	7 091	..	..	52.3	5.4	0.81	0.23	0.58	0.58	Austria*
Belgium*	Euro	..	..	6 285	..	..	78.5	8.0	0.49	- 0.03	0.52	0.52	Belgium*
Canada*	Canadian dollar	1.02	1.65	26 787	164.2	9.8	24.2	0.9	1.21	0.12	1.09	1.09	Canada*
Czech Republic	Czech koruna	15.62	24.62	23 134	181.0	7.3	24.0	1.1	..	..	..	..	Czech Republic
Denmark*	Danish krone	4.80	7.72	19 931	207.6	17.3	27.8	0.0	1.16	0.03	1.13	1.13	Denmark*
Finland	Euro	..	..	4 426	..	..	30.1	1.2	0.91	- 0.01	0.92	0.92	Finland
France	Euro	..	..	30 961	..	..	49.3	3.6	0.49	0.01	0.48	0.48	France
Germany	Euro	..	..	33 073	..	..	38.3	1.2	0.96	0.26	0.70	0.70	Germany
Greece	Euro	..	..	357	..	..	97.1	7.5	1.68	0.58	1.10	1.10	Greece
Hungary	forint	156.00	245.18	16 698	260.4	10.7	55.3	6.1	2.61	0.23	2.38	2.38	Hungary
Iceland	Icelandic króna	79.13	131.11	1 537	475.3	43.0	21.4	2.3	..	..	..	..	Iceland
Ireland*	Euro	..	..	482	..	..	18.7	1.5	0.31	0.02	0.29	0.29	Ireland*
Italy*	Euro	..	..	22 720	..	..	83.9	12.0	1.17	0.28	0.89	0.89	Italy*
Japan	yen	106.93	173.27	599 937	117.7	0.7	144.8 <sup>-1</sup>	16.5 <sup>-1</sup>	..	..	..	..	Japan
Korea*	won	1 030.50	1 697.44	159 284	202.8	13.5	31.1	1.0	1.96	0.50	1.46	1.46	Korea*
Luxembourg*	Euro	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	1.5	0.65	0.07	0.59	0.59	Luxembourg*
Mexico	Mexican peso	10.33	16.78	57 525	261.7	12.3	22.3	1.8	..	..	..	..	Mexico

Netherlands*	Euro	..	..	7 494	..	..	38.1	0.3	0.74	0.06	0.68	Netherlands*
New Zealand*	N. Zealand dollar	1.31	2.15	11 188	204.6	6.2	16.1	4.8	1.69	0.08	1.61	New Zealand*
Norway*	Norwegian krone	5.14	8.26	30 898	200.3	9.0	10.1	1.5	1.22	- 0.10	1.32	Norway*
Poland*	Zloty	2.17	3.47	48 747	214.2	15.9	40.1	3.1	..	..	..	Poland*
Portugal	Euro	..	..	1 412	..	..	54.1	15.1	1.23	0.57	0.66	Portugal
Slovak Republic*	Slovak koruna	19.50	31.36	11 656	205.8	6.1	26.2	2.0	0.76	- 0.33	1.09	Slovak Republic*
Spain	Euro	..	..	7 410	..	..	29.0	1.1	1.18	0.27	0.90	Spain
Sweden	Swedish krona	6.03	9.76	16 486	182.5	14.1	35.2	2.0	0.71	- 0.20	0.91	Sweden
Switzerland	Swiss franc	1.04	1.66	30 045	132.8	2.2	20.6	3.2	1.30	0.18	1.13	Switzerland
Turkey*	Turkish new lira	1.23	2.00	46 529	733.0	18.5	35.1	3.9	4.35	1.89	2.46	Turkey*
United Kingdom*	Pound sterling	0.51	0.82	30 041	206.4	10.6	37.6	5.9	1.12	0.24	0.88	United Kingdom*
United States	US dollar	..	1.63	48 757	160.6	6.1	31.7	4.4	2.20	0.29	1.91	United States
Euro area	..	0.64	1.03	152 799	187.9	10.5	..	..	..	..	..	Euro area
OECD total	..	..	..	..	176.3	8.0	..	..	..	..	..	OECD total
excl. high infl.*	..	..	..	..	170.1	7.8	..	..	..	..	..	excl. high infl.*
Brazil	Real	1.62	..	122 356	341.0	18.4	..	..	..	..	..	Brazil
China*	Yuan	6.90	..	1 083 780	348.1	17.4	..	..	..	..	..	China*
India	Rupee	42.82	..	185 803	346.1	21.6	..	..	..	..	..	India
Russian Federation	Ruble	23.64	..	339 952	1 239.0	30.9	..	..	..	..	..	Russian Federation
South Africa	Rand	7.92	..	19 179	372.0	20.4	..	..	..	..	..	South Africa

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

Main Economic Indicators, Volume 2008/8 - August, OECD

International Financial Statistics, IMF;

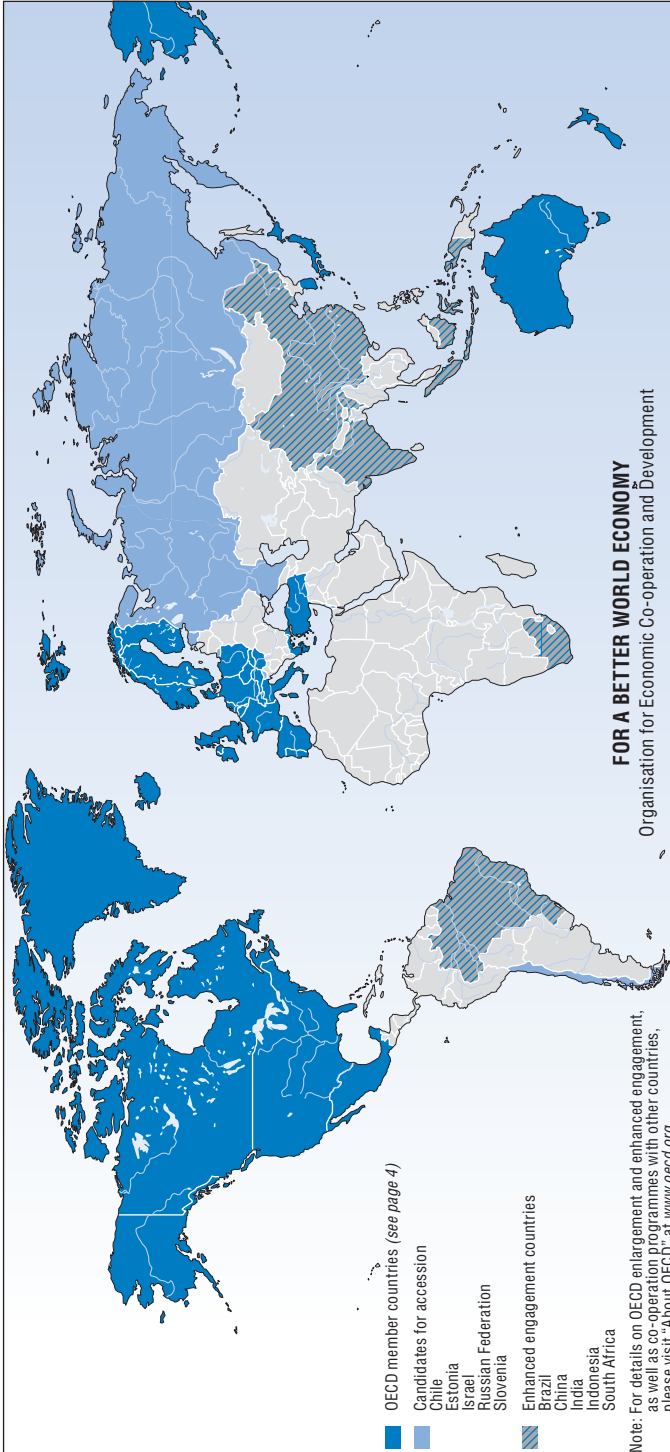
Central Government Debt, OECD, Paris, 2008;

Banking Statistics, database, OECD, Paris, 2007.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468381718540>



OECD member countries (see page 4)

Candidates for accession

Chile

Estonia

Israel

Russian Federation

Slovenia

Enhanced engagement countries

Brazil

China

India

Indonesia

South Africa

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# OECD in graphs 2008

GDP growth

GDP per capita

Upwardly mobile

Inflation

Population growth

Migration

Public debt

Female employment rates

Health spending

Road fatalities

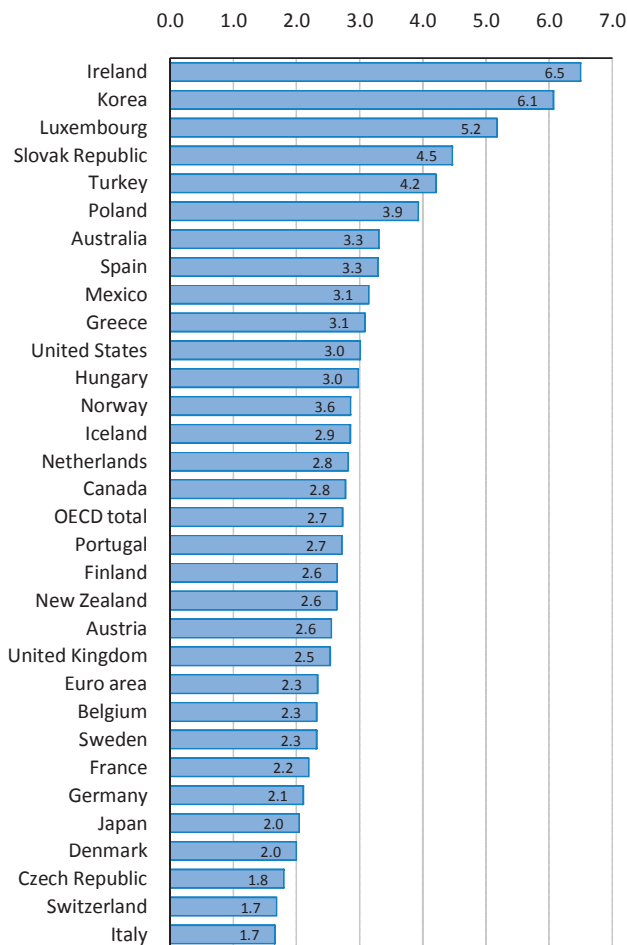
Aid for the environment

Climate change

Trading partners

## GDP growth

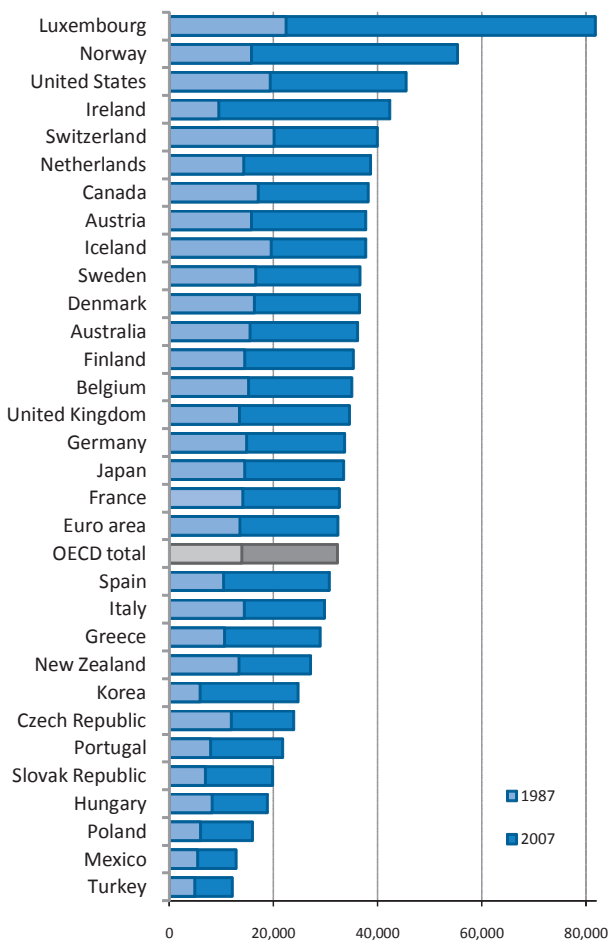
Average annual, constant PPPs, %, 1988-2007



Economic growth in the OECD area grew by an average of 2.8% per year in the 20 years to 2007, slightly faster than in the previous 20 years. The fastest period was 1987-91, when growth exceeded 3%, driven mostly by EU activity. The fastest annual growth over two decades was recorded by Ireland and Korea, at over 6% per year, followed by Luxembourg with 5.2%. Average growth reached over 4% in two other countries, but four countries posted growth of below 2%. Slovak Republic, Poland and Hungary—three countries that have moved to market economies from central planning since the 1980s—delivered strong growth, though the Czech Republic grew more slowly. Canada and the US were the only G7 economies to grow faster than the OECD average over the past two decades, whereas one G7 country, Italy, tied with Switzerland as the most sluggish average performers, at 1.7%

## GDP per capita

USD, using current PPPs

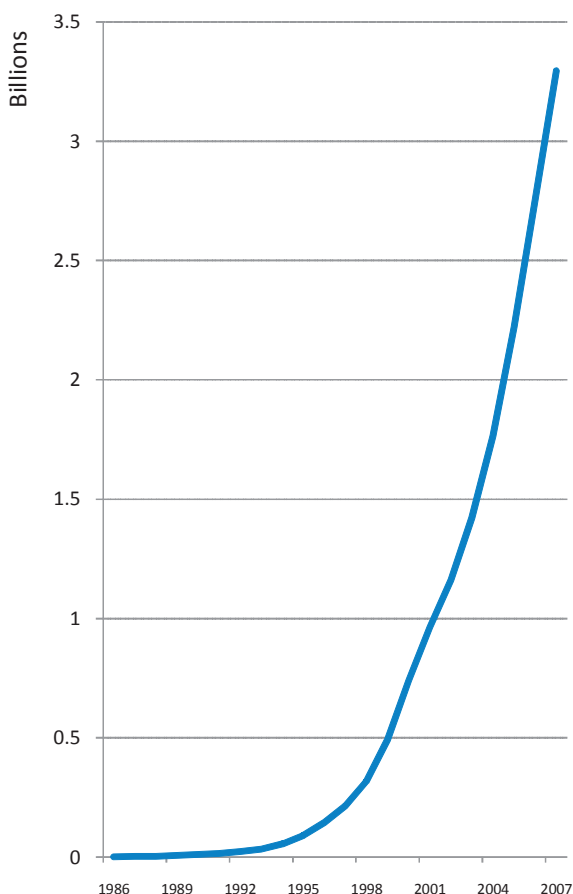


Luxembourg, which had the highest GDP per head in the OECD in 1987 at \$22,459 per year, was still in the top slot in 2007 with over \$80,000 per head, a rise of 265%. The profile of the top 10 has not changed much in two decades, with the US, Norway, Iceland, Canada and Switzerland still in the leading group. Denmark and Sweden have slipped back, replaced by the Netherlands and Ireland. Korea's GDP per head jumped 321%, and Ireland's GDP per capita grew by 342%, the fastest in the OECD area. It was one of four countries, with Luxembourg, Norway and the US, to ease above \$40,000. The average for the OECD was \$32,300, compared with \$13,932 in 1987. Italy is below the OECD average, whereas in 1987 it was above it. Poland, Mexico and Turkey had the lowest GDP per head in 2007, at below \$16,000.



## Upwardly mobile

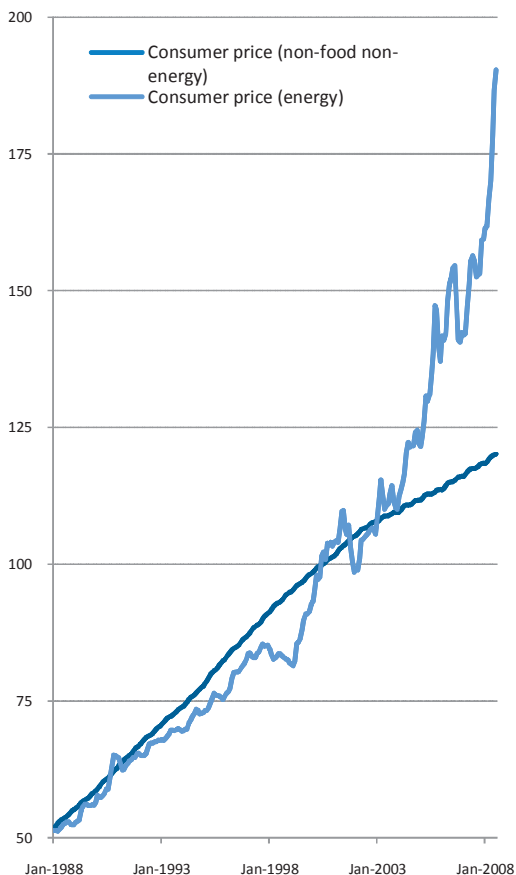
World mobile phone subscribers



Information and communications technology has leapt forward since the 1990s, accelerating globalisation and economic activity along the way. Take the mobile phone business, which was spurred by competition and technological progress, as well as popular uses such as SMS text messaging. Also, many developing countries have embraced mobile phones as a way of leapfrogging heavy landline investments. The numbers speak for themselves: from just over 750,000 subscriptions worldwide in 1985 to 2.5 million in 1987, total mobile phone subscriptions shot past 11 million in 1990, and over 1 billion in 2002. The growth rate inevitably slowed from a higher base, but nevertheless surpassed 3.3 billion subscriptions in 2007. Indeed, penetration is so widespread that there are now more mobile phones in Africa than in Japan, an International Telecoms Union report says.

## Inflation

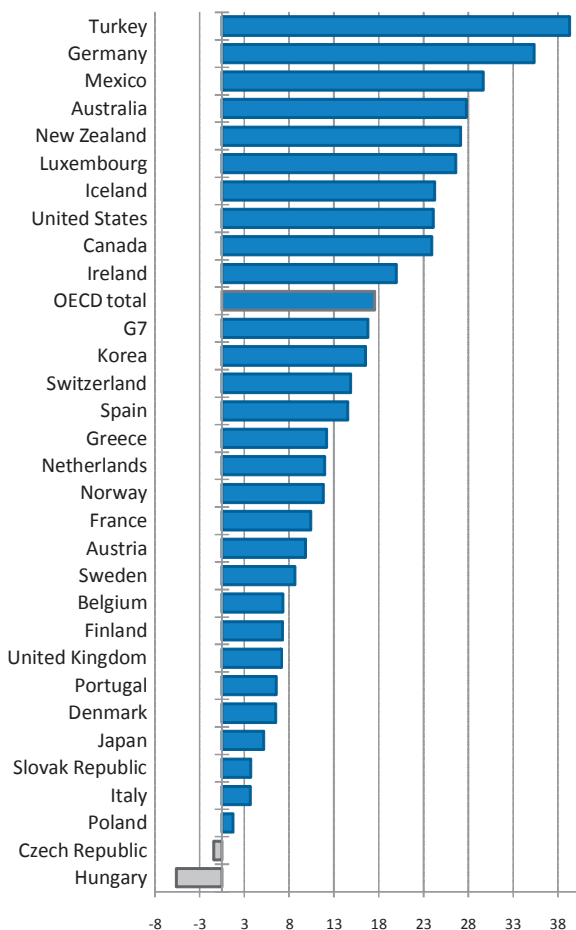
Consumer price indices, 2000 = 100



The consumer price index for energy tracked alongside prices for non-energy and non-food for most of the last two decades, but rose to a steeper trend from 2003. The energy price index for fuel, electricity and petrol jumped by 68% from mid-2003 to mid-2008, compared with 32% in the five years to end-1992 and 24% in 1998-2002. Overall consumer price inflation has been modest in the OECD area as a whole. Average monthly price rises eased down from their high of about 0.5% per month in 1987-92 to 0.3% in 1998-2003 and to 0.2% in the period to 2006. Indeed, since 2000 there have been 20 months when prices barely rose at all. But overall price rises have accelerated to 0.4% a month in the last two years, and to 0.6% in spring 2008.

## Population growth

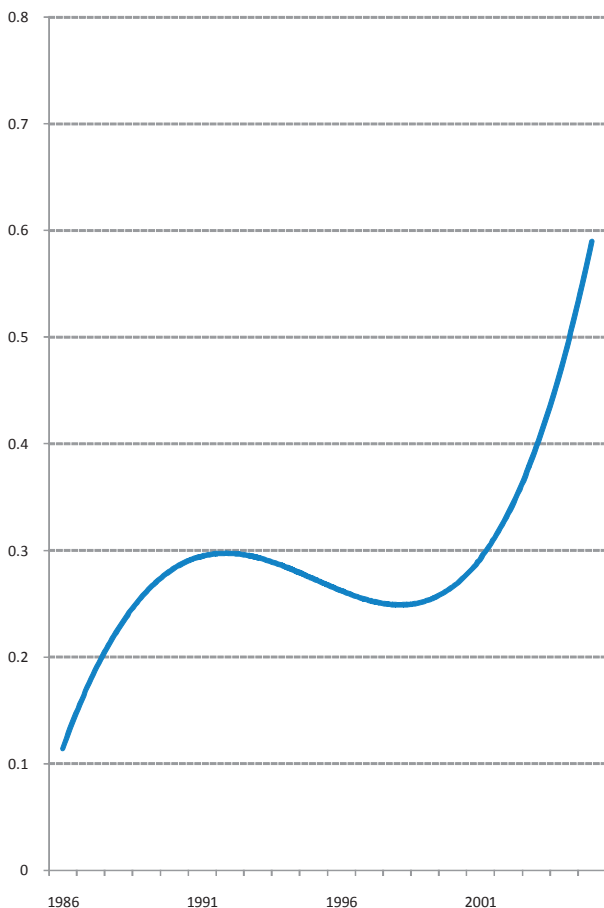
%, 1987-2006



The OECD area's population represented nearly 18% of the world's population in 2006, over a percentage point less than in 1987. Still, every OECD country bar two saw their populations rise in the last 20 years. Czech Republic and Hungary were the exceptions, reflecting emigration in the aftermath of the Soviet bloc's collapse. The sharpest rise in population was Turkey's 39% increase, from 53 million to 73 million. Germany's rapid 35% increase reflects unification in 1990, when the 63 million population in 1990 leapt by 17 million in 1991 with the absorption of the eastern Länder. The US population has risen sharply (24%), while major countries with population growth of less than 10% include the UK, Japan and Italy, with smaller countries such as Sweden, Portugal and Belgium also lagging.

## Migration

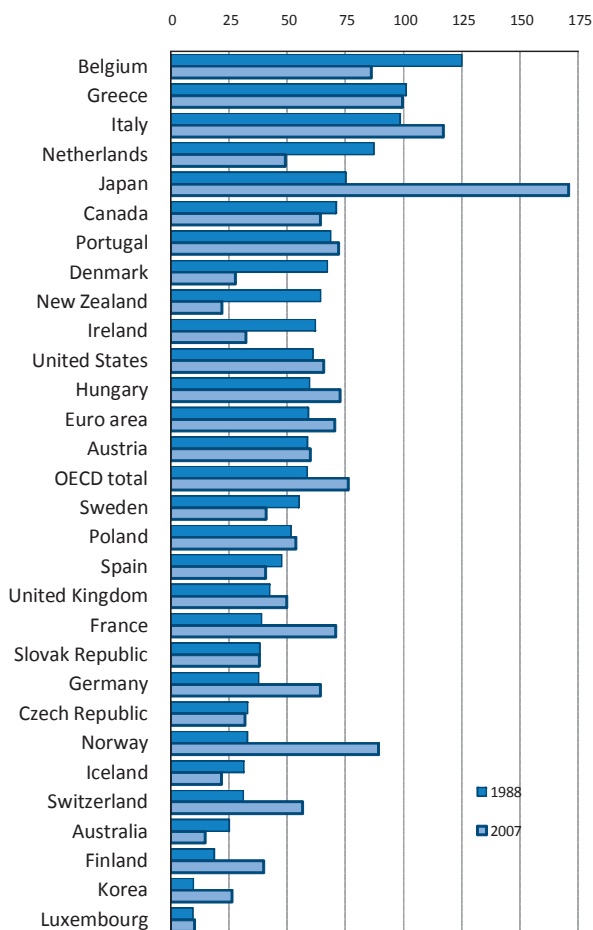
Trend of net migration  
as % of total resident population, OECD countries



In the OECD area where fertility rates tend to be low, net migration has played a key role in driving population and employment growth. Indeed, inward migration has exceeded outward migration since 1987 in the area, with the effect on population growth being particularly marked in former “emigration” countries, such as Spain, Portugal, Ireland and Italy. Other countries to experience strongly positive net migration include Australia, Canada and Switzerland. A new phenomenon, according to the *OECD International Migration Outlook 2008*, is the return of temporary migration, and in particular, circular migration, as between a fifth and a half of long-term immigrants leave the host country within five years.

## Public debt

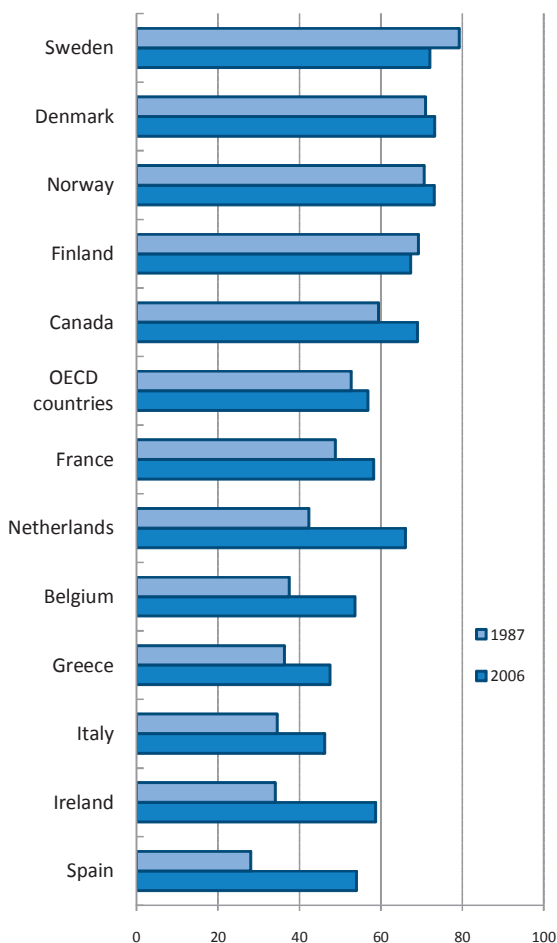
As % of GDP



Public debt (or general government debt) has risen quite sharply in the OECD as a whole since 1987, from 59% of GDP to 75% in 2007. Japan's rose from below 60% to 170% of GDP. The figure of 60% of GDP was one of a handful of targets European governments set to prepare for economic and monetary union, and eventually the euro. But in 2007 euro area public debt stood at 71%, though this represents a decline from over 80% in 1998. The figures for France and Germany have risen, and Italy's debt now exceeds 100% of GDP. US public debt stood slightly higher than 20 years ago, and Canada's slightly lower. Other countries to reduce their public debt/GDP ratios include Australia, Belgium, Denmark, Ireland, Netherlands, New Zealand and Spain. General government debt covers central and local governments.

## Female employment rates

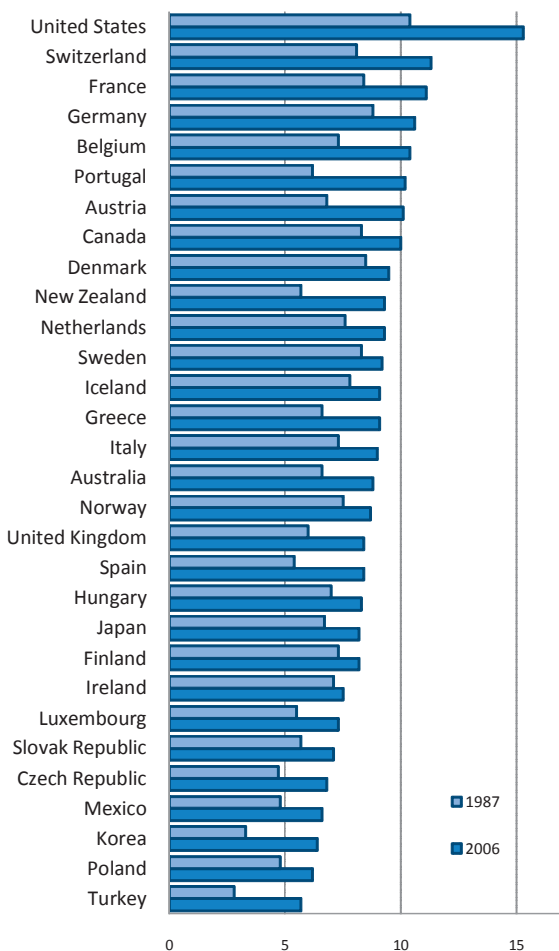
Emploment/Population Ratio, 15-64



The female employment rate rose in all OECD countries in our graph between 1987 and 2006, except in Finland and Sweden. (Some of the Swedish decline reflects changes in labour force survey methods in 1992-93.) The OECD average employment rate stood at 58% in 2006, up 6 percentage points since 1987. However, while women participate less in the work force than men in all OECD countries, the Nordic rate is higher than in other OECD countries. Interestingly, the countries with the highest female employment rates also report the highest birth rates. OECD believes raising female participation would boost economic performance, and this demands reforms, to provide more accessible and affordable childcare and suitable workplace arrangements for a better work-life balance. See *Babies and Bosses* at [www.oecd.org](http://www.oecd.org).

## Health spending

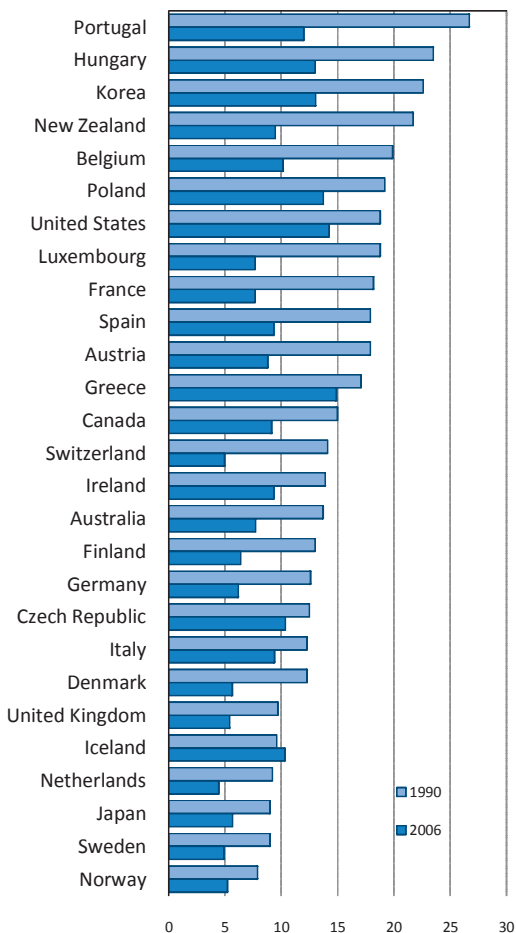
Total as % of GDP



Health spending has risen as a percentage of GDP in every OECD country in the last two decades. It accounted for below 7% of GDP on average across OECD countries in 1987 but nearly 9% in 2006. Spending exceeded 10% of GDP in seven countries in 2006: the US, Switzerland, France, Germany, Belgium, Portugal and Austria, compared with only the US in 1987. About three quarters of health spending on average is publicly funded in the OECD area. The public share of health spending has fallen in some countries, but has risen in others, even in the US, from 40% to about 45% in 1990–2005; in fact, despite the private sector's dominance, US public spending per capita in health is still higher than in most other OECD countries. See OECD Health Data at [www.oecd.org/health](http://www.oecd.org/health)

## Road fatalities

Killed per 100 000 population

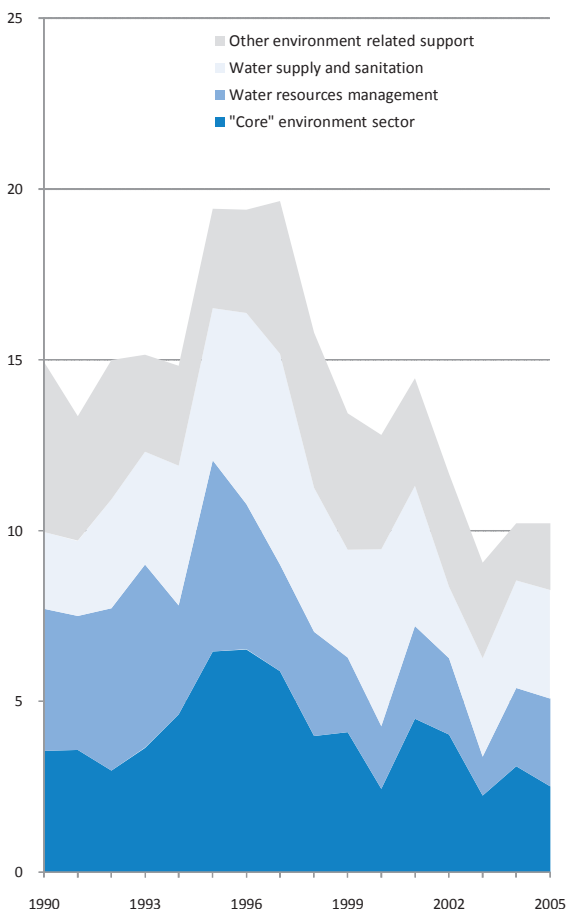


Road fatalities have declined in OECD countries, thanks to a mix of better technology and design, and stricter enforcement of rules against drink driving and speeding. Greece reported the highest road fatality rate in the OECD in 2006, followed by the US, with the Netherlands and Sweden the lowest. Traffic crashes remain the single biggest killer of 15-24 year-olds in all OECD countries, particularly for young men. The World Health Organisation ranks road deaths as the main cause of global mortality by injury, far ahead of the likes of suicide, drowning, fires or war. The problem imposes great social and economic costs on individuals, families and societies; the US government has put the cost of crashes involving 15-20 year-old drivers into tens of billions of dollars. See [www.internationaltransportforum.org](http://www.internationaltransportforum.org) and [www.who.int](http://www.who.int)



## Aid for the environment

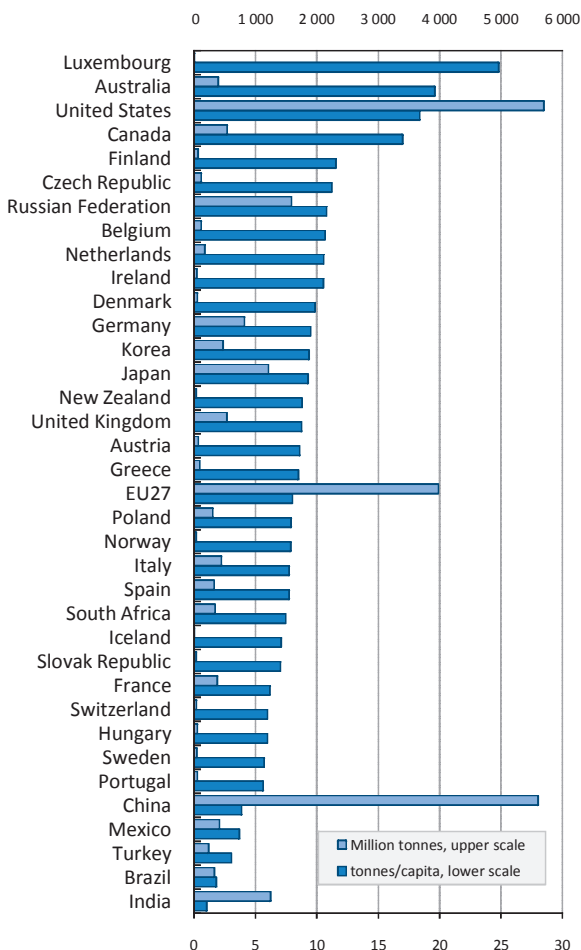
ODA to the environment sector as % of total ODA, 1990-2006



Ever since the first Earth Summit in Rio de Janeiro in 1992, the environment has been at the top of the global policy agenda. But since 1996 development aid for the environment has declined in relation to total aid. By 2005, environmentally-related aid was about \$12 billion, up on its level of \$10 billion in 1997. However, its share of total official development assistance (ODA) nearly halved over the same period, from 19.6% to 10.2%. Changes in aid structure explain some of the decline, while such as conservation, waste management and similar “core” programmes fell as more ODA went to debt relief and emergencies. As for water, aid remains above 40% of total environmental aid on broad definitions related to access and resource management, but ODA to water supply and sanitation declined from about 11% of total sector-allocable ODA in 1997 to about 8% in 2006.

## Climate change

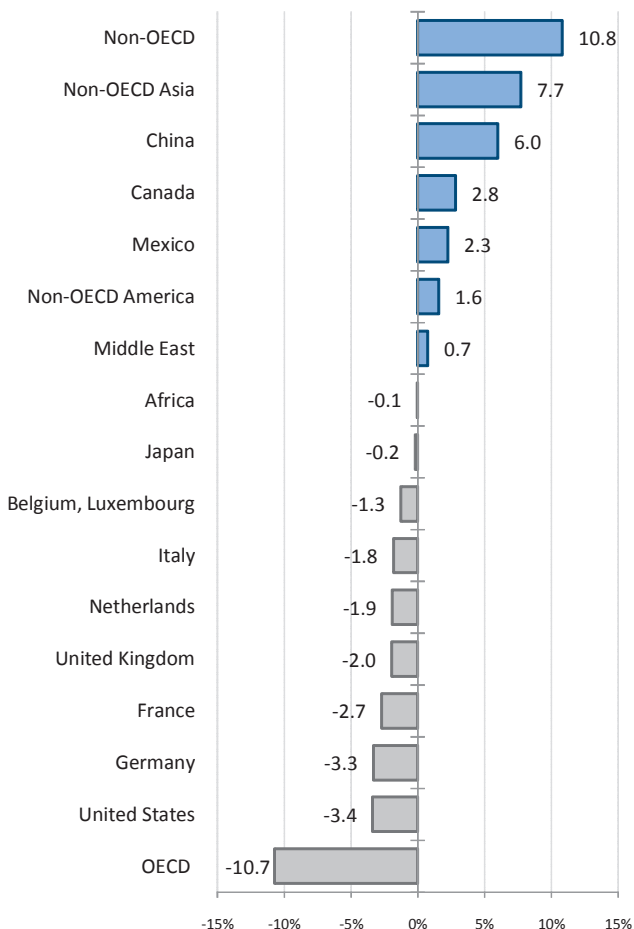
Emissions from fuel combustion, total and per capita, 2006



Twenty years ago global warming was a sideshow debate, but has since been recognised as mankind's main long-term challenge. As carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) generated by homes, businesses, transport and other economic activities plays a role, then economic tools such as taxes and carbon markets must be in the solution. Most carbon emissions come from the OECD area: the US and EU together generated nearly 10 billion tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions in 2006. However, emissions from developing countries are rising, with China now around the same level as the US. And given its low emissions per capita, China has room to grow much further. Meanwhile, Luxembourg is the highest emitter per head in the world, while Russia emits more CO<sub>2</sub> per head than Germany or Japan. See [www.oecd.org/environment](http://www.oecd.org/environment)

## Trading partners

% of merchandise trade (imports + exports)  
Difference between 1988 and 2006



Globalisation has led to a shift in trade patterns over the last 20 years. China's economic emergence is one reason: in 1988 China supplied just over 1% of total OECD imports in goods, but by 2006 this had risen to some 10%. There has also been a steady decline in the share of OECD trade among OECD countries: OECD imports from other OECD countries slid 15 percentage points, from 80% to 65% of the total. More interaction with India and China, largely because of outsourcing, helps explain this trend. A US-owned computer bought from a subcontractor in China counts as an import from China. On the other hand, OECD merchandise exports to China have risen moderately, by 4% in 2006 compared with 1% in 1988.

**Cut-off date**

Cut-off date for the data: August 2008.

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The OECD's award-winning **StatLink** delivers Excel spreadsheets of the data underlying the tables in this book. Beside each StatLink logo you will find a link or code to the corresponding spreadsheet. The OECD's StatLink uses Digital Object Identifiers (DOIs). To download a spreadsheet, either simply go to the *OECD in Figures* online and click the appropriate link, or type it into your Internet browser. For instance, for background data on GDP, use StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/864662528136>. For more information, visit [www.oecd.org/statistics/statlink](http://www.oecd.org/statistics/statlink).

The online version of OECD in Figures contains additional information, including footnotes for some items.

**Totals and averages**

- *OECD total* refers to the OECD countries as a whole.
- *OECD average* is the unweighted, arithmetic average of OECD countries shown in the table.
- EU refers to EU27, unless otherwise specified.
- EU15 refers to the 15 EU member countries prior to May 2004.

**Notes and abbreviations**

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

+ Growth of more than 500%

**Data from earlier years**

Data are for the year specified or for the latest available year. In the latter case, the data are followed by a number, corresponding to the number of years of difference from the indicated year. For instance, -1 means that the data are one year older than the other figures in the column.

**For further information**

Please consult the source publication specified at the bottom of each table. Sources of graphs are available on the online edition.

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**DAC** OECD Development Assistance Committee.

**PCT** Patent Cooperation Treaty.

**GDP** Gross domestic product. The standard measure of the incomes generated from productive activity in a country.

**GNI** Gross national income.  $GNI = GDP + \text{net receipts of wages, salaries and property income from abroad}$ .

**ICT** Information and communication technologies.

**ISCED** International standard classification of education. A system designed by UNESCO to ensure comparability of education statistics. ISCED classifies various education programmes by their level of education (primary, secondary, tertiary...) and field of education (general programmes, humanities and arts, science...).

**LDC** Least developed countries, group of 50 countries established by the United Nations. To be classified as an LDC, countries must fall below thresholds established for income, economic diversification and social development.

**Mtoe** Million of tonnes of oil equivalent. This is defined as  $10^{13}$  kilocalories. This quantity of energy is, within a few per cent, equivalent to the net heat content of 1 million tonnes of crude oil.

**NGO** Non-governmental organisation.

**ODA** Official development assistance. Government aid to developing countries designed to promote economic development and welfare. ODA can be bilateral (from one country to another) or multilateral (via agencies such as the UN or the World Bank).

**PCT** Patent Cooperation Treaty. An international patent law treaty which provides a single procedure for filing patent applications in each of its contracting states (139 countries).

**PPP** Purchasing power parities (PPPs) are the currency conversion which eliminates the differences in price levels between countries. They are used to compare the volume of GDP in different countries. PPPs are obtained by evaluating the costs of a basket of goods and services between countries for all components of GDP; PPPs are given in national currency units per US dollar (in euro per US dollar for euro area countries).

**SNA** The Systems of National Accounts includes definitions that ensure international comparability of national accounts aggregates such as GDP.

**TWh** Terawatt hours.

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